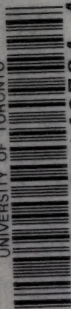


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## INTRODUCTION.

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In connection with this subject, there are tremendous difficulties, of which the chief one is the presence of a large artificial element. The exactness or accuracy which every historical investigator wants and needs can not be said to have been an essential element in Japanese Chronology. The fault does not lie, however, so much in the system, or systems, employed, as in the manner in which the application was made. Political exigencies not infrequently demanded that dates be doctored and chronology be arbitrarily changed or even manufactured; and even custom itself was master of chronology. If, for instance, a *daimyo* or high official died outside of the precincts of his castle or his fief, his property might be confiscated to the State. Therefore, if such a person was so unfortunate as to pass away in such circumstances, either the formal announcement of his death was postponed, or the fact of his death was concealed.

For example, when the Shōgun's Prime Minister, Ii Naosuke, who was unpopular because he had dared to negotiate treaties with foreign nations without the approval of the Emperor, was assassinated in March, 1860, by Mito ronin just outside the Sakurada Gate, the assailants succeeded in cutting off the victim's head and carrying it away as a trophy. But the decapitated Premier, by miraculous intervention, was able to return to his mansion, to report that he had been severely wounded by those assailants and then to die in the proper manner, the proper place, and at the proper time! There is also the comparatively modern case of Prince Kitashirakawa, who, having fallen a victim to disease in Formosa in 1895, was brought back "alive" to Japan, and did not die officially till his corpse had been properly deposited in his Tokyo mansion! Such cases as these, which might be multiplied, render absolute

chronological accuracy impossible, and comparative accuracy, if such an expression be allowable, difficult.

But there is another obstacle, even greater than that of individual instances. Although the *Nihongi* and the *Kojiki*, the chief "original sources" of Japanese history and chronology, were not published until 720 A.D. and 712 A.D. respectively; although local recorders were not appointed until Richiu's reign (400-405 A.D.); although the art of writing was not introduced into Japan until probably early in the fifth century A.D.; although the first date of Japanese history which can be verified by comparison with the chronology of other countries is 461 A.D.; yet there is a so-called chronology that is projected back, for over a millennium, to 660 B.C. And, even if we accept for the introduction of the art of writing the traditional date of 284 A.D., which Aston and other critics cannot accept; or even if we accept the presumption of Brinkley and others that Japan did possess a script of some kind before the Chinese ideographs were introduced, whenever that might have been, there still remains a long period which bears evidence of an artificial chronology. And these evidences are not merely external, as pointed out above, but are also internal, in that they attribute to certain human beings incredibly long lives and reigns. But, as this whole subject comes up again later, it is sufficient at this point to recapitulate by stating that there is an artificial chronology for several centuries.

Another difficulty should be mentioned, because it is likely to arise in the use of these tables in connection with some books or speeches on Japanese topics. There has been too frequently a pernicious custom of translating literally Japanese dates. For instance, if a Japanese writer or speaker, in referring to the old calendar, used the expression "7th month, 19th day," it would be translated into "July 19": but it might refer, according to the year, to a day from three to six weeks later, and could never refer to July 19th.

This confusion has been increased by a similar practice



among the Japanese themselves since the adoption of the Gregorian calendar. On this very day of our meeting we have a good illustration. The 20th day of the 10th month (O.S.) was sacred to Ebisu, the God of Wealth, and was generally celebrated in the households of merchants. But in Tokyo it is celebrated to-day, the 20th day of the 10th month (N.S.) ; while in the country districts it may still be celebrated according to the old calendar, and will fall this year on December 2nd. And a Japanese friend, who was born on the 11th day of the 2nd month (O.S.), which never falls in February, was very glad to adopt February 11 as his birthday, because it is a great national holiday !

One more custom likely to cause confusion was the fact that, when an Emperor died or abdicated, the current year was generally, but not invariably (in spite of Bramsen's statement on pp. 1, 2) counted in his reign, and his successor's reign was often not considered to begin till the following year. Moreover, an Emperor might not be officially enthroned by formal ceremony until a long time, even years, after he actually obtained sovereignty.

But, in spite of these difficulties, tremendous as they are, it is very important that, for purposes of assistance to students of Japanese institutions, especially where comparison with contemporaneous matters is desirable, Japanese chronology, as it is, be set before English readers. It must not be inferred, however, that this is the first attempt to fill such a need. In 1874 [Sir] Ernest Satow issued a pamphlet on this topic for private use. And on Feb. 10th., 1880, William Bramsen read before this Society a paper on "Japanese Chronology and Calendars," and published it, together with chronological tables from 645 to 1873 A.D. That work, accompanied also by explanations and diagrams of the "mysteries" of the old calendar, showed the date, according to the Julian and the Gregorian Calendars, of the first day of each Japanese month, in the period mentioned



above. Both Satow's pamphlet and Bramsen's book are invaluable, but are out of print.

In 1902, the present writer read before this Society a paper\* on "Japanese Calendars," in which this topic was treated in a general, rather than scientific, manner. Since then, in connection with historical studies, the necessity has arisen for a comprehensive comparative calendar and has at last resulted in the publication of this volume. The first idea contemplated merely a reprint of Bramsen's work; but that plan was abandoned, because Bramsen covered only a portion, albeit almost all the historical portion, of Japanese history. The next plan included complete chronological tables from 660 B.C. to date, with the incorporation, or absorption, of most of Bramsen's material, with credit as far as possible; but this was also abandoned, because it seemed difficult to keep the different portions distinct. The present plan is a modification of the second, in order to keep Bramsen's material distinct by itself, and may involve some repetition, but that was unavoidable. There is also some repetition of material used in the present writer's previous paper on "Japanese Calendars"; but that also was unavoidable.

This volume, then, contains two sections. The first is Bramsen's essay on the Japanese chronology and calendars, with explanatory diagrams and charts and his tables with directions for their use. The second section includes the present writer's comparative tables, extending from 660 B.C. to 1910 A.D., and giving the years of the Christian Era, the years of the Japanese Era, the names and years of the Japanese Emperors, the names and years of the Japanese *Nengō*, or special eras, the names and years of the Chinese Emperors, the names and years of Chinese *Nengō*, the names and years of the Korean Kings, and the zodiacal year numbers according to the Sexagenary Cycle, together with several indexes.

Bramsen's material has been reprinted without any more

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\* See Vol. XXX of the Transactions of this Society.



change than was absolutely necessary. Typographical errors and some evident mistakes have been corrected; additions by Prof. N. Sakuma have brought all the tables up to date; and the indexes have been relegated to the end of the volume, with additions, in order that they might cover, not only Bramsen's tables, but the entire volume.

In the second section, the writer has followed chiefly, on Japanese chronology, a Japanese work, entitled *Nippon Tokushi Nempyō*; but he has also had the benefit of assistance from Mr. N. Takai, *Bungakushi* of the Imperial University, Tōkyō, and Dr. K. Tsuboi, Professor of History in the same institution. On Korean chronology, he has followed chiefly Mori's *Chōsen Nempyō*, with valuable assistance from Dr. S. Kanazawa, of the Foreign Language School and the Imperial University, Tōkyō. On Chinese chronology, he has followed principally the chronological tables in Doolittle's "Vocabulary and Handbook of the Chinese Language." In connection with the whole work, he has been favored with the most cordial and painstaking co-operation of Prof. N. Sakuma, who is a specialist in chronology. To all these persons, and to Messrs. S. Saitō, M. Okamoto, T. Tada, and M. Yuza for their assistance in the manual labor of copying tables, preparing the indexes, reading proof, etc., he extends his heartiest thanks.

Let us now revert to the topic to which merely a brief allusion has been made, *i.e.*, the manifestly artificial character of the first centuries of Japanese chronology. Of this phenomenon, there are several explanations. First, Bramsen, as may be seen on pages 28-33, thinks that, in the earliest days, the Japanese year was reckoned from equinox to equinox, and was thus only six months in length. In that case, the ages of the first seventeen emperors would be cut down about half, and would then reach a natural span. And a quotation from Chinese records in Murdoch's "History of Japan," Vol. I,\* page 40, is fairly

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\* Published by the Asiatic Society of Japan as a special issue.



capable of a similar interpretation : it runs as follows :—" The Was [Japanese] are not acquainted with the New Year or the four Seasons, but reckon the year by the spring cultivation of the fields and by the autumn ingathering of the crops." \* \* \* " They are a long-lived race, and *persons who have reached 100 years are very common.*"

A second explanation is that of Mr. Tachibana, who " would make out that ten cycles of sixty years each have been interpolated during this time " [from Jimmu Tennō to Nintoku Tennō].

A third explanation is that the artificial portions of the chronology were arbitrarily fixed, in a haphazard fashion, without regard to any rules or system, except that important events were placed on " lucky " dates.

A fourth explanation is very interesting and ingenious ; it is given by Dr. K. Asakawa,\* in his thesis on " The Early Institutional Life of Japan " (p. 24) ; and it reads as follows :—

" Here it suffices to say that the year from which, according to the *Nihongi*, the history of the Empire of Japan dates,—that is, the year 660 B.C.,—would appear to be not more authentic than any date assigned for the Trojan War. The reason is as follows. A man learned in the calendar is said to have been sent, by request, from Korea in 554, and a really earnest study of the Chinese science of chronology seems to have been made since 602. That science had the famous system of cycles, sixty years forming a smaller cycle, and twenty-one such cycles, or 1260 years, forming a larger cycle. The fifty-eighth year of the smaller cycle was supposed by the Chinese to be the year in which some revolution was liable to take place. It is possible that the writers of the *Nihongi*, seeing that 600 A.D. was the first year of revolution before the adoption of the calendar, may have counted backward for the space of one large cycle, thus reaching the year 660 B.C., and called

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\* It is also given by Murdoch in Vol. I, pp. 75, 76, of his "History of Japan."



it the year of the inauguration of the Yamato government. At any rate, the coincidence is striking. Is it not possible, too, that, in their attempt to reconcile the long stretch of time they thus imposed upon the antiquity of Japan, with the purely traditional part of history that preceded the later part which had contemporaneously or not long after the occurrence of events been committed to writing, these writers rather arbitrarily fixed the ages of the early Emperors, and placed vaguely remembered facts in convenient parts of their reigns? This is a pure hypothesis, but some evidence may be brought to bear upon it. It is only necessary, however, to remember that great caution must be used in dealing with particular *events* and *dates* that are recorded to have occurred before about 500 A.D., while an *institutional* history may derive some information from the account of the earlier period, or at least apply to it some of its inferential recovering."

And, in this connection, we may add another striking evidence of the artificiality of this chronology in the fact that Jimmu Tennō is reputed to have ascended the throne on the first day of the first month of that year.

It is gratifying to note that the number of Japanese scholars who are bold enough to challenge the "orthodox" chronology and to demand a careful investigation and reconstruction is increasing. Dr. N. Ariga, the well known jurist and authority on international law, delivered a long speech before the Tō-A Kyōkai, or East-Asia Society, on "Japanese Learning and Methods of Investigating it." A report of this speech was given in the August and September (1909) numbers of the *Tō-A no Hikari* (*Light of East Asia*); and a summary of these articles was given in the *Japan Mail*, from which we quote a few paragraphs:—

"The tone of the address in many ways marks a new departure in historical investigation in this country—a departure that will be welcomed by all foreign students of Japanese literature. The extreme conservatism of the majority of the Un-

iversity professors has long obstructed the way to free investigation of facts bearing on Japanese Archæology. Dr. Ariga is of opinion that the time has come for Japan to break loose from her traditional policy in this matter and study her own history in the same open-minded way she is studying other subjects. Just as Biblical scholars in the West have demonstrated beyond the possibility of a doubt that much which has passed as history for centuries is nothing more than myth or superstition, so our Japanese scholars will have to draw the line between fact and fiction in the annals of antiquity."

"History as studied by us in this country hitherto has been confined to far too narrow an area. Nobody can understand the Japanese people by reading historical books only. The early history of the nation is still veiled in obscurity, because we have been content to rely on written records and oral tradition only, which are quite inadequate. Following in the wake of Western nations, we must begin our study of Japanese history by going into an ethnological question bearing on our origin as a race. Where was the plain known as Takama-ga-hara whence Izanagi and Izanami are said to have come? No scientific historical investigations can be of much value as long as this question is left unanswered. Hitherto, for various reasons, investigation of this point has been avoided altogether or inquirers into the subject have been silent as to their discoveries. But there is no longer any reason for this reserve. As a matter of fact, in reference to the location of Takama-ga-hara all sorts of opinions are held and defended. Certain Mito scholars have decided that Takama-ga-hara is another name for Yamato. Others have located it in Hitachi. Those who have located it in some foreign country are by no means agreed as to place. Ethnologists, archæologists, linguists and students of geography working together surely ought to be able to settle this fundamental question bearing on the whole history of our civilisation. Another obscure point connected with our history and mythology refers to the time that elapsed between the creation of the world



by Izanagi and Izanami\* and the time of the appearance of Ninigi no Mikoto, the grandson of Amaterasu. History proper begins from the time of Tenson (Amaterasu *no mi-mago* and great grandfather of Jimmu Tennō, the first Emperor of Japan)."

"He then sums up his argument somewhat as follows:—The truth is that the facts given above and others which might be deduced force us to the conclusion that we are still in a state of profound ignorance as to our origin as a race and as to the source or sources of our civilisation, and if we hope to throw fresh light on this subject, we must certainly adopt new methods of investigation. The scholars among us who bear the name of *Kokugakusha* have confined their attention to the study of such ancient books as the *Kojiki*, *Nihonki*, *Engi-shiki*, *Manyōshū* and the *Kogoshui* (古語拾遺). Their studies are marked by considerable bias. Their minds are no longer free to adopt new views. With a view of getting rid of this tendency and starting fresh lines of inquiry, I have avoided the term *Kokugaku* and substituted for it the title *Nihongaku*, and what I propose is that we should endeavour to imitate the European archæologists who have thrown such marvellous light on Assyrian and Egyptian history."

"There will be some, observes Dr. Ariga, who in reply to what I have said will tell us that, dig as we may, the grand relics found in Assyria and Egypt will never be discovered here, as the Japanese people in ancient times took no delight in raising permanent structures or lasting monuments. The archæologist, the ethnologist and the linguist will, we are told, find a great dearth of material in this country, and the truth of this can hardly be denied. But it can not be affirmed that our explorations hitherto have been very minute or that they have been perseveringly carried on. Ceremonies, inscriptions, oral traditions and the folk lore of the people should all furnish material

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\* It is somewhat surprising to find Dr. Ariga endorsing the view that the world was created by Izanagi and Izanami, but the language he uses admits of no other explanation. (Writer of Summary).

for this investigation. The Imperial archives, Imperial traditions and customs are now becoming the subject of study. I was connected with the Bureau engaged in investigating the system of administration followed in the Imperial Household for some little time and came across a good many things that seemed to me calculated to throw light on our ancient history."

The most serious attempt yet made by a Japanese scholar to reconstruct Japanese chronology is that of Dr. Kume, who, in 1892, lost his position in the Imperial University on account of his skepticism of the orthodox Chronology. His views are summarized in a Note, furnished by Rev. Charles F. Sweet, of Tokyo, and reproduced on pages 257-261.

Murdoch, in his "History of Japan," Vol. I, Chap. III, on "Old Yamato," also engages in ingenious explanations of some of the inconsistencies of Japanese records and chronology.

We are not, however, greatly concerned with the explanations of artificiality in Japanese chronology, and feel under no obligation to attempt a satisfactory explanation, if one is possible. Our present purpose is not that of the historical critic; it is merely that of the mechanical scribe, like the typewriter, which records whatever is given to it. As has been already stated, we take the chronology, as it is, with all its faults, because it has been in constant use, and make it useful to those who cannot use the Japanese originals. We cannot even hope that our own work is absolutely free from mistakes; but we have taken the utmost pains to eliminate error\* and reach approximate accuracy. The internal conditions of the subject rather forbid absolute accuracy. Our chief purpose will be fully realised, if these tables will enable students of Japanese institutions to gain better perspectives and clearer views of Japanese history.

Ernest Wilson Clement.

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\* For Errata, see next page.



# ERRATA.

- P. 38; The paragraph about use of Index is nullified by a change of plan of Index.
- P. 52; foot-note: for "Emperor," read "Empress."
- P. 92; first line: read "Shō-wa."
- P. 134; foot-note: for "Preface," read "pp. 28-37."
- P. 135; in "Chinese Emperor" column: for "Kō-ō," read "Kyō-ō," or "Kei-ō."
- P. 147; in "Chinese Emperor" column: for 奏, read 秦, twice.
- P. 153; in "Chinese Emperor" column: for "Sei-tei," read "Sen-tei." And 宣 is better than 宜
- P. 157; in "Chinese Emperor" column: for 子, read 子.
- P. 158; in name of Chinese dynasty; "Kan" and "Han" should be transposed.
- P. 163; in "Chinese Emperor" column: for 鄉侯, read 卿侯.
- P. 165; in "Chinese Nengō" column: for "Yüng," read "Yung."
- P. 166; in "Chinese Emperor" column: 獻 may be better than 献.
- P. 168; in name of Chinese dynasty; "Kan" and "Han" should be transposed. For 昭, read 昭; and for 興, read 興.
- P. 170; in name of Chinese dynasty, "Kan" and "Han" should be transposed.
- P. 171; in "Nengō" of Wu, or Go, Dynasty; for Yüen, read Yüan."
- P. 173; in "Chinese Nengō" column: for 大, read 太.
- P. 174; in "Chinese Nengō" column: for "Dai-nei," read "Tai-nei"; and for 大, read 太.
- P. 176; in "Chinese Nengō" column; for 大, read 太.
- P. 177; in "Chinese Nengō" column: for "Yuan," read "Yüan." In "Korean King" column: for 壤, read 壤.
- P. 179; in name of Chinese dynasty: for 宗, read 宋.
- P. 181; in name of Chinese dynasty: for "T'si," read "Ts'ì."
- P. 185; in "Chinese Emperor" column: for "Yüang," read "Yüan."
- P. 186; in "Chinese Emperor" column: 宣 is better than 宜.
- P. 187; Same.
- P. 192; in "Chinese Nengō" column: for "Kai-ki," read "Kai-yō."
- P. 193; in "Chinese Nengō" column: for "Yen-sai," "En-sai" may be better.
- P. 196; in "Chinese Nengō" column: for "Kien," read "K'ien.
- P. 198; in "Korean King" column: for 昭, read 昭.
- P. 199; in "Chinese Nengō" column: for "Kō-reki," read "Hō-reki."

- P. 200; in "Chinese Nengō" column: for "Dai-chū," read "Tai-chū."
- P. 204; in "Chinese Emperor" column: for "Ming Tsun," read "Ming Tsung."
- P. 205; in "Korean King" column: for "Kō-rai," read "Kō-rai."
- P. 207; in "Japanese Nengō" column: for "Ten-yen," "Ten-en" may be better; and for "Ei-shō," read "Ei-sho." In "Chinese Nengō" column, for "Tai P'ing Hing Kwo," read "T'ai P'ing Hing Kwo."
- P. 212; in "Chinese Nengō" column; for "Yüan Feng," read "Yüan Fêng."
- P. 213; in "Korean King" column: 獻 may be better than 献.
- P. 214; in "Japanese Emperor" column: for "Shu-toku," read "Su-toku." In "Chinese Nengō" column: 宣和 is better than 宜和.
- P. 217; in "Japanese Emperor" column: for 德安, read 安德. In "Chinese Emperor" column: for "Ko-sō," read "Kō-sō."
- P. 221; in "Chinese Nengō" column: for 淳, read 淳.
- P. 224; in "Chinese Nengō" column: for "Tien Li," read "T'ien Li."
- P. 225; in "Korean King" column: for "Chhyuug-mok-oang," read "Chhyung-mok-oang."
- P. 229; in "Chinese Emperor" and "Chinese Nengō" columns: 宣 is better than 宜.
- P. 230; Same.
- P. 233; in "Korean King" column: for "Shū-sō," read "Chū-sō."
- P. 240; in "Chinese Emperor" column: for "Tei-yū-shō," read "Tei-yu-shō." In "Chinese Nengō" column: for "K'ien Wu," read "Lung Wu."
- P. 249; in "Chinese Emperor" column: 宣 is better than 宜.
- P. 250; Same.
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# JAPANESE CHRONOLOGICAL TABLES,

SHOWING

THE DATE, ACCORDING TO THE JULIAN OR GREGORIAN CALENDAR,  
OF THE FIRST DAY OF EACH JAPANESE MONTH

From Tai-kwa 1st year to Mei-ji 6th year

(645 A.D. to 1873 A.D.)



WITH AN INTRODUCTORY ESSAY ON

## JAPANESE CHRONOLOGY AND CALENDARS,

BY

WILLIAM BRAMSEN.



TOKYO.

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1910.

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## PREFACE.

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Up to the present time there have been published no comparative tables of Japanese and Western dates. It is true that the Home-Department, during the years from 1874 to 1878, under the title of *Tai-in Tai-yō Riō-reki Tai-shō-liō*, published a work in three volumes, purporting to give such comparative tables for the years A.D. 501 to 1872; but, besides the fact, that the work contains several errors, possibly typographical, the compiler must have been unaware, that the Gregorian Calendar had no existence until the year 1582; for the tables are calculated right through according to this calendar, the consequence being that all the dates given for the first 1100 years are entirely wrong, being from two to ten days out, according to the century; and thus the book instead of being useful, may easily mislead those, who, unaware of the mistake, make use of the tables they contain.

In preference to giving the Japanese date corresponding to the first day of each month of the European Calendar, as is done in the aforesaid work, I have followed the opposite course and given the equivalent, according to the Julian or Gregorian calendars, of the first day of every Japanese month, as the tables are far more likely to be used for transposing Japanese dates into Western, than Western dates into Japanese.

The present tables are carried back to A.D. 645, because that year, being the one in which the *Nen-gō* system was introduced, seems to form a suitable starting point. In reality,

however, the calendars existing for the time up to the beginning of the 8th century, are not authentic.

To many it may appear, that to compile tables like those here given, was a task involving more labour than the subject deserved. Yet there are not a few cases in which the Historian, the Astronomer, the Seismologist and other students of matters pertaining to Japan generally, may desire to ascertain the exact date of an event. To them, at least, I hope the work will be welcome.

W. B.

*Tokio, January, 1880.*

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# ON JAPANESE CHRONOLOGY AND CALENDARS.

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(Read before the Asiatic Society of Japan, 10th February, 1880.)

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In the following pages I have endeavoured to arrange all the details I have been able to collect regarding Japanese Chronology and Calendars, and though for the sake of completeness I have had to include what is perhaps known to many, I trust the paper will at the same time be found to contain matters that have not yet been explained, or insufficiently so.

## I.—SYSTEMS OF COUNTING YEARS.

We find in Japan four different ways of counting the years,  
viz :

By the reigns of the Emperors.

By year-periods (*Nen-gō*).

By the Sexagenary Cycle.

By a continuous era commencing with the first year of the reign of *Jimmu Tennō*.

### I. COUNTING BY THE REIGNS OF THE EMPERORS.

By this system the different years of each reign were designated by numbers, the series, commencing with 1, being continued until a new emperor ascended the throne. It was a rule, that, when a change of emperor took place, the reign of the new monarch was counted as commencing with the new-year's

day *following* his succession, while the whole of the year in which an emperor died or abdicated was considered as belonging to his reign.

In the earliest Japanese historical works, the years are counted in accordance with this system, and if we calculate backwards by the reigns assigned to the monarchs of Japan, we find, that the first emperor, *Jimmu Tennō*, should have founded the empire in the year 660 B.C. It will, however, later on be shown, that these records cannot be relied upon.

## 2. COUNTING BY "NEN-GŌ."

In the 4th year of the reign of *Kwō-gioku Tennō* (645 A.D.) the system of counting the years by the reigns of the monarchs was replaced by the mode which had been in use in China since about 163 B.C., viz. of counting by periods of no fixed length, each bearing a distinctive name. The first period in Japan was called *Tai-kwa*, commencing as aforesaid with the year corresponding to 645 A.D.\* The names of these periods are called 年號, *Nen-gō*.

This system seems not to have become firmly established at once, for we find, that under *Sai-mei* (655-661 A.D.), *Ten-jū* (662-671 A.D.), *Ji-tō* (687-696 A.D.) and during part of the reign of *Mom-mu* (697-707 A.D.), no *Nen-gō* were used, the years being as in former days counted by the reigns of the emperors. In the absence of regular *Nen-gō* for these intervals, Japanese chronological works sometimes give as such the names of the said four monarchs.

The years contained in each period are numbered 1, 2, 3 and so on, in the same way as when counting the years of the reigns of the monarchs. The *Nen-gō* is generally composed of two, in exceptional cases of four, Chinese Characters, usually possessing some felicitous meaning. Thus *Tem-pō* means Hea-

\* It was in reality *Kō-toku Tennō* who, on succeeding to the throne in the 7th month, adopted the *Nen-gō* system. The year in which the change took place is therefore, if counted by the old system, *Kwō-gioku's* 4th year, while according to the new method it must be called *Tai-kwa* 1st year.



venly Protection; *Kwan-sei*, Benevolent Government; *Mei-jī*, Enlightened Peace. At times a *Nen-gō* was chosen, the characters of which bore a relation to certain important events; thus on the first coinage of copper in Japan, in A.D. 708, a new *Nen-gō* was formed from the two characters 和銅, *Wa-dō*, meaning Japanese Copper.

The following table shows all the characters used in forming *Nen-gō*, arranged according to the number of strokes contained in each. Among them the three characters 智, 持, 統 are not used in *Nen-gō* proper, being in reality component parts of the names of those emperors, who, as before stated, omitted to choose any *Nen-gō*.

龜 ki	興 kō	養 yō	雲 un	祥 shō	神 shin, jin	治 chi, ji	昌 shō	朱 shu, su	中 chū	久 kiū
靈 rei	慶 kei, kiō	壽 ju	萬 man	國 koku	祚 so	武 mu	和 kwa, wa	安 an, (nan)	永 ei, yō	大 dai, tai
觀 kwan	曆 reki, riaku	福 fuku	寬 kwan	智 ji	泰 tai	建 ken	承 shō, jō	同 dō	平 hei, biō	天 ten
	應 ō, yō	鳳 hō	齊 sai	喜 ki	乾 ken	貞 tei jō	延 en	吉 kitsu	正 shō, jō	元 gen, groan
	衡 kō	銅 dō	雉 chi	勝 shō	康 kō	保 hō	享 kiō	字 ji	弘 kō	仁 nin, nī
	寶 hō	禎 tei	祿 roku	統 tō	授 ju	持 ji	長 chō	老 rō	白 haku	文 bun, mon
	護 go	德 toku	嘉 ka	景 kei	鳥 chō	政 sei	明 mei	享 kō	至 shi	化 kwa

A *Nen-gō* may often be pronounced in two or more ways, of which the one that was in use during the period it gives its name to, is properly the correct one, the others having their origin in the various pronunciations given to the same characters at different times. The correct pronunciation is, however, not always the one in general use, the modern sound being naturally preferred to the ancient, perhaps obsolete, one.

The periods into which time is divided by the *Nen-gō* system are of no fixed length, the *Nen-gō* being changed whenever some important or memorable event took place. Many *Nen-gō* have lasted only one year, while several comprise over twenty years. The period *Ō-ei* reaches the greatest length, covering 34 years (A.D. 1394-1427).

Changes in the style of the *Nen-gō* do not take place on New-year's days in preference to any other day of the year. We have already seen that, when the time was counted by the reigns of the emperors, it was customary to let the new reign date from the first day of the year following that in which the change of monarch took place. In the case of changes of *Nen-gō*, the rule is just the opposite, the new period, as soon as chosen, being counted back as commencing with the first day of the year in which the change is effected. Thus, when in the 11th month of the 9th year of *Mei-wa* it was decided to change the *Nen-gō* into *An-ei*, the former designation was at once dropped, and the term *An-ei* 1st year adopted as applying to the whole year from its beginning. This system is somewhat inconvenient, because while books, documents, etc., written during the earlier part of the year, would, in the above instance, be dated *Mei-wa* 9th year, everything written after the adoption of the new *Nen-gō*, even if referring to events falling before the change, would mention the year as *An-ei* 1st. The inconvenience is at times increased through the delay that in those days would necessarily occur before the change of a *Nen-gō* could be notified throughout the country. Thus when the *Nen-gō* was altered late in the year, the news of the change might not reach



some provinces in time to prevent the old name being carried into another year, so that, what in the above instance should properly be *An-ei* 2nd year, might in distant parts of the country be designated *Mei-wa* 10th year.

In 1867 the *Nen-gō* was altered to *Mei-ji*, and it was at the same time decreed, that henceforth the style of the *Nen-gō* should only be changed at the commencement of the reign of a new emperor. In China this rule has been in force since the time of the first emperor of the Ming dynasty, about 1366 A.D.

The two systems here mentioned, viz., of counting by the years of the monarchs and by *Nen-gō* are both extremely inconvenient. Without the aid of a hand-book, the indications convey no idea of the relative position, in time, of historical events, and this fact constitutes a considerable impediment to the acquirement of a historical knowledge of the country.

### 3. THE SEXAGENARY CYCLE.

The mode of counting the years by the above named cycle is borrowed from China, where it has been in use since the 61st year of the reign of the Emperor *Huang-ti* (2637 B.C.). It is not known when it was first introduced into Japan, but it may be surmised, that it was brought there at the same time as the first Chinese books, viz., A.D. 284.

The cycle is formed by combining two separate series of characters as follows:—

One series is derived from the five elements *ki*, *hi*, *tsuchi*, *kane*, *mizu* (wood, fire, earth, metal and water), each of which is divided into *e* and *to*, elder and younger brother. A separate character being given to each division, we obtain:—

1	甲	ki no e
2	乙	ki no to
3	丙	hi no e
4	丁	hi no to

5	戊	tsuchi no e
6	己	tsuchi no to
7	庚	ka* no e
8	辛	ka no to
9	壬	mizu no e
10	癸	mizu no to

This series of ten is called *Ten-kan*, 天幹; or *Jik-kan* 十幹, (also written 十干), "the ten celestial stems."

The other series consists of twelve characters, named after the signs of the Zodiac:—

1	子	ne	the rat
2	丑	ushi	the bull
3	寅	tora	the tiger
4	卯	u	the hare
5	辰	tatsu	the dragon
6	巳	mi	the serpent
7	午	uma	the horse
8	未	hitsuji	the goat
9	申	saru	the ape
10	酉	tori	the cock
11	戌	inu	the dog
12	亥	i	the boar

These are called *Chi-shi* 地支, or *Ju-ni-shi* 十二支, the "twelve terrestrial branches."

The Ten Celestial Stems are now combined with the Twelve Terrestrial Branches, so as to form groups of two characters.

The simplest way to effect this would seem to be to have first prefixed *ki-no-e* to each of the twelve branches; thereafter prefixing *ki-no-to* to each branch; then using *hi-no-e* in the same manner, and so on through the ten stems. In this way we would have obtained one grand cycle of 120 ( $10 \times 12$ ) combinations. This, however, is not the way the two cycles are

---

\* *Ka* is an abbreviation of *kane*.



used. They are both supposed to be constantly progressing, as will now be described. Let us imagine a clock with two hands, one long and one short, each having its own graduated scale; the scale of the long hand being divided into ten, and that of the short hand into twelve, equal parts, the marks of division being so arranged, that in the place generally marked 1 in an ordinary clock, one of the marks of the outer scale falls in the same radius as one of those of the inner scale. The divisions of the outer circle are named after the ten celestial stems, while those of the inner one are called after the twelve terrestrial branches, both series commencing at the aforesaid coinciding points. (See Fig. 1.)

Fig. 1.



Fig. 2.

THE SEXAGENARY CYCLE.	<i>Ne</i> <i>Ushi</i> <i>Tora</i> <i>U</i> <i>Tatsu</i> <i>Mi</i> <i>Uma</i> <i>Hitsuji</i> <i>Saru</i> <i>Tori</i> <i>Imu</i> <i>I</i> 子 丑 寅 卯 辰 巳 午 未 申 酉 戌 亥											
<i>Ki no e</i>	甲	1	51	41	31	21	11					
<i>Ki no to</i>	乙	2	52	42	32	22	12					
<i>Hi no e</i>	丙	13	3	53	43	33	23					
<i>Hi no to</i>	丁	14	4	54	44	34	24					
<i>Tsuchi no e</i>	戊	25	15	5	55	45	35					
<i>Tsuchi no to</i>	己	26	16	6	56	46	36					
<i>Ka no e</i>	庚	37	27	17	7	57	47					
<i>Ka no to</i>	辛	38	28	18	8	58	48					
<i>Mizu no e</i>	壬	49	39	29	19	9	59					
<i>Mizu no to</i>	癸	50	40	30	20	10	60					

Let us further suppose that the clockwork is so arranged that the long hand goes round the dial in ten, and the short hand in twelve, years. When the hands are set at the aforesaid coinciding points, they will indicate as follows, the long hand being read first :—

甲     ki-no-e  
子     ne

If the clock is now set going, the hands will at the end of one year point at :

乙     ki-no-to  
丑     ushi



In this way the hands advance one division every year, and after ten years the long hand will be back at 甲, while the short one will only have reached 戌. The hands will thus move on for *sixty* years, giving us many different combinations, before *meeting* at the point whence they first started. The sexagenary cycle then commences again with 甲子.

The accompanying table (Fig. 2) shows the order in which the sixty combinations contained in any one cycle follow each other, one of the Chinese characters in the vertical column being read first followed by one of those in the horizontal line. Thus the 38th combination is *ka-no-to ushi*; the 59th, *mizu-no-e innu*, and so on.

The sexagenary cycle resulting from these combinations is called *Kwa-kō-shi* 花甲子. One cycle of sixty is called *Ik-kō-shi* 一甲子 or *Ichigen* 一元. The name given to a year according to this system is called its *E-to*, (from the words *e* and *to*, used in forming the ten celestial stems).

The twelve "terrestrial branches" are sometimes used alone, to indicate the years, without being preceded by one of the "celestial stems." Thus *Tem-pō* 2nd year (1831) may be called "*u no toshi*," the year of the hare, and so might *Tem-pō* 14th year (1843). But it will easily be seen that such indications cannot as a rule be used without leaving a doubt as to the remoteness of the time spoken of. Thus, if in *uma no toshi* one speaks of *u no toshi*, this may mean 3 years ago, or 15 ( $12 + 3$ ), or 27 ( $2 \times 12 + 3$ ), years ago, and so on. There are, however, cases in which the indication is sufficient. Thus, if in *saru no toshi* a person of about twenty years of age states that he was born in *i no toshi*, he must refer to the *preceding cycle but one*, which makes his age 21 years; because, if he meant the immediately preceding cycle, he could not be older than 9 years.

When the two series are used together, a little more precision is obtained, through the cycle used being one of sixty years instead of one of twelve. But even here the indication is often ambiguous. If in a year called *tsuchi-no-e*, *uma no toshi* (the

55th of the table), one speaks of an event that took place in *mizu-no-to*, *hitsuji no toshi*, (the 20th of the table), he may mean 35 years back; or 95,  $(60 + 35)$ ; or 155,  $(2 \times 60 + 35)$ , etc. In exceptional cases only is the indication sufficient to convey an idea of the exact time spoken of. Thus, if in the year called *ka-no-to*, *u no toshi* (the 28th of the diagram) an old man gives *tsuchi-nō-to*, *mi no toshi* (the 6th of the diagram), as the year of his birth, he must speak of the sexagenary cycle preceding the existing one, which makes his age 82 years, as it is out of question that he can be either 22 or 142 years old.

In China, this want of precision is by some writers said to be obviated by numbering the sexagenary cycles in a continuous series, the one commencing 2637 B.C. being the first, which gives us the one now in use as the 76th, covering the years 1864 to 1923. I have not been able to verify this statement; but such a course is at least not followed in Japan, if for no other reason, because when the system of counting by the cycle was introduced into Japan, it had already been in use over 2000 years in China, the consequence being that the Japanese could not well start with the number of the contemporary Chinese cycle, as all the previous cycles would be missing in their historical records; nor could they commence a new series, by numbering their own first cycle 1, because the discrepancy thus arising between the numbers of the Chinese cycles and those employed in Japan would likewise at once display the much later origin of Japanese history, a fact which the Japanese dislike to allude to.

The *E-to* is often used in addition to the year of the reign of the emperor, or the *Nen-gō*, thus:

Sai-meï Ten-nō roku nen, ka-no-e, saru no toshi.

An-sei ni nen, ki-no-to, u no toshi.

The sexagenary cycle affords a great assistance in the study of the history of Japan and China, especially in that of the latter country. Extending back as it does to over 2000 years before Christ, it would have been impossible to fix the true time of the

events recorded by Chinese historians, had they but given us the name of the emperor or the incessantly changing *Nen-gō*. When the *E-to* of the year is added, as it generally is, it becomes an easy task to calculate all events *to a year*. For instance, as the year 1879 is the 16th year of the 76th cycle, we have but to count back  $75 \times 60 + 16$  years, to find that the first cycle was instituted in the year 2637 B.C.; and with equal precision the time of any other event may be ascertained. If moreover the *E-to* of the month and day is given, as will be explained hereafter, we are enabled to calculate any event to a day.

#### 4. COUNTING THE YEARS BY ONE CONTINUOUS ERA COMMENCING WITH THE 1ST YEAR OF JIMMU'S REIGN.

This mode of counting the years is quite a modern innovation, adopted in imitation of the Christian era. It has never been in general use, nor is it likely ever to become so.

When placing the commencement of Jimmu's reign in 660 B.C., the year 1880 A.D. is the 2540th after Jimmu Tennō.

## II. SUB-DIVISION OF THE YEAR.

### I. CALENDARS.

In Japanese Calendars, as introduced from China, the year is divided into lunar months, a new moon marking the beginning of a month. As a lunation is between 29 and 30 days, it becomes necessary to make some months 29 and others 30 days. Had a lunation been exactly  $29\frac{1}{2}$  days, months of 29 and 30 days might have followed each other alternately, without interruption; but as the interval between one new moon and the next is somewhat *over*  $29\frac{1}{2}$  days, the long months, of 30 days, must necessarily occur more frequently than those of 29 days.

The rule, according to which the length of the months is regulated in the earliest Chinese and Japanese calendars, is as follows:—

If the interval between the midnight hour that marks the commencement of the day on which a new moon occurs, and



the hour of the next new moon is *less* than 30 days, the month gets only 29 days. Such a month is called 小 *Shō* (short).

If, on the other hand, the said interval amounts to 30 days or over, the month gets 30 days, and is called 大 *Dai* (long).

A lunation is variously estimated in the Chinese Calendars, that have been in use at different periods. In the one which I have chosen as an illustration, it is 29.5305921 days.

In the instances I am about to give below, I have found it convenient to count by decimal fractions of a day, instead of by hours, minutes and so forth. A day being always counted from midnight, I have called the midnight hour 0; 6 a.m. will thus be 0.25; noon 0.5; 6 p.m. 0.75; and so on. The midnight with which the 16th day ends and the 17th commences, I consequently call 16.0; noon of the 17th day is 16.5, that is, sixteen days and a half from 0.

Let us now suppose that it is a new moon, on the first day of a series, at 3 a.m. or in decimals at 0.125, and let us call that moon "the 1st." We then have:

**1st. Moon** commences at ..... 0.125  
and lasts, in days..... 29.5305921

2nd moon will therefore commence on

the day and hour expressed by..... 29.6555921

By counting from the midnight preceding

the 1st moon, i.e. .... 0.0

We get ..... 29.6555921

Which being *under* 30, we make the 1st month 29 days

**2nd. Moon** commenced at ..... 29.6555921  
and lasts ..... 29.5305921

3rd moon will thus commence ..... 59.1861842

By counting from the midnight preceding

the 2nd moon..... 29.0

We get ..... 30.1861842

Which being *over* 30, we make the 2nd month 30 days

<b>3rd. Moon</b>	commenced at.....	59.1861842
	and lasts.....	29.5305921
4th moon will thus commence .....		88.7167763
By counting from the midnight preceding		
the 3rd month .....		59.0
	We get .....	29.7167763

Which being *under* 30, we make the 3rd month 29 days

By continuing in the above manner, we can easily calculate the calendar for any number of months; but the same result may be obtained in a much simpler way.

It will easily be seen that a new moon commencing at, or a short time after, midnight will come to an end some time in the afternoon of the 30th day, consequently before the expiry of 30 days from the midnight on or after which it commenced. It is not until a new moon commences at such an hour as will entail the next new moon falling on or after the midnight separating the 30th and the 31st day, that by counting from the midnight preceding the former we obtain 30 days or more, thereby getting a month of 30 days.

From this it may be gathered that it depends entirely on the hour on which a new moon commences, whether the ensuing month shall be long or short; or, in other words, if it commences *before* a certain hour, the ensuing month will have 29 days, while, if it commences *on or after* that hour, the month will have 30 days.

It is obvious that the moment, that thus decides whether a month is to be short or long, must be *the hour expressed by the decimals which, if added to those of a lunation, will give 1.0, that is 0.4694079*. For if a moon commences at 0.4694079, the next moon will commence 29.5305921 days later, that is, at 30.0, thus *exactly* 30 days after the midnight preceding the previous new moon, 0.

We thus get the simple rule: If a new moon commences earlier in the day than the hour expressed by the decimal frac-

tion .4694079, the ensuing month will have 29 days; if it commences on or after that hour, the month will have 30 days.

In compiling the calendar for a certain number of months, we therefore only have to calculate the *decimals* indicating the hours on which the moons, during that time, will commence. These decimals are, of course, obtained by always adding the fraction of the lunation .5305921 to that indicating the hour of the commencement of the preceding new moon.

Let us now, commencing with a new moon that falls exactly at midnight,—consequently containing no decimal fraction,—calculate the decimals marking the hour on which each of a series of about sixty moons commences, and let us further, according to the rule laid down, give 29 days to the month, wherever the decimal fraction is under .4694079, and 30 days, where the fraction is larger. We then get as follows:—

Number of moon.	Decimals indicating the time on which the moon commences.	Number of days of ensuing month.	Number of moon.	Decimals indicating the time on which the moon commences.	Number of days of ensuing month.	Number of moon.	Decimals indicating the time on which the moon commences.	Number of days of ensuing month.
1	.0000000	29	22	.1424341	29	43	.2848682	29
2	.5305921	30	23	.6730262	30	44	.8154603	30
3	.0611842	29	24	.2036183	29	45	.3460524	29
4	.5917763	30	25	.7342104	30	46	.8766445	30
5	.1223684	29	26	.2648025	29	47	.4072366	29
6	.6529605	30	27	.7953946	30	48	.9378287	30
7	.1835526	29	28	.3259867	29	49	.4684208	29
8	.7141447	30	29	.8565788	30	50	.9990129	30
9	.2447368	29	30	.3871709	29	51	.5296050	30
10	.7753289	30	31	.9177630	30	52	.0601971	29
11	.3059210	29	32	.4483551	29	53	.5907892	30
12	.8365131	30	33	.9789472	30	54	.1213813	29
13	.3671052	29	34	.5095393	30	55	.6519734	30
14	.8976973	30	35	.0401314	29	56	.1825655	29
15	.4282894	29	36	.5707235	30	57	.7131576	30
16	.9588815	30	37	.1013156	29	58	.2437497	29
17	.4894736	30	38	.6319077	30	59	.7743418	30
18	.0200657	29	39	.1624998	29	60	.3049339	29
19	.5506578	30	40	.6930919	30	61	.8355260	30
20	.0812499	29	41	.2236840	29	62	.3661181	29
21	.6118420	30	42	.7542761	30			

The foregoing gives us, in 62 months, 34 of 30 days and 28 of 29 days; and it will be observed that in this calendar two



short months never follow each other, nor will more than two long ones be found together.

Having thus seen the mode in which the length of the months was regulated, we require to know, how they were grouped together into years. The chief object was naturally to adapt the lunar months to the solar year, so as to make the seasons, equinoxes and solstices recur with some degree of regularity in the same months. It is therefore necessary that we should first make ourselves acquainted with the solar year and its divisions.

The estimated length of the solar year is about  $365\frac{1}{4}$  days, varying slightly in the calendars that have been in use at different periods. As however these remarks are merely intended to give an idea of the main principles on which the calendar was compiled, it does not matter much whichever length we give to the solar year, and for the sake of convenience I have in the following calculations taken it as equal to 365 days.

The yearly circuit of the sun is divided into twelve parts, the names of which have already been given on page 6. Each of these divisions consequently represents  $1/12$  of the solar year, and covers  $\frac{365}{12}$  or 30.41667 days. If thus the sun is supposed to start from the division of the rat, at the midnight hour expressed by 0, it will enter the next division, that of the bull, at the day and hour expressed by 30.41667; that of the tiger at 60.83333; and so on.

The radii by which the circuit is divided into the said twelve parts are termed 入節, *Niū-setsu*, or simply *Setsu*, the one preceding the division of the rat being the first. The names of the twelve *Setsu*, and the numbers indicating the day and hour when the sun enters each,—and therefore also representing the position of each *Setsu* in the circuit,—are as follows:—

1st	Setsu	Dai-setsu	0.
2nd	„	Shō-kan	30.41667
3rd	„	Ris-shun	60.83333

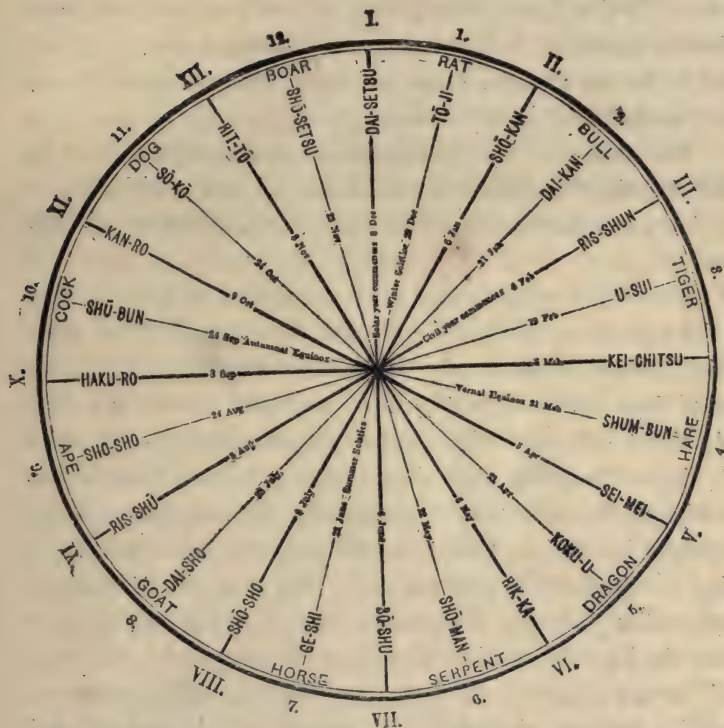
4th Setsu	Kei-chitsu	91.25
5th „	Sei-mei	121.66667
6th „	Rik-ka	152.08333
7th „	Bō-shu	182.5
8th „	Shō-sho	212.91667
9th „	Ris-shū	243.33333
10th „	Haku-ro	273.75
11th „	Kan-ro	304.16667
12th „	Rit-tō	334.58333

Each of the sectors confined between two *Setsu* is again divided into halves, the dividing radii being in this case called 中節 *Chū-setsu*. Commencing with the one that falls in the sector of the rat, half-way between the 1st and 2nd *Setsu*, and adding the day and hour of the circuit corresponding to each, we get:—

1st Chū-setsu	Tō-ji	15.2083
2nd „	Dai-kan	45.625
3rd „	U-sui	76.0417
4th „	Shum-bun	106.4583
5th „	Koku-u	136.875
6th „	Shō-man	167.2917
7th „	Ge-shi	197.7083
8th „	Dai-sho	228.125
9th „	Sho-sho	258.5417
10th „	Shū-bun	288.9583
11th „	Sō-kō	319.375
12th „	Shō-setsu	349.7917

The sun is considered to be in the first *Chū-setsu*, *Tō-ji*, at winter solstice (22nd December), and the solar year begins with the preceding *Setsu*, *Dai-setsu*, (consequently the 8th December).

Fig. 3.



It will be seen that the *Setsu* and *Chū-setsu* indicate the seasons with much more precision than the lunar calendar, holding, as they do, a fixed position in the solar year. Hence it was common,—especially among farmers and sailors, to calculate according to the *Setsu*; and the yearly calendars always stated on what particular days the *Setsu* and *Chū-setsu* occurred for the current year.

The accompanying Fig. 3 shows the twelve signs of the zodiac, the *Setsu* and *Chū-setsu*, and the day of the Gregorian calendar corresponding to each. As will be shown hereafter, the length given to the intervals between the different *Setsu* and *Chū-setsu* underwent certain changes in later calendars, in consequence of which the day of the solar year corresponding to



each was not the same in the various calendars that have been in use. In the figure here given, the dates of the Gregorian calendar appended to the *Setsu* and *Chū-setsu* are those they held in the last calendar used in Japan. In leap-years one day must be deducted from the dates given.

The *civil* year does not commence at the same time as the solar one, the New-year's day of a normal civil year falling on the day when the sun is in the 3rd *Setsu*, *Risshun* (4th February).

In trying to adapt a civil year, composed of lunar months, to the solar year, we meet with the difficulty that the latter, which consists of about 365 days, is not a multiple of the number of days contained in a lunation, as twelve moons will cover only about 354 days, while thirteen moons will aggregate about 384 days. In giving the ordinary civil year only twelve lunar months, as the Chinese and Japanese do, the said year will consequently be about 11 days shorter than the solar year; or in other words, the New-year's day of a civil year will fall about 11 days earlier than the New-year's day of the preceding year. After the lapse of another civil year of 12 months, the error will amount to about 22 days, and thus the discrepancy will steadily increase, throwing the seasons entirely out of their proper places in the calendar.

To remedy this, an intercalary month is inserted occasionally, and the discrepancy between the civil and solar years thereby always kept within certain limits. Such a month, as will be shown hereafter, has to be intercalated once in about 33 months. When a year in this way comes to contain 13 months, the intercalary one is always called by the name of the preceding month, with the word *Urō* added: thus an intercalary month inserted after the 8th month, is called *Urō hachi gwatsu*.

The way in which the proper places of intercalation are calculated is best explained as follows:

Let us imagine the moon travelling round the same circuit and with the same speed as the sun, meanwhile increasing and

decreasing in its usual course. If starting on the New-year's day of the civil year,—consequently being then a new moon,—from the 3rd *Setсу*, that is, on the day of the solar year corresponding to 60.83333, the next new moon will occur one lunation, i.e., 29.5305921 days later, consequently at the hour and place expressed by 90.3639221, and thus after the moon has passed the 3rd *Chū-setsu*, but somewhat before it has entered the 4th *Setсу* 91.25. The next new moon after that will occur on the expiry of another 29.5305921 days, that is, at the hour and place expressed by 119.8945142, thus after the moon has passed the 4th *Chū-setsu*, but still more in advance of the 5th *Setсу*, 121.66667, than in the case of the preceding moon. The new moons will thus gradually fall more and more in advance of the *Setсу*, and if the moon continues in the circuit for a certain time, we shall at last get a new moon so close after the moon's passing a *Chū-setsu*, that the following new moon will take place before it reaches the next *Chū-setsu*. We thus obtain a moon, that does not pass through any *Chū-setsu* at all.

The rule followed in compiling the calendar is, that *those moons that do not contain any Chū-setsu become intercalary months.*

It will easily be understood that the above procedure is but a practical way of illustrating the difference between the length of the lunar month and the twelfth part of the solar year. Had a lunation been exactly  $1/12$  of the solar year, we should always have new moon at *Setсу*, and full moon at *Chū-setsu*. But as the lunation is in reality shorter than  $1/12$  of the year, the full moons will occur before *Chū-setsu*, and the new moons before *Setсу*, and gradually more in advance of the same; and when at last a new moon falls so much ahead of the *Setсу*, that the ensuing lunation will be completed before the moon reaches *Chū-setsu*—which ought to have fallen in the middle of the month—then this merely signifies, that the discrepancy between the civil and solar years now exceeds half a month, and that therefore a correction is necessary. Hence the rule, that, when a month contains no *Chū-setsu*, it is intercalary.

Let us now apply this rule to the series of 62 months, of which above we calculated the length, taking them one by one, and making intercalary months of those that contain no *Chūsetsu*, at the same time grouping them into years; and let us, in this calculation, give the months 29 or 30 days, as they may have been allotted in the list already given, thereby avoiding the decimal fraction of the lunation.

Running number of month.	Number of days it contains.	Point of Circuit at which it ends.	Number of Chūsetsu it covers.	Remarks.
1	29	89.83333	3rd	1st civil year, commencing at 60.83333 of the circuit.
2	30	119.83333	4th	
3	29	148.83333	5th	
4	30	178.83333	6th	
5	29	207.83333	7th	
6	30	237.83333	8th	
7	29	266.83333	9th	
8	30	296.83333	10th	
9	29	325.83333	11th	
10	30	355.83333	12th	
11	29	{ 384.83333, i.e., 19.83333 of the next circuit.	1st	2nd civil year, commencing at 49.83333 of the circuit.
12	30		2nd	
13	29	78.83333	3rd	
14	30	108.83333	4th	
15	29	137.83333	5th	
16	30	167.83333	6th	
17	30	197.83333	7th	
18	29	226.83333	None.	
19	30	256.83333	8th	
20	29	285.83333	9th	
21	30	315.83333	10th	Intercalary month.
22	29	344.83333	11th	
23	30	{ 374.83333, i.e., 9.83333 of the next circuit.	12th	
24	29		1st	
25	30	68.83333	2nd	
26	29	97.83333	3rd	3rd civil year, commencing at 68.83333 of the circuit.
27	30	127.83333	4th	
28	29	156.83333	5th	
29	30	186.83333	6th	
30	29	215.83333	7th	
31	30	245.83333	8th	



Running number of month.	Number of days it contains.	Point of Circuit at which it ends.	Number of Chūsetsu it covers.	Remarks.
32	29	274.83333	9th	
33	30	304.83333	10th	
34	30	334.83333	11th	
35	29	363.83333	12th	
36	30	{ 393.83333, <i>i.e.</i> , 28.83333 of next circuit.	1st	
37	29		2nd	
38	30	87.83333	3rd	4th civil year, commencing at 57.83333 of the circuit.
39	29	116.83333	4th	
40	30	146.83333	5th	
41	29	175.83333	6th	
42	30	205.83333	7th	
43	29	234.83333	8th	
44	30	264.83333	9th	
45	29	293.83333	10th	
46	30	323.83333	11th	
47	29	352.83333	12th	
48	30	{ 382.83333, <i>i.e.</i> , 17.83333 of next circuit.	1st	
49	29		2nd	
50	30	76.83333	3rd	5th civil year, commencing at 46.83333 of the circuit. [cuit.
51	30	106.83333	4th	
52	29	135.83333	None.	
53	30	165.83333	5th	
54	29	194.83333	6th	
55	30	224.83333	7th	
56	29	253.83333	8th	
57	30	283.83333	9th	
58	29	312.83333	10th	
59	30	342.83333	11th	
60	29	{ 371.83333, <i>i.e.</i> , 6.83333 of next circuit.	12th	
61	30		1st	
62	29	65.83333	2nd	

We have now actually compiled the calendar for five consecutive years, the result being as follows :

	1st year.	2nd year.	3rd year.	4th year.	5th year.
1st month	29	29	29	30	30
2nd "	30	30	30	29	30
3rd "	29	29	29	30	30
4th "	30	30	30	29	29
5th "	29	30	29	30	30
6th "	30	30	30	29	29
7th "	29	29	29	30	30
8th "	30	30	30	29	29
9th "	29	29	30	30	30
10th "	30	30	29	29	29
11th "	29	29	30	30	30
12th "	30	30	29	29	29

In the foregoing I have described the main principles followed in compiling the first Chinese Calendars. Other minor items were taken into calculation, to explain which would be beyond the scope of this paper, as it would necessitate a familiarity not only with European, but also with the intricacies of Chinese, Astronomy.

The differences between the numerous calendars that have been in use in China and Japan consist chiefly of some slight variation in the length of the solar year and the lunation, as well as a different estimate of the precession of the equinoxes, which was known to the Chinese in very remote days, though they were unacquainted with the real cause of it.

I must, however, make a few remarks on one new feature in the later calendars. At first, no account was taken of the fact, that the time from the vernal to the autumnal equinox is about 186 days, while that from the autumnal to the vernal

equinox is only about 179 days, and the early astronomers found it convenient to give all of the twelve portions, into which the circuit of the sun was divided by the *Setsu*, the length of about 30.41667 days, this being in reality the *mean* length of the said divisions. The equinoxes were thus placed diametrically opposite to each other, at *Shum-bun* and *Shū-bun*, and did not therefore occupy their true places in the solar year. One consequence of this arrangement was, that the distance between any two *Setsu* or any two *Chū-setsu* being always 30.41667 days, *i.e.*, more than a lunation, it was quite impossible that two *Setsu* or two *Chū-setsu* could fall within the same month.

In later calendars the *Setsu* and *Chū-setsu* were arranged with a view of making the *Shum-bun* and *Shū-bun* really correspond to the equinoxes. Thus in the calendar known to the Japanese as the *Gihō-reki*, the distances between *Setsu* and *Chū-setsu* were as follows :

1st <i>Setsu</i>	to	1st <i>Chū-setsu</i>	14	$\frac{5405}{8040}$	days.
1st <i>Chū-setsu</i>	„	2nd <i>Setsu</i>	14	$\frac{5405}{8040}$	„
2nd <i>Setsu</i>	„	2nd <i>Chū-setsu</i>	14	$\frac{6089}{8040}$	„
2nd <i>Chū-setsu</i>	„	3rd <i>Setsu</i>	14	$\frac{6713}{8040}$	„
3rd <i>Setsu</i>	„	3rd <i>Chū-setsu</i>	14	$\frac{6713}{8040}$	„
3rd <i>Chū-setsu</i>	„	4th <i>Setsu</i>	14	$\frac{6089}{8040}$	„
4th <i>Setsu</i>	„	4th <i>Chū-setsu</i>	14	$\frac{5405}{8040}$	„
4th <i>Chū-setsu</i>	„	5th <i>Setsu</i>	15	$\frac{6089}{8040}$	„
5th <i>Setsu</i>	„	5th <i>Chū-setsu</i>	15	$\frac{5405}{8040}$	„
5th <i>Chū-setsu</i>	„	6th <i>Setsu</i>	15	$\frac{4841}{8040}$	„
6th <i>Setsu</i>	„	6th <i>Chū-setsu</i>	15	$\frac{4841}{8040}$	„
6th <i>Chū-setsu</i>	„	7th <i>Setsu</i>	15	$\frac{5405}{8040}$	„
7th <i>Setsu</i>	„	7th <i>Chū-setsu</i>	15	$\frac{6089}{8040}$	„
7th <i>Chū-setsu</i>	„	8th <i>Setsu</i>	15	$\frac{6089}{8040}$	„
8th <i>Setsu</i>	„	8th <i>Chū-setsu</i>	15	$\frac{5405}{8040}$	„
8th <i>Chū-setsu</i>	„	9th <i>Setsu</i>	15	$\frac{4841}{8040}$	„
9th <i>Setsu</i>	„	9th <i>Chū-setsu</i>	15	$\frac{4841}{8040}$	„



9th <i>Chū-setsu</i> to 10th <i>Setsu</i>	15	$\frac{5465}{8040}$	days.
10th <i>Setsu</i> „ 10th <i>Chū-setsu</i>	15	$\frac{6089}{8040}$	„
10th <i>Chū-setsu</i> „ 11th <i>Setsu</i>	14	$\frac{5465}{8040}$	„
11th <i>Setsu</i> „ 11th <i>Chū-setsu</i>	14	$\frac{6089}{8040}$	„
11th <i>Chū-setsu</i> „ 12th <i>Setsu</i>	14	$\frac{6713}{8040}$	„
12th <i>Setsu</i> „ 12th <i>Chū-setsu</i>	14	$\frac{6713}{8040}$	„
12th <i>Chū-setsu</i> „ 1st <i>Setsu</i>	14	$\frac{6089}{8040}$	„

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Total, 336  $\frac{82}{335}$  days, cr one solar year.

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As in this same calendar the lunation is estimated at 29  $\frac{4266}{8010}$  days, we find that, out of the 24 divisions of the sun's circuit, eight are *shorter than half of a lunation*; and that, as these short divisions occur in groups, a lunation may at times happen to cover two *Setsu* and one *Chū-setsu*, or two *Chū-setsu* and one *Setsu*. To prevent this, the months had to be made short in some places where they really ought to have been long; hence we shall in the *Gihō-reki* often find *two* or *three* short months following each other, to make up for which, in other places, *three*, and occasionally even *four*, long months will be found together. Such was never the case in the old calendars, in which, as already shown, two short months could not follow one another.

The following is a list of the various Calendars used in Japan:

GEN-KA REKI 元嘉曆, from *Ji-tō* 4th till *Ji-tō* 10th year (690-696 A.D.) This is the Calendar first used in China in the 22nd year of *Gen-ka* (445 A.D.)\*

GI HŌ REKI 儀鳳曆, from *Mom-mu* 1st till *Tem-biō* *Hō-jō* 7th year (697-763 A.D.) This calendar is the Chinese *Rin-toku Reki*, used there from 664 A.D. I have not been able to ascertain why the Japanese call this calendar after the Chinese

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\* This and subsequent Chinese *Nen-gō* are given with their Japanese pronunciation.

period *Gi-hō*, which commenced thirteen years after the *Rintoku Reki* was adopted in China.

DAI-EN REKI 大衍曆, from *Tem-biō Hō-jī* 8th year till *Ten-an* 1st year (764-857 A.D.) This is the Chinese calendar of the same name, first used in the 17th year of *Kai-gan* (729).

GO-KI-REKI 五紀曆, from *Ten-an* 2nd year till *Jō-gwan* 3rd year (858-861 A.D.), being the Chinese Calendar of the same name, used there since *Hō-ō* 1st year (762).

SEM-MEI REKI 宣明曆, from *Jō-gwan* 4th year till *Jō-kiō* 1st year (862-1684.) This calendar was used in China from *Chō-kei* 2nd year (822).

JŌ-KIŌ REKI 貞享曆, from *Jō-kiō* 2nd year (1685). This is the Chinese 授持曆, *Juji Reki*, of the year 1335.

The *Jō-kiō Reki* was afterwards improved upon by the Japanese, when they had acquired some knowledge of Western Astronomy.

In the 5th year of *Mei-jī* (1872), the Japanese Government decided to discontinue the system of lunar months, and to adopt in its stead the Gregorian Calendar. As in that year the 2nd day of the 12th month fell on the 31st December, 1872, the change was effected by leaving out the remainder of the month. Thus the day following the 2nd day of the 12th month of the 5th year of *Mei-jī*, was called the 1st day of the 1st month of the 6th year of *Mei-jī*, corresponding to the 1st of January, 1873.

The system of counting the years by *Nen-gō* remains unchanged with the modification already mentioned, viz: that the style is only changed on the ascension to the throne of a new emperor.

## 2. SEXAGENARY CYCLE APPLIED TO MONTHS AND DAYS.

Months and days are, like years, counted by sexagenary cycles, independently of each other. If we thus take *Mei-jī* 4th

year 3rd month 6th day, the *year* is the 8th of a cycle of 60 years, its *E-to* being *Ka-no-to*, *hitsuji* ; the *month* is the 29th of a cycle of 60 months, its *E-to* being *Mizu-no-e*, *tatsu* ; and the day is the 33rd of a cycle of 60 *days* ; having for its *E-to* *Hi-no-e*, *saru*.

The intercalary months of the Japanese year have no separate *E-to*, but bear the same name as the preceding month, so that, though a year may contain thirteen months, yet never more than twelve *E-to* are used to designate its months. As will be shown below, some regularity is, in consequence, obtained in the application of the cycle to the months, the same *E-to* after a fixed interval recurring in the same months of the year.

Owing to the way in which the sexagenary cycle is produced, it is obvious that the 1st, 13th, 25th, 37th and 49th combinations must all *end* in the same character, and so must any two *E-to* of which the corresponding numbers show a difference of 12, or of a multiple of 12. Consequently, as only twelve *E-to* are used to designate the months of a year, the *E-to* of a month will always end in the same character as the *E-to* of the same month in any other year, while the first character may differ. We shall thus always find that :

1st	month	is	Tora
2nd	„	„	U
3rd	„	„	Tatsu
4th	„	„	Mi
5th	„	„	Uma
6th	„	„	Hitsuji
7th	„	„	Saru
8th	„	„	Tori
9th	„	„	Inu
10th	„	„	I
11th	„	„	Ne
12th	„	„	Ushi



PERPETUAL TABLE, SHOWING THE E-TO OF ANY JAPANESE MONTH.	IF THE YEAR FROM JIMMU TENNŌ OR THE CORRESPONDING EUROPEAN YEAR ENDS IN :				
	1	2	3	4	5
	or 6	or 7	or 8	or 9	or 0
1st month .....	27	39	51	3	15
2nd „ .....	28	40	52	4	16
3rd „ .....	29	41	53	5	17
4th „ .....	30	42	54	6	18
5th „ .....	31	43	55	7	19
6th „ .....	32	44	56	8	20
7th „ .....	33	45	57	9	21
8th „ .....	34	46	58	10	22
9th „ .....	35	47	59	11	23
10th „ .....	36	48	60	12	24
11th „ .....	37	49	1	13	25
12th „ .....	38	50	2	14	26

But more than this, after the lapse of 60 months, *i.e.*, 5 years, the sexagenary cycle will be completed, and both characters composing the *E-tō* of a month will become the same as those of the same month five years previous. Thus, as the 11th month of *Tem-pō* 4th year was *Ki-no-e, ne*, the 11th month of *Tem-pō* 9th year will also be *Ki-no-e, ne*, whereupon the cycle will go on for another five years in the same rotation.

By aid of the accompanying table the *E-to* of any month may be ascertained, if the year from Jimmu Tennō, in which the month falls, or the corresponding year of the Christian era, is known. The numbers given in the table may be interpreted by referring to Fig. 2 on page 8.

Example: What is the *E-to* of the 8th month of *Wadō*

3rd year? *Wadō* 3rd year is the 1370th after Jimmu Tennō, or 710 A.D., both ending in 0. Consequently the 8th month of that year is No. 22 of a cycle, which according to Fig. 2 is *Ki-no-to, tori*.

It will be noticed that the commencement of a new cycle does not fall in the 1st month of the civil year, but in the 11th, the latter corresponding to the 1st month of the *solar* year.

In the application of the sexagenary cycle to the *days* of the Japanese calendar, no such regularity exists in the recurrence of the same *E-to* on certain days, owing to the years and months not always containing the same number of days.

### III.—DIVISION OF TIME PRIOR TO THE INTRODUCTION OF CHINESE CALENDARS.

I have deferred to the last the question: In what way did the Japanese count the time prior to the introduction of Chinese Calendars? My reason for doing so is, that nothing certain is known in this respect, and that any speculations on this subject must necessarily embrace other matters, such as the true period to be assigned to the commencement of the history of Japan, and the authenticity of its ancient historical records.

The only facts at our disposal, bearing on the subject are:

That in the 15th and 16th years of the reign of *Ō-jin Tennō*, corresponding, according to the calculations generally followed, to 284 and 285 A.D., *Atogi* and *Wani* brought the first knowledge of the Chinese written character and specimens of Chinese literature to Japan.

That *Wani* was appointed tutor to the Imperial prince, and that during the reign of *Ō-jin's* successor, *Nin-toku Tennō*, the study of Chinese literature was embraced by a number of Japanese of the higher classes.

That in the 10th year of *Suikō Tennō* (602 A.D.) chronological and astronomical works, and also a movable disk for calculating calendars, were brought to Japan from Corea.

That in the 4th year of *Haku-hō* (675 A.D.) the first astronomical observatory was erected.

That in the 4th year of *Ji-tō* (690 A.D.) the first official calendar was promulgated.

It is not conceivable that the sexagenary cycle,—the introduction of which into Japan is not recorded,—can have been known and applied to years, months and days, at a time when the Japanese had no written characters, and when the Chinese calendars were totally unknown in the country. We may take it for granted, that, when Chinese literature was brought to Japan, those who occupied themselves therewith would for the first time become acquainted with the sexagenary cycle, and also, though still left ignorant of the exact way in which the Chinese compiled their calendars, form some idea of the fact, that the length of the Chinese year was regulated by the solar year. Almost any Chinese work would contain passages alluding, in some way, to the divisions of the year, intercalations etc.,\* and we may reasonably surmise, that when during the reign of *Nin-toku*, *Ō-jin's* successor, the study of Chinese literature had reached some degree of advancement, the length of the Chinese year would be sufficiently well known to direct attention to any difference that might exist between it and the *Japanese* year. We here meet with a circumstance of the greatest importance: that with *Nin-toku Tennō* the emperors suddenly cease to reach their former fabulously great ages, and from that time, without exception, only live to such ages as ordinary mortals would attain. That anybody may convince himself of the striking difference in this respect, I subjoin the ages of the seventeen rulers from *Jimmu* to *Nin-toku*, compared with those of the seventeen subsequent monarchs:

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\* As an instance of how such allusions would occur, it may be mentioned, that the *Sen-ji-mon*, which is said to be one of the first books brought to Japan, contains the following passage: "The superfluities, made into intercalary months, complete the years."



NAME.	AGE.	NAME.	AGE.
Jim-mu ... ..	127	Ri-chū ... ..	77
Sui-zei ... ..	84	Han-shō ... ..	60
An-nei ... ..	57	In-giō ... ..	80
I-toku ... ..	77	An-kō ... ..	56
Kō-shō ... ..	114	Yu-riaku... ..	62
Kō-an ... ..	137	Sei-nei ... ..	42
Kō-rei ... ..	128	Tsunu-zashi ... ..	45
Kō-gen ... ..	117	Ken-sō ... ..	38
Kai-kwa... ..	115	Nin-ken ... ..	51
Sū-jin ... ..	120	Bu-retsu ... ..	57
Sui-nin ... ..	141	Kei-tai ... ..	82
Kei-kō ... ..	143	An-kan ... ..	70
Sei-mu ... ..	108	Sen-kwa... ..	73
Chū-ai ... ..	52	Kim-mei... ..	63
Jin-gō ... ..	100	Bi-datsu ... ..	48
Ō-jin ... ..	111	Yō-mei ... ..	69
Nin-toku... ..	122	Su-jun ... ..	73
<hr/>		<hr/>	
Total .....	1853	Total .....	1046
<hr/>		<hr/>	

**Average age 109 years.**

**Average age 61½ years.**

A sudden falling off like that above mentioned in the lives of men, who were moreover of the same family, is entirely out of the question, the only reasonable solution being, that *the standard by which the years were counted must have been changed*. The question then suggests itself: what was the original length of the year in Japan, and how was it computed? To this I would offer the following reply:

Since the remotest ages, in almost all countries, the *Sun* has naturally decided the length of the year, and it cannot be doubted that this was the case in Japan too, especially as the sun was the particular deity of the country. In the sun's movements four distinct periods must appear even to the most primitive of

men, namely the terms, when day and night are of equal length, and those on which the day reaches its maximum and minimum length, *i.e.*, the equinoxes and the solstices. While in most countries the period occupied by the sun in passing through all of these four divisions is called a year, it would be quite natural to count by the shorter periods that form regular portions of the whole circuit, say from Solstice to Solstice, or still better from Equinox to Equinox, owing to their similarity, thereby making two years of what we now call one.

Reverting to the age of the emperors up to *Nin-toku*, as compared with that of the subsequent ones, we see that the latter averages *a little more than half* of that of their predecessors, and I shall be able to show, that, if the suggestion I am going to make, is correct, this slight excess on the half has no actual existence. My opinion is, that *in remote days the Japanese counted their year from equinox to equinox*; that during the reign of *Nin-toku* the Chinese year, of double the length, became generally known; and that with his death it was officially adopted.

If this theory is right, we must remember that the three Emperors *Ri-chū*, *Han-shō* and *In-giō*, who succeeded *Nin-toku*, all lived during his reign; and that, as it is most unlikely the reform in counting the years was made retrospective, the first part of their lives have been counted by the old (short) year, and the latter by the new (long) one.

Thus *Ri-chū*, who reigned 7 years, was "77 years" old, when he died. He therefore lived "70 years" under *Nin-toku's* reign, and was, consequently, in reality  $7\frac{1}{2} + 7 = 42$  years old, when he died.

The following emperor *Han-shō* reigned 6 years, and died "60 years" old; but as he lived  $60 - (6 + 7) =$  "47 years" under the old system, he was actually  $4\frac{7}{2} + 13 = 36\frac{1}{2}$  years old.

The emperor succeeding him, *In-giō*, reigned 43 years, and died "80 years" old, but of these only  $43 + 6 + 7 = 56$  were long years; the 24 years which he lived under *Nin-toku's*

reign should actually count 12, making his true age 68 years.

If now, in the list of the seventeen emperors after *Nin-toku*, which is given above, we substitute 42,  $36\frac{1}{2}$  and 68 for 77, 60 and 80, we get a total of  $975\frac{1}{2}$  years, or an average of 57 years against the 109 years of their predecessors. If it be remembered, that the *true* average age of a race cannot be computed from the lives of only seventeen men, as even one case of premature death or unusual long life would materially affect the average in so small a number, it will be admitted, that the figures 109 and 57 are to a surprising degree in favor of my theory, that the length of the old Japanese year was but half of that introduced from China ; for we shall then get the result that the true average age of the 17 first emperors is  $\frac{109}{2} = 54\frac{1}{2}$  years, against 57 in the case of their 17 immediate successors, making the average of them all together  $55\frac{3}{4}$  years.\*

The consequence of this, if correct, will be that *Jimmu Tennō*'s place in history is far less remote than is at present thought. *Nin-toku* died in 400 A.D., or " 1060 years " after *Jimmu Tennō* ; but if the length of these years was but half of our present year, *Jimmu Tennō*'s reign commenced 130 B.C., instead of 660 B.C., as generally surmised.

I think the above should at least be accepted as a highly probable suggestion, worthy of further investigation. Should it be found that about 130 B.C. an emigration took place in the South-sea Islands, or in any country from which *Jimmu* is likely to have come, I should look upon it as a decisive proof of the correctness of my theory, and as a solution of the question of the origin of the invaders.

It would also be important to compare the dates of certain events recorded in Japanese history, such as arrivals of embas-

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\* The first court annalists were appointed in 403, four years after *Nin-toku*'s death, a measure which appears to be a most natural one in connection with an official re-organization of the years.



sies, invasions, etc., with the dates assigned to them in the records of Corea and China.

It will not be out of place here to make a few remarks regarding certain Japanese works purporting to give us full details of the yearly calendars, as used in Japan, from the very remotest days, and therefore apparently opposed to the theory raised by me. There are several works of the kind, but, as they are all reproductions of the same original, I shall by examining one have disposed of all. The *Kwō-wa-tsū-reki*, 皇和通曆, is a work in three volumes, of which one gives us a description of the various calendars that have been in use in Japan, while the remaining two contain the yearly calendars commencing with *eight years before Jimmu Tenno's* reign begun, showing in a separate column for each year the long and short months as well as the *E-to* of the New-year's days. On examining these calendars we find as follows :

The first volume mentions that the Chinese calendar called the *Gen-ka Reki* was introduced into Japan in the year 690 A.D., and remained in use until 697; that thereafter the *Gi-hō Reki* was used until the year 764, when the *Dai-en Reki* was adopted. When, however, we turn to the other volumes, which give the yearly calendars from 690 till 764, we find that these do not all agree with the rules and formulae that characterize the *Gen-ka* and *Gi-hō Reki*. The *Gen-ka Reki* can never have two short months following each other, and yet we find, in the calendars given for the few years during which this system was used, one instance of two consecutive short months. The *Gi-hō Reki*, on the other hand, must, owing to the principles on which it is formed, show *three* short months about once in every six years; and yet the calendars given by the *Kwō-wa-tsū-reki* as those in use between 697 and 764, do not show one single such group of short months.

From the above we may draw the conclusion that, though the first Chinese calendar was introduced in 690 A.D., the calendars for the years from that time up to the compilation of

the earliest historical works have not been preserved, probably owing to the use of calendars not yet having become general in the country. Anxious to make the history of his country complete, the author of the *Kwō-wa-tsū-reki* or its prototype has then compiled calendars for the missing years, but unfortunately neglected to reconcile his compilation with the historical data quoted by himself; and, entirely ignoring the *Gen-ka* and *Gi-hō Reki*, he gives, for the years between 690 and 764 A.D., fictitious calendars calculated according to the *Dai-en Reki*, which was the system in use when the book was written, and which does not show three short months together, except perhaps once in a hundred years.

Not satisfied with thus supplying the calendars back to the time the first Chinese calendar was introduced, the author is bold enough to undertake to give us the yearly calendars for *thirteen centuries* prior to that time, thus taking us back to some years before the reign of *Jimmu Tennō*! To give these calendars the gloss of authenticity, the author says, that during those centuries there were three different systems of calendar, Japanese by origin, in use; but he can give us no better name for them than 上古, 中古 and 晩古. "the first old," "the middle old" and "the last old,"—names that of course were never given to any calendars when in use. It is superfluous to say that these calendars are as fictitious as those before mentioned; the author *may* have obtained them by *calculating* backwards according to one of the numerous Chinese systems, a process which would present no difficulties; but it is much more likely that he has simply *copied* a series of Chinese calendars. In doing so, it was not even necessary that he should copy the calendars of the *corresponding* Chinese years; he might choose at random *any* starting point in the records of Chinese calendars and then, after counting backwards as many months as required, join the part chosen to the first genuine *Japanese* calendar at his disposal; in this manner he would in reality have done nothing but count backwards by lunations, and the result of the

operation would therefore, as far correctness goes, be such a system of Calendars as *might* perfectly well have been used by the Japanese, had they had any calendars at all in those days.

This whole system of fictitious dates has thereafter been applied in the first histories of Japan; in fact there can hardly be any doubt, that the object in compiling them was to this very use, and that the compilation was simultaneous and connected with that of the *Nihon-gi*, which latter work gives the month and date of the very earliest events, accompanied by the *E-to* of the day, always in strict conformity with the calendars given in the *Kwō-wa-tsū-reki*. Yet the same work announces many centuries later the introduction of the written character, the importation of the instruments required for calculating calendars, the erection of the first astronomical observatory, and the formal introduction of Calendars! It is hardly too severe to style this one of the greatest literary frauds ever perpetrated, from which we may infer how little trust can be placed in the early Japanese historical works.

As the calendars given in the *Kwō-wa-tsū-reki*, and consequently also the data of the *Nihon-gi*, prior to the year 764 A.D., are not in conformity with the systems actually used, we must infer that both of these books were written *after* the said year; how long after, we cannot say, for although from that year the calendars given by the *Kwō-wa-tsū-reki* are in conformity with the *system* really in use at the time, it is quite possible that the yearly calendars given for some time after that year are not those actually used.

We have now no difficulty in explaining a circumstance which seems to have caused no little surprise to eminent authors as Ph. Fr. von Siebold, and Dr. J. J. Hoffmann, namely the fact, that the New-year's day on which, according to the *Nihon-gi*, *Jimmu Tennō* ascended the throne, and which is said to have been the 17th of a cycle of 60 days, can be proved to be a day on which it was really new-moon. Siebold, in mentioning this, at first sight, striking fact says: that, while it is uncertain when



the sexagenary cycle first came into use in Japan, it is evident from the *Nihon-gi* that the system must have been in use in the earliest days of the Mikado dynasty, because, though it might be easy in the case of *years* to carry the sexagenary cycle back till Jimmu's time, it would hardly be possible, after the lapse of thirteen centuries to calculate the *days* in the same way, with such correctness as is evinced in the *Nihon-gi*, where we find that the 1st day of the 1st year of Jimmu Tennō's reign actually falls on what can be proved to have been the day of a new-moon. Dr. Hoffmann expresses himself as follows: "After the calculation of Professor Kaiser, at eight o'clock in the morning of the said day, 19th February of the year 660 B.C., there was a new moon at Miako. Therefore the correctness of the Japanese chronology may not be called in question." It is quite true that, by counting back by Julian years, we find that the day assigned as the one on which Jimmu Tennō's reign commenced, is the 19th February, 660 B.C., and Prof. Kaiser's calculations to the effect, that a new moon commenced on that particular day, are undoubtedly correct. But it must be remembered, that the length of a lunation being known, it would not be more difficult to the Japanese "compiler" to make the said and other New year's days coincide with new-moons, than it was to Prof. Kaiser to test the correctness of the calendars; and if, moreover, the compiler did not make any calculations at all, but merely copied his calendars from the Chinese, it could not possibly be otherwise than that the day in question must coincide with the commencement of a new moon, because thousands of years before Christ, as now, the first day of *any* Chinese month was synchronous with the day of new-moon.

I would here desire to draw attention to a certain Chinese tradition, which by some authors has been associated with Jimmu Tennō,—a connection which is opposed to the views advanced by me. Thus Professor Griffis in his work, "The Mikado's Empire," gives us the following detailed account:

"Chinese tradition ascribes the peopling of Japan to the

“ following causes : The Grand-father (Taiko) of the first emperor (Buwo) of the Shu dynasty (thirty-seven emperors, eight hundred and seventy-two years, B.C. 1120-249) in China, having three sons, wished to bequeath his titles and estates to his youngest son, notwithstanding that law and custom required him to endow the eldest. The younger son refused to receive the inheritance ; but the elder, knowing that his father Taiko would persist in his determination, and unwilling to cause trouble, secretly left his father’s house and dominions, and sailed away to the South of China. Thence he is supposed to have gone to Japan and founded a colony in Hiuga. His name was Taihaku Ki. This event took place about forty-six years before the usually accepted date of Jimmu’s departure from Hiuga upon his career of conquest.”

And it is added in a foot-note, that *Kishi koku*, one of the names of Japan, is also translated “ country of the Ki family ” (*shi*, family ; *koku*, country) and that the Chinese still apply this name to Japan.

There is undoubtedly some error in this calculation. Without taking into consideration that the said question of inheritance between the sons of *Taiko*, *Buwo*’s grandfather, must have taken place several years before *Buwo* ascended the throne, we need but to compare the year given by Professor Griffis as the one in which *Buwo*’s reign commenced, viz : 1120 B.C., with the “ usually accepted ” year for *Jimmu*’s entering *Kashiwabara*, 660 B.C., to see that the former event took place 460, not 46 years before the latter, and that consequently this tradition, which by first sight might appear to be one of significance, as tending to throw some light on the exact time of *Jimmu*’s invasion, cannot possibly have any connection with the latter.\*

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\* Bu-wo actually ascended the throne in 1122 B.C.

## DIRECTIONS FOR THE USE OF THE CHRONOLOGICAL TABLES.

The Index contains all *Nen-gō* arranged alphabetically, according to the pronunciation.

A *Nen-gō* may often be pronounced in two or three different ways. These various pronunciations are all given in the Index.

Two differently written *Nen-gō* are sometimes pronounced alike. Some precaution must therefore be taken to distinguish between the two. For this purpose the Chinese characters of each *Nen-gō* have been added in the Index; and as a further check each page of the tables contains, in the lower margin, the characters of the different *Nen-gō* found on the page.

When, owing to civil wars, two different *Nen-gō* were used simultaneously, both have been given in the tables.

In a separate Index the *Nen-gō* have been arranged according to the Chinese characters wherewith they are written. In using this index, commence by finding the *first* character of the *Nen-gō*, among the foot-notes in heavy type. Then find under this foot-note the remaining character; and the number found in the same square will indicate the page of the tables, on which the *Nen-gō* sought is given. To facilitate the use of the Index, the said foot-notes, as well as the characters given under each foot-note, are arranged according to the number of strokes they contain.

The Japanese intercalary months are all given in the last column of the tables, irrespective of their true position. The real place of each is, however, marked by an asterisk after the month it follows; besides which a glance at the dates given will at once show where the intercalary month must come in.

Remember that February, in these tables, has 29 days in all years that may be divided by 4, *except* 1700 and 1800, in which two years it has but 28.

On a separate page, at the end of this section, will be found



the date of the Julian or Gregorian calendar corresponding to *each day* of the Japanese month during which the change of calendar was effected by Pope Gregory XIII (*Ten-shō* 10th year 9th month, or Sept. 17th to October 26th, 1582).

The Gregorian Calendar was introduced into Italy, Spain and Portugal in 1582, by calling what should have been the 5th October, the 15th. The present tables have been calculated on these data, and will therefore prove correct right through, as far as the three countries named are concerned.

The Gregorian Calendar was, however, but gradually adopted by other countries :

1582, by *France*, by making what should have been the 10th December, the 20th.

1700, by the Protestant states of *Germany*, by making the 16th February—the 1st March.

1752, by *England*, by making the 3rd September—the 14th.

In *Russia*, the Gregorian Calendar has not yet been adopted.

It consequently becomes necessary, when comparing Japanese dates with those of the countries here mentioned, to *deduct* a certain number of days from the dates given in these tables :

When comparing Japanese dates with those of	From the dates given in the Tables		Deduct	Remarks.
	Between	And		
FRANCE .....	15th Oct. 1582	19th Dec 1582	10 days	
GERMANY (Protestant countries) }	15th Oct. 1582	28th Feb. 1700	10 days	
ENGLAND ...	15th Oct. 1582	10th Mar. 1700	10 days	{ 11th March, 1700, of the Tables = 29th Feb., 1700, of the English calendar.
	12th Mar. 1700	13th Sept. 1752	11 days	
RUSSIA .....	15th Oct. 1582	10th Mar. 1700	10 days	{ 11th March, 1700, of the Tables = 29th Feb., 1700, of the Russian calendar.
	12th Mar. 1700	11th Mar. 1800 [the Tables.	11 days	
	13th Mar. 1800	the last day of	12 days	

It must be borne in mind, that the month of February in England, in 1700, and in Russia, in 1700 and 1800, has 29 days, while in the Gregorian Calendar, and consequently also in these tables, it has but 28 days. That this may not lead to any error in deducting the necessary number of days, as above directed, the dates of the Gregorian Calendar, corresponding to the 29th Feb. (Julian Calendar) of the years aforementioned, have been given in the Remarks' Column.

#### EXAMPLES.

What day, in any European country,  
corresponds to

Bun-ei 5th year, 4th month, 13th day?

The tables give:

Bun-ei 5th year, 4th month, 1st day.....=14th May 1268.

As we want the equivalent of the 13th

day, add ..... 12

which gives us 26th May 1268.

What day of the *Italian* Calendar  
corresponds to

Gen-roku 4th year, Intercalary 8th  
month, 15th day?

The tables give:

Gen-roku 4th year, Intercalary 8th

month, 1st day .....=22nd Sept. 1691.

As we want the equivalent of the 15th

day, add ..... 14

36

September having 30 days

We get 6th Oct. 1691.

If, instead, we want to compare the same Japanese day with *English* dates, we have by the tables :

*Gen-roku* 4th year, Intercalary 8th month, 1st day .....=22nd Sept. 1691.

As we want the equivalent of the 15th day, add .....

14

—

36

As, however, the Gregorian Calendar was not then in use in England, deduct .....

10

Which gives us 26th Sept. 1691.

What day, in any country in Europe and America, (Russia excepted), corresponds to *Mei-ji* 1st year, 2nd month, 10th day ?

The tables give :

*Mei-ji* 1st year, 2nd month, 1st day.....=23rd Feb. 1868.

As we desire the equivalent of the 10th

day, add ..... 9

—

32

1868 being a leap-year, February has... 29 days

Which gives us 3rd March 1868.

If we compare the same Japanese day with the *Russian* Calendar, we must deduct 12 from 32, which gives us .....

20th Feb. 1868.



## DIRECTIONS

HOW TO CALCULATE THE "E-TO" OF  
ANY YEAR, MONTH OR DAY.

**E-to of the year.** In the Chronological Tables a number is given for each year, under the heading **Year by cycle**. This number may be interpreted, by aid of the accompanying Table I,\* by reading off the Chinese character, to the left of the number, followed by the character in a line above. Thus 38 means 辛丑, *Ka-no-to ushi*. It will facilitate the use of this table to remember, that all numbers ending in 1 are found in the first horizontal line; those in 2 in the second; and so on.

**E-to of the month.** This may always be ascertained by Table II,\* if the year from *Jimmu Tennō*, or the year of the Christian era corresponding thereto, is known. Thus, if we desire to find the *E-to* of the 4th month of the 5th year of *Bum-mei*, we first ascertain by the Chronological Tables, that the said year is the 2133rd after *Jimmu Tennō*, or 1473 A.D., consequently the *E-to* of the 4th month is 54, which interpreted by Table I means 丁巳, *Hi-no-to mi*.

*Note.*—When speaking of the year by the Christian era corresponding to a Japanese year, this must always be taken to mean the Christian year corresponding to the *first* part of the Japanese year, notwithstanding the last month of the latter may extend into another Christian year. Thus if we want to ascertain the *E-to* of the 12th month of the 8th year of *Ei-kiō*, we must consider 1436 A.D. the corresponding year, although the month in question, being the last of the year, only commences in January 1437.

**E-to of the day.** The accompanying Tables III and IV, used in connection with the Chronological Tables and Table I, will serve a three-fold purpose :

---

\* This table has already been given on a former page, but is reproduced here, as it will be convenient to have all the tables, that are used in this connection, together.

	1	2
.....	0	
.....	31	3
.....	59	6
.....	90	9
.....	120	12
.....	151	15
.....	181	18
.....	212	21
.....	243	24
.....	273	27
.....	304	30
.....	334	33

58	59	60	6
43	48	53	5
28	33	38	4
13	18	23	2
58	3	81	
43	48	53	5
28	33	38	4
13	18	23	2
58	3	81	
43	48	53	5
28	33	38	4
3	81	131	
47	52	57	
31	36	41	4
15	20	2	3
60	51	101	





1st.—For ascertaining the *E-to* corresponding to any European, or *modern* Japanese, date. The latter may at times be required, as, though the Gregorian calendar is now used in Japan, the days are still sometimes counted by *E-to*.

2nd.—For ascertaining the *E-to* of any Japanese date, prior to the introduction of the Gregorian calendar in Japan.

3rd.—For ascertaining the *date* of the Japanese month, when the day by the cycle is known. This will be useful in such cases where Japanese books give the year and month only, accompanied by the *E-to* of the day.

The rules for using Tables III and IV are as follows :

### I.—When desirous of finding the *E-to* corresponding to a known European date :

Take in Table III the number corresponding to the given year.

Take in Table IV the number corresponding to the given date.

Add the two.

The sum, if not exceeding 60, will be the number corresponding to the *E-to*, and may be interpreted by Table I.

If the sum exceeds 60, divide by 60, and the remainder—interpreted by Table I, is the *E-to* sought.

Should there be no remainder, the *E-to* is the 60th of the cycle, 癸亥.

*Example 1.* What is the *E-to* of the 19th January 1159?

Table III gives for 1159 ..... 33

Table IV gives for 19th January..... 18

Total..... 51

This number, interpreted by Table I, gives us 甲寅, *Ki-no-e tora*, as the *E-to* sought.

*Example 2.* What *E-to* will correspond to the 11th August 1896?

Table III gives for 1896 ..... 50

Table IV gives for 11th August 222

As it is leap-year, add ..... 1 223

Total ..... 273

Divided by 60, this gives a remainder of 33, which by Table I means 丙申, *Hi-no-e saru*.

## II.—When the E-to corresponding to any known Japanese date is wanted :

Ascertain the corresponding European date by the aid of the Chronological Tables, and then proceed as above.

*Example.* What is the *Eto* of the 19th day, 5th month, 3rd year of *Wa-dō* ?

*Wa aō* 3rd year, 5th month, 1st day = 2nd June 710.

Consequently the 19th day is 20th June 710.

Table III gives for 710 ..... 16

Table IV gives for 20th June ..... 170

Total..... 186

Divided by 60, this gives a remainder of 6, consequently the *E-to* sought is 己巳, *Tsuchi-no-to mi*.

## III.—When the date of the Japanese month is wanted in cases where the Japanese year and month and the day by the cycle are given :

Ascertain by the Chronological Tables the European year and date corresponding to the 1st day of the given month.

Find the number in Table III corresponding to the year.

Find the number in Table IV corresponding to the date.

Add the two.

Deduct 1 from the total.

Deduct the number thus obtained, from the number corresponding to the given *E-to*, after having added to the latter, if

necessary, as many times 60, as will make it larger than the number that is to be deducted from it.

The result will be the date sought.

*Example 1.* What date of the Japanese month corresponds to *Kwan-bun* 10th year 12th month, the day of *Mizu-no-e tatsu* 壬辰?

*Kwambun*, 10th year, 12th month, 1st day—11th January, 1671.

Table III gives for 1671 .....	11
Table IV gives for 11 January .....	10
	<hr/>
	21
Deduct .....	1
	<hr/>
	20
The number corresponding to <i>Mizu-no-e tatsu</i> is.....	29
	<hr/>
Difference .....	9
	<hr/>

The date sought is the 9th of the month.

*Example 2.* What date of the Japanese month corresponds to *Ei-nin* 3rd year, 4th month, the day of 庚午, *Ka-no-e uma*?

*Ei-nin* 3rd year, 4th month, 1st day=16th May 1295.

Table III gives for 1295 .....	27
Table IV gives for 16th May .....	135
	<hr/>
	162
Deduct from this.....	1
	<hr/>
	161
The number corresponding to <i>Ka-no-e, uma</i> is .....	7
To this must be added $3 \times 60$ .....	180
	<hr/>
Difference .....	26, the date sought.
	<hr/>





Below are given the dates of the Julian or Gregorian Calendar corresponding to each day of the Japanese month during which the latter calendar was inaugurated in Europe by Pope Gregorius.

## TEN-SHŌ 10th YEAR 9th MONTH.

DAY OF MONTH.	CORRESPONDING DAY OF EUROPEAN CALENDAR.
1	17 September 1582 Julian Calendar.
2	18 " " " "
3	19 " " " "
4	20 " " " "
5	21 " " " "
6	22 " " " "
7	23 " " " "
8	24 " " " "
9	25 " " " "
10	26 " " " "
11	27 " " " "
12	28 " " " "
13	29 " " " "
14	30 " " " "
15	1 October " " "
16	2 " " " "
17	3 " " " "
18	4 " " " "
19	15 " " Gregorian Cal.
20	16 " " " "
21	17 " " " "
22	18 " " " "
23	19 " " " "
24	20 " " " "
25	21 " " " "
26	22 " " " "
27	23 " " " "
28	24 " " " "
29	25 " " " "
30	26 " " " "

Published weekly, except during the months of January and February, when it is published bi-weekly. The subscription price is \$5.00 per annum in advance. Single copies are sold at 15 cents. The journal is published by the American Medical Association, 535 North Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill. 60610. Second-class postage paid at Chicago, Ill., and at additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes in this journal to THE JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, 535 North Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill. 60610.

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Subscription price \$5.00 per annum in advance.

Published by the American Medical Association, 535 North Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill. 60610.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021	1022	1023	1024	1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039	1040	1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047	1048	1049	1050	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1061	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	1071	1072	1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079	1080	1081	1082	1083	1084	1085	1086	1087	1088	1089	1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095	1096	1097	1098	1099	1100	1101	1102	1103	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119	1120	1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167	1168	1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183	1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189	1190	1191	1192	1193	1194	1195	1196	1197	1198	1199	1200	1201	1202	1203	1204	1205	1206	1207	1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1215	1216	1217	1218	1219	1220	1221	12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## CHRONOLOGICAL TABLES.

## CHRONOLOGICAL

Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
<b>Tai-kwa</b>	<b>1</b>	1305	42	2 Feb 645	3 Mar 645	2 Apr 645	1 May 645	31 May 645
"	<b>2</b>	1306	43	22 Jan 646	21 Feb 646	22 Mar 646*	20 May 646	19 June 646
"	<b>3</b>	1307	44	10 Feb 647	12 Mar 647	10 Apr 647	10 May 647	8 June 647
"	<b>4</b>	1308	45	30 Jan 648	29 Feb 648	29 Mar 648	28 Apr 648	28 May 648
"	<b>5</b>	1309	46	17 Feb 649	19 Mar 649	17 Apr 649	17 May 649	15 June 649
<b>Haku-chi</b>	<b>1</b>	1310	47	7 Feb 650	8 Mar 650	7 Apr 650	6 May 650	5 June 650
"	<b>2</b>	1311	48	27 Jan 651	26 Feb 651	27 Mar 651	26 Apr 651	25 May 651
"	<b>3</b>	1312	49	15 Feb 652	15 Mar 652	14 Apr 652	14 May 652	12 June 652
"	<b>4</b>	1313	50	3 Feb 653	5 Mar 653	3 Apr 653	3 May 653	1 June 653
"	<b>5</b>	1314	51	24 Jan 654	22 Feb 654	24 Mar 654	22 Apr 654	22 May 654*
<b>[Sai-me]†</b>	<b>1</b>	1315	52	12 Feb 655	13 Mar 655	12 Apr 655	11 May 655	10 June 655
"	<b>2</b>	1316	53	1 Feb 656	1 Mar 656	31 Mar 656	30 Apr 656	29 May 656
"	<b>3</b>	1317	54	20 Jan 657*	20 Mar 657	19 Apr 657	18 May 657	17 June 657
"	<b>4</b>	1318	55	8 Feb 658	10 Mar 658	8 Apr 658	8 May 658	6 June 658
"	<b>5</b>	1319	56	29 Jan 659	27 Feb 659	29 Mar 659	27 Apr 659	27 May 659
"	<b>6</b>	1320	57	16 Feb 660	17 Mar 660	16 Apr 660	15 May 660	14 June 660
"	<b>7</b>	1321	58	5 Feb 661	6 Mar 661	5 Apr 661	4 May 661	3 June 661
<b>[Ten-ji]†</b>	<b>1</b>	1322	59	25 Jan 662	24 Feb 662	25 Mar 662	24 Apr 662	23 May 662
"	<b>2</b>	1323	60	13 Feb 663	15 Mar 663	13 Apr 663	13 May 663	11 June 663
"	<b>3</b>	1324	1	2 Feb 664	3 Mar 664	2 Apr 664	1 May 664	31 May 664
"	<b>4</b>	1325	2	22 Jan 665	20 Feb 665	22 Mar 665*	20 May 665	18 June 665
"	<b>5</b>	1326	3	10 Feb 666	11 Mar 666	10 Apr 666	9 May 666	8 June 666
"	<b>6</b>	1327	4	30 Jan 667	1 Mar 667	30 Mar 667	29 Apr 667	28 May 667
"	<b>7</b>	1328	5	18 Feb 668	19 Mar 668	17 Apr 668	17 May 668	15 June 668
"	<b>8</b>	1329	6	6 Feb 669	8 Mar 669	6 Apr 669	6 May 669	4 June 669
"	<b>9</b>	1330	7	27 Jan 670	25 Feb 670	27 Mar 670	25 Apr 670	25 May 670
"	<b>10</b>	1331	8	15 Feb 671	16 Mar 671	15 Apr 671	14 May 671	13 June 671
Su-jaku 1 Haku-hō 1		1332	9	4 Feb 672	5 Mar 672	3 Apr 672	3 May 672	1 June 672
<b>Haku-hō</b>	<b>2</b>	1333	10	23 Jan 673	22 Feb 673	23 Mar 673	22 Apr 673	21 May 673
"	<b>3</b>	1334	11	11 Feb 674	13 Mar 674	11 Apr 674	11 May 674	9 June 674

† Name, not of a Nengō, but of an Emperor.

大化 *Tai-kwa*. 白雉 *Haku-chi*. 齊明 *Sai-me*.

## TABLES.

1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
29 June 645	29 July 645	27 Aug 645	26 Sept 645	26 Oct 645	24 Nov 645	24 Dec 645	
18 July 646	17 Aug 646	15 Sept 646	15 Oct 646	13 Nov 646	13 Dec 646	12 Jan 647	21 Apr 646
8 July 647	6 Aug 647	5 Sept 647	4 Oct 647	3 Nov 647	2 Dec 647	1 Jan 648	
26 June 648	26 July 648	24 Aug 648	23 Sept 648	22 Oct 648	21 Nov 648	20 Dec 648*	19 Jan 649
15 July 649	13 Aug 649	12 Sept 649	12 Oct 649	10 Nov 649	10 Dec 649	8 Jan 650	
4 July 650	3 Aug 650	1 Sept 650	1 Oct 650	30 Oct 650	29 Nov 650	29 Dec 650	
24 June 651	23 July 651	22 Aug 651	20 Sept 651*	18 Nov 651	18 Dec 651	16 Jan 652	20 Oct 651
12 July 652	10 Aug 652	9 Sept 652	8 Oct 652	7 Nov 652	6 Dec 652	5 Jan 653	
1 July 653	30 July 653	29 Aug 653	28 Sept 653	27 Oct 653	26 Nov 653	25 Dec 653	
20 July 654	18 Aug 654	17 Sept 654	16 Oct 654	15 Nov 654	15 Dec 654	13 Jan 655	20 June 654
9 July 655	8 Aug 655	6 Sept 655	6 Oct 655	4 Nov 655	4 Dec 655	2 Jan 656	
28 June 656	27 July 656	26 Aug 656	24 Sept 656	24 Oct 656	22 Nov 656	22 Dec 656	
16 July 657	15 Aug 657	14 Sept 657	13 Oct 657	12 Nov 657	11 Dec 657	10 Jan 658	19 Feb 657
6 July 658	4 Aug 658	3 Sept 658	2 Oct 658	1 Nov 658	1 Dec 658	30 Dec 658	
25 June 659	25 July 659	23 Aug 659	22 Sept 659	21 Oct 659*	19 Dec 659	18 Jan 660	20 Nov 659
13 July 660	12 Aug 660	10 Sept 660	10 Oct 660	8 Nov 660	8 Dec 660	6 Jan 661	
2 July 661	1 Aug 661	31 Aug 661	29 Sept 661	29 Oct 661	27 Nov 661	27 Dec 661	
22 June 662	21 July 662*	18 Sept 662	18 Oct 662	17 Nov 662	16 Dec 662	15 Jan 663	20 Aug 662
11 July 663	9 Aug 663	8 Sept 663	7 Oct 663	6 Nov 663	5 Dec 663	4 Jan 664	
29 June 664	29 July 664	27 Aug 664	26 Sept 664	25 Oct 664	24 Nov 664	23 Dec 664	
18 July 665	17 Aug 665	15 Sept 665	15 Oct 665	13 Nov 665	13 Dec 665	11 Jan 666	20 Apr 665
7 July 666	6 Aug 666	4 Sept 666	4 Oct 666	3 Nov 666	2 Dec 666	1 Jan 667	
27 June 667	26 July 667	25 Aug 667	23 Sept 667	23 Oct 667	21 Nov 667*	19 Jan 668	21 Dec 667
15 July 668	13 Aug 668	12 Sept 668	11 Oct 668	10 Nov 668	9 Dec 668	8 Jan 669	
4 July 669	3 Aug 669	1 Sept 669	1 Oct 669	30 Oct 669	29 Nov 669	28 Dec 669	
23 June 670	23 July 670	21 Aug 670	20 Sept 670*	18 Nov 670	18 Dec 670	16 Jan 671	20 Oct 670
12 July 671	11 Aug 671	9 Sept 671	9 Oct 671	7 Nov 671	7 Dec 671	5 Jan 672	
1 July 672	30 July 672	29 Aug 672	27 Sept 672	27 Oct 672	25 Nov 672	25 Dec 672	
20 June 673*	18 Aug 673	17 Sept 673	16 Oct 673	15 Nov 673	14 Dec 673	13 Jan 674	20 July 673
9 July 674	7 Aug 674	6 Sept 674	6 Oct 674	4 Nov 674	4 Dec 674	2 Jan 675	



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Haku-hō	4	1335	12	1 Feb 675	2 Mar 675	1 Apr 675	30 Apr 675	30 May 675
"	5	1336	13	21 Jan 676	20 Feb 676*	19 Apr 676	18 May 676	17 June 676
"	6	1337	14	8 Feb 677	9 Mar 677	8 Apr 677	7 May 677	6 June 677
"	7	1338	15	28 Jan 678	27 Feb 678	28 Mar 678	27 Apr 678	26 May 678
"	8	1339	16	16 Feb 679	18 Mar 679	16 Apr 679	16 May 679	14 June 679
"	9	1340	17	6 Feb 680	6 Mar 680	5 Apr 680	4 May 680	3 June 680
"	10	1341	18	25 Jan 681	23 Feb 681	25 Mar 681	23 Apr 681	23 May 681
"	11	1342	19	13 Feb 682	14 Mar 682	13 Apr 682	12 May 682	11 June 682
"	12	1343	20	2 Feb 683	4 Mar 683	2 Apr 683	2 May 683	31 May 683
"	13	1344	21	23 Jan 684	21 Feb 684	22 Mar 684	20 Apr 684*	18 June 684
"	14	1345	22	9 Feb 685	11 Mar 685	9 Apr 685	9 May 685	8 June 685
Su-chō	1	1346	23	30 Jan 686	28 Feb 686	30 Mar 686	28 Apr 686	28 May 686
Su-chō 2	[Ji-tō]† 1	1347	24	18 Feb 687	19 Mar 687	18 Apr 687	17 May 687	16 June 687
" 3	" 2	1348	25	7 Feb 688	8 Mar 688	6 Apr 688	6 May 688	4 June 688
" 4	" 3	1349	26	26 Jan 689	25 Feb 689	26 Mar 689	25 Apr 689	25 May 689
[Ji-tō]†	4	1350	27	14 Feb 690	16 Mar 690	14 Apr 690	14 May 690	12 June 690
"	5	1351	28	4 Feb 691	5 Mar 691	4 Apr 691	3 May 691	2 June 691
"	6	1352	29	24 Jan 692	23 Feb 692	23 Mar 692	22 Apr 692	21 May 692*
"	7	1353	30	11 Feb 693	12 Mar 693	11 Apr 693	11 May 693	9 June 693
"	8	1354	31	31 Jan 694	2 Mar 694	31 Mar 694	30 Apr 694	29 May 694
"	9	1355	32	21 Jan 695	19 Feb 695*	19 Apr 695	19 May 695	17 June 695
"	10	1356	33	9 Feb 696	9 Mar 696	8 Apr 696	7 May 696	6 June 696
[Mom-mu]†	1	1357	34	28 Jan 697	26 Feb 697	28 Mar 697	26 Apr 697	26 May 697
"	2	1358	35	16 Feb 698	18 Mar 698	8 Apr 698	15 May 698	14 June 698
"	3	1359	36	6 Feb 699	7 Mar 699	6 Apr 699	5 May 699	3 June 699
"	4	1360	37	26 Jan 700	25 Feb 700	25 Mar 700	24 Apr 700	23 May 700
Dai-hō	1	1361	38	13 Feb 701	14 Mar 701	13 Apr 701	13 May 701	11 June 701
[Tai-h ]	2	1362	39	2 Feb 702	3 Mar 702	2 Apr 702	2 May 702	31 May 702
"	3	1363	40	22 Jan 703	21 Feb 703	22 Mar 703	21 Apr 703*	19 June 703
Kei-un	1	1364	41	10 Feb 704	10 Mar 704	9 Apr 704	9 May 704	7 June 704
"	2	1365	42	30 Jan 705	28 Feb 705	29 Mar 705	28 Apr 705	27 May 705
"	3	1366	43	19 Jan 706*	19 Mar 706	17 Apr 706	17 May 706	15 June 706

† Name, not of a *Nengō*, but of an Emperor. 白鳳 *Haku-hō*. 朱鳥 *Su-chō*. 持統 *Ji-tō*.

1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
28 June 675	28 July 675	26 Aug 675	25 Sept 675	24 Oct 675	23 Nov 675	22 Dec 675	
16 July 676	15 Aug 676	13 Sept 676	13 Oct 676	11 Nov 676	11 Dec 676	9 Jan 677	20 Mar 676
6 July 677	4 Aug 677	3 Sept 677	2 Oct 677	1 Nov 677	30 Nov 677	30 Dec 677	
25 June 678	24 July 678	23 Aug 678	22 Sept 678	21 Oct 678*	19 Dec 678	18 Jan 679	20 Nov 678
14 July 679	12 Aug 679	11 Sept 679	10 Oct 679	9 Nov 679	8 Dec 679	7 Jan 680	
2 July 680	1 Aug 680	30 Aug 680	29 Sept 680	28 Oct 680	27 Nov 680	26 Dec 680	
22 June 681	21 July 681*	18 Sept 681	18 Oct 681	16 Nov 681	16 Dec 681	14 Jan 682	20 Aug 681
10 July 682	9 Aug 682	8 Sept 682	7 Oct 682	6 Nov 682	5 Dec 682	4 Jan 683	
30 June 683	29 July 683	28 Aug 683	26 Sept 683	26 Oct 683	24 Nov 683	24 Dec 683	
18 July 684	16 Aug 684	15 Sept 684	14 Oct 684	13 Nov 684	12 Dec 684	11 Jan 685	20 May 684
7 July 685	6 Aug 685	4 Sept 685	4 Oct 685	2 Nov 685	2 Dec 685	31 Dec 685	
26 June 686	26 July 686	25 Aug 686	23 Sept 686	23 Oct 686	21 Nov 686	21 Dec 686*	19 Jan 687
15 July 687	14 Aug 687	12 Sept 687	12 Oct 687	10 Nov 687	10 Dec 687	9 Jan 688	
4 July 688	2 Aug 688	1 Sept 688	30 Sept 688	30 Oct 688	28 Nov 688	28 Dec 688	
23 June 689	23 July 689	21 Aug 689*	19 Oct 689	18 Nov 689	17 Dec 689	16 Jan 690	20 Sept 689
12 July 690	11 Aug 690	9 Sept 690	9 Oct 690	7 Nov 690	7 Dec 690	5 Jan 691	
1 July 691	31 July 691	29 Aug 691	28 Sept 691	27 Oct 691	26 Nov 691	26 Dec 691	
19 July 692	18 Aug 692	16 Sept 692	16 Oct 692	14 Nov 692	13 Dec 692	12 Jan 693	20 June 692
9 July 693	7 Aug 693	6 Sept 693	5 Oct 693	4 Nov 693	3 Dec 693	2 Jan 694	
28 June 694	28 July 694	26 Aug 694	25 Sept 694	24 Oct 694	23 Nov 694	22 Dec 694	
17 July 695	15 Aug 695	14 Sept 695	13 Oct 695	12 Nov 695	12 Dec 695	10 Jan 696	21 Mar 695
5 July 696	4 Aug 696	2 Sept 696	2 Oct 696	31 Oct 696	30 Nov 696	30 Dec 696	
25 June 697	24 July 697	23 Aug 697	21 Sept 697	21 Oct 697	19 Nov 697	19 Dec 697*	18 Jan 698
13 July 698	12 Aug 698	10 Sept 698	10 Oct 698	8 Nov 698	8 Dec 698	7 Jan 699	
3 July 699	1 Aug 699	30 Aug 699	29 Sept 699	29 Oct 699	27 Nov 699	27 Dec 699	
21 June 700	21 July 700*	17 Sept 700	17 Oct 700	15 Nov 700	15 Dec 700	14 Jan 701	19 Aug 700
10 July 701	9 Aug 701	7 Sept 701	6 Oct 701	5 Nov 701	4 Dec 701	3 Jan 702	
30 June 702	29 July 702	28 Aug 702	26 Sept 702	26 Oct 702	24 Nov 702	23 Dec 702	
19 July 703	17 Aug 703	16 Sept 703	15 Oct 703	14 Nov 703	13 Dec 703	11 Jan 704	20 May 703
7 July 704	5 Aug 704	4 Sept 704	4 Oct 704	2 Nov 704	2 Dec 704	31 Dec 704	
26 June 705	25 July 705	24 Aug 705	23 Sept 705	22 Oct 705	21 Nov 705	21 Dec 705	
15 July 706	13 Aug 706	12 Sept 706	12 Oct 706	10 Nov 706	10 Dec 706	9 Jan 707	18 Feb 706



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Kei-un	4	1367	44	7 Feb 707	9 Mar 707	7 Apr 707	6 May 707	5 June 707
Wa-dō	1	1368	45	28 Jan 708	26 Feb 708	27 Mar 708	25 Apr 708	24 May 708
"	2	1369	46	14 Feb 709	16 Mar 709	15 Apr 709	14 May 709	12 June 709
"	3	1370	47	3 Feb 710	5 Mar 710	4 Apr 710	3 May 710	2 June 710
"	4	1371	48	23 Jan 711	22 Feb 711	24 Mar 711	23 Apr 711	22 May 711
"	5	1372	49	11 Feb 712	12 Mar 712	11 Apr 712	10 May 712	9 June 712
"	6	1373	50	31 Jan 713	1 Mar 713	31 Mar 713	29 Apr 713	29 May 713
"	7	1374	51	21 Jan 714	19 Feb 714*	19 Apr 714	18 May 714	17 June 714
Rei-ki	1	1375	52	9 Feb 715	10 Mar 715	8 Apr 715	8 May 715	6 June 715
"	2	1376	53	29 Jan 716	28 Feb 716	28 Mar 716	26 Apr 716	26 May 716
Yō-rō	1	1377	54	16 Feb 717	18 Mar 717	16 Apr 717	15 May 717	14 June 717
"	2	1378	55	5 Feb 718	7 Mar 718	6 Apr 718	5 May 718	3 June 718
"	3	1379	56	25 Jan 719	24 Feb 719	26 Mar 719	24 Apr 719	24 May 719
"	4	1380	57	13 Feb 720	14 Mar 720	12 Apr 720	12 May 720	11 June 720
"	5	1381	58	1 Feb 721	3 Mar 721	1 Apr 721	1 May 721	31 May 721
"	6	1382	59	22 Jan 722	20 Feb 722	22 Mar 722	20 Apr 722*	18 June 722
"	7	1383	60	10 Feb 723	11 Mar 723	10 Apr 723	9 May 723	8 June 723
Jin-ki	1	1384	1	31 Jan 724	29 Feb 724	29 Mar 724	28 Apr 724	27 May 724
"	2	1385	2	19 Jan 725*	19 Mar 725	17 Apr 725	17 May 725	15 June 725
"	3	1386	3	7 Feb 726	9 Mar 726	7 Apr 726	6 May 726	5 June 726
"	4	1387	4	27 Jan 727	26 Feb 727	27 Mar 727	26 Apr 727	25 May 727
"	5	1388	5	15 Feb 728	15 Mar 728	14 Apr 728	14 May 728	12 June 728
Tem-biō	1	1389	6	3 Feb 729	5 Mar 729	3 Apr 729	3 May 729	1 June 729
"	2	1390	7	23 Jan 730	22 Feb 730	23 Mar 730	22 Apr 730	22 May 730
"	3	1391	8	11 Feb 731	13 Mar 731	11 Apr 731	11 May 731	9 June 731
"	4	1392	9	1 Feb 732	1 Mar 732	31 Mar 732	29 Apr 732	28 May 732
"	5	1393	10	21 Jan 733	19 Feb 733	20 Mar 733*	18 May 733	16 June 733
"	6	1394	11	8 Feb 734	10 Mar 734	8 Apr 734	8 May 734	6 June 734
"	7	1395	12	29 Jan 735	27 Feb 735	29 Mar 735	27 Apr 735	27 May 735
"	8	1396	13	16 Feb 736	17 Mar 736	16 Apr 736	15 May 736	14 June 736
"	9	1397	14	4 Feb 737	6 Mar 737	5 Apr 737	5 May 737	3 June 737
"	10	1398	15	25 Jan 738	23 Feb 738	25 Mar 738	24 Apr 738	23 May 738

慶雲 Kei-un. 和銅 Wadō. 靈龜 Rei-ki. 養老 Yō-rō. 神龜 Jin-ki. 天平 Tem-biō.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Inter- Month.
4 July 707	2 Aug 707	1 Sept 707	1 Oct 707	30 Oct 707	29 Nov 707	29 Dec 707	
23 June 708	22 July 708	20 Aug 708*	18 Oct 708	17 Nov 708	17 Dec 708	16 Jan 709	19 Sept 708
12 July 709	10 Aug 709	8 Sept 709	8 Oct 709	6 Nov 709	6 Dec 709	5 Jan 710	
1 July 710	31 July 710	29 Aug 710	27 Sept 710	27 Oct 710	25 Nov 710	25 Dec 710	
21 June 711*	19 Aug 711	17 Sept 711	17 Oct 711	15 Nov 711	14 Dec 711	13 Jan 712	20 July 711
9 July 712	7 Aug 712	6 Sept 712	5 Oct 712	4 Nov 712	3 Dec 712	1 Jan 713	
28 June 713	27 July 713	26 Aug 713	24 Sept 713	24 Oct 713	23 Nov 713	22 Dec 713	
16 July 714	15 Aug 714	14 Sept 714	13 Oct 714	12 Nov 714	12 Dec 714	10 Jan 715	20 Mar 714
6 July 715	4 Aug 715	3 Sept 715	2 Oct 715	1 Nov 715	1 Dec 715	31 Dec 715	
24 June 716	23 July 716	22 Aug 716	20 Sept 716	20 Oct 716	19 Nov 716*	17 Jan 717	19 Dec 716
13 July 717	11 Aug 717	10 Sept 717	9 Oct 717	8 Nov 717	8 Dec 717	6 Jan 718	
3 July 718	1 Aug 718	30 Aug 718	29 Sept 718	28 Oct 718	27 Nov 718	26 Dec 718	
22 June 719	22 July 719*	18 Sept 719	18 Oct 719	16 Nov 719	16 Dec 719	14 Jan 720	20 Aug 719
10 July 720	9 Aug 720	7 Sept 720	6 Oct 720	5 Nov 720	4 Dec 720	3 Jan 721	
29 June 721	29 July 721	27 Aug 721	26 Sept 721	26 Oct 721	24 Nov 721	23 Dec 721	
18 July 722	17 Aug 722	15 Sept 722	15 Oct 722	14 Nov 722	13 Dec 722	12 Jan 723	20 May 722
7 July 723	6 Aug 723	4 Sept 723	4 Oct 723	3 Nov 723	2 Dec 723	1 Jan 724	
25 June 724	25 July 724	23 Aug 724	22 Sept 724	22 Oct 724	21 Nov 724	20 Dec 724	
14 July 725	13 Aug 725	11 Sept 725	11 Oct 725	10 Nov 725	9 Dec 725	8 Jan 726	18 Feb 725
4 July 726	2 Aug 726	1 Sept 726	30 Sept 726	30 Oct 726	28 Nov 726	28 Dec 726	
24 June 727	23 July 727	21 Aug 727	20 Sept 727*	18 Nov 727	17 Dec 727	16 Jan 728	19 Oct 727
12 July 728	10 Aug 728	8 Sept 728	8 Oct 728	6 Nov 728	6 Dec 728	4 Jan 729	
1 July 729	31 July 729	29 Aug 729	27 Sept 729	27 Oct 729	25 Nov 729	25 Dec 729	
20 June 730*	18 Aug 730	17 Sept 730	16 Oct 730	15 Nov 730	14 Dec 730	13 Jan 731	20 July 730
9 July 731	7 Aug 731	6 Sept 731	6 Oct 731	4 Nov 731	4 Dec 731	2 Jan 732	
27 June 732	27 July 732	25 Aug 732	24 Sept 732	24 Oct 732	22 Nov 732	22 Dec 732	
16 July 733	14 Aug 733	13 Sept 733	13 Oct 733	11 Nov 733	11 Dec 733	10 Jan 734	19 Apr 733
5 July 734	4 Aug 734	2 Sept 734	2 Oct 734	31 Oct 734	30 Nov 734	30 Dec 734	
25 June 735	24 July 735	23 Aug 735	21 Sept 735	21 Oct 735	19 Nov 735*	18 Jan 736	19 Dec 735
13 July 736	11 Aug 736	10 Sept 736	9 Oct 736	8 Nov 736	7 Dec 736	6 Jan 737	
3 July 737	1 Aug 737	30 Aug 737	29 Sept 737	28 Oct 737	27 Nov 737	26 Dec 737	
22 June 738	21 July 738*	18 Sept 738	18 Oct 738	16 Nov 738	16 Dec 738	14 Jan 739	20 Aug 738

Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Tem-biō	11	1399	16	13 Feb 739	14 Mar 739	13 Apr 739	12 May 739	11 June 739
"	12	1400	17	2 Feb 740	3 Mar 740	1 Apr 740	1 May 740	30 May 740
"	13	1401	18	22 Jan 741	20 Feb 741	22 Mar 741*	19 May 741	18 June 741
"	14	1402	19	10 Feb 742	11 Mar 742	10 Apr 742	9 May 742	7 June 742
"	15	1403	20	30 Jan 743	1 Mar 743	30 Mar 743	29 Apr 743	28 May 743
"	16	1404	21	20 Jan 744*	19 Mar 744	17 Apr 744	17 May 744	15 June 744
"	17	1405	22	6 Feb 745	8 Mar 745	7 Apr 745	6 May 745	5 June 745
"	18	1406	23	26 Jan 746	25 Feb 746	27 Mar 746	25 Apr 746	25 May 746
"	19	1407	24	14 Feb 747	16 Mar 747	14 Apr 747	14 May 747	13 June 747
"	20	1408	25	4 Feb 748	4 Mar 748	3 Apr 748	2 May 748	1 June 748
Tem-biō Shō-hō	1	1409	26	23 Jan 749	22 Feb 749	23 Mar 749	21 Apr 749	21 May 749*
"	2	1410	27	11 Feb 750	13 Mar 750	11 Apr 750	10 May 750	9 June 750
"	3	1411	28	1 Feb 751	2 Mar 751	1 Apr 751	30 Apr 751	29 May 751
"	4	1412	29	21 Jan 752	20 Feb 752	20 Mar 752*	18 May 752	16 June 752
"	5	1413	30	8 Feb 753	10 Mar 753	8 Apr 753	8 May 753	6 June 753
"	6	1414	31	28 Jan 754	27 Feb 754	29 Mar 754	27 Apr 754	27 May 754
"	7	1415	32	16 Feb 755	18 Mar 755	16 Apr 755	16 May 755	14 June 755
"	8	1416	33	5 Feb 756	6 Mar 756	4 Apr 756	4 May 756	2 June 756
Tem-biō Hō-ji	1	1417	34	25 Jan 757	23 Feb 757	25 Mar 757	23 Apr 757	23 May 757
"	2	1418	35	13 Feb 758	14 Mar 758	12 Apr 758	12 May 758	10 June 758
"	3	1419	36	2 Feb 759	4 Mar 759	2 Apr 759	1 May 759	31 May 759
"	4	1420	37	23 Jan 760	21 Feb 760	22 Mar 760	20 Apr 760*	18 June 760
"	5	1421	38	10 Feb 761	11 Mar 761	10 Apr 761	9 May 761	7 June 761
"	6	1422	39	29 Jan 762	28 Feb 762	30 Mar 762	29 Apr 762	28 May 762
"	7	1423	40	17 Feb 763	19 Mar 763	18 Apr 763	18 May 763	16 June 763
"	8	1424	41	7 Feb 764	7 Mar 764	6 Apr 764	6 May 764	4 June 764
Tem-biō Jin-go	1	1425	42	26 Jan 765	24 Feb 765	26 Mar 765	25 Apr 765	24 May 765
"	2	1426	43	14 Feb 766	15 Mar 766	14 Apr 766	13 May 766	12 June 766
Jin-go Kei-un	1	1427	44	4 Feb 767	5 Mar 767	3 Apr 767	3 May 767	1 June 767
"	2	1428	45	24 Jan 768	23 Feb 768	23 Mar 768	21 Apr 768	21 May 768
"	3	1429	46	11 Feb 769	13 Mar 769	11 Apr 769	10 May 769	9 June 769
Hō-ki	1	1430	47	31 Jan 770	2 Mar 770	1 Apr 770	30 Apr 770	29 May 770

天平 Tem-biō. 天平勝寶 Tem-biō Shō-hō. 天平寶字 Tem-biō Hō-ji. 天平神護 Tem-biō Jin-go.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
11 July 739	9 Aug 739	8 Sept 739	7 Oct 739	6 Nov 739	5 Dec 739	4 Jan 740	
29 June 740	28 July 740	27 Aug 740	26 Sept 740	25 Oct 740	24 Nov 740	23 Dec 740	
17 July 741	16 Aug 741	15 Sept 741	14 Oct 741	13 Nov 741	13 Dec 741	11 Jan 742	20 Apr 741
7 July 742	5 Aug 742	4 Sept 742	3 Oct 742	2 Nov 742	2 Dec 742	1 Jan 743	
26 June 743	26 July 743	24 Aug 743	23 Sept 743	22 Oct 743	21 Nov 743	21 Dec 743	
14 July 744	13 Aug 744	11 Sept 744	10 Oct 744	9 Nov 744	9 Dec 744	7 Jan 745	18 Feb 744
4 July 745	2 Aug 745	1 Sept 745	30 Sept 745	29 Oct 745	28 Nov 745	28 Dec 745	
24 June 746	23 July 746	21 Aug 746	20 Sept 746*	18 Nov 746	17 Dec 746	16 Jan 747	19 Oct 746
12 July 747	11 Aug 747	9 Sept 747	9 Oct 747	7 Nov 747	7 Dec 747	5 Jan 748	
30 June 748	30 July 748	29 Aug 748	27 Sept 748	27 Oct 748	25 Nov 748	25 Dec 748	
19 July 749	18 Aug 749	16 Sept 749	16 Oct 749	15 Nov 749	14 Dec 749	13 Jan 750	20 June 749
8 July 750	7 Aug 750	5 Sept 750	5 Oct 750	4 Nov 750	4 Dec 750	2 Jan 751	
28 June 751	27 July 751	26 Aug 751	24 Sept 751	24 Oct 751	23 Nov 751	22 Dec 751	
16 July 752	14 Aug 752	12 Sept 752	12 Oct 752	11 Nov 752	10 Dec 752	9 Jan 753	19 Apr 752
5 July 753	4 Aug 753	2 Sept 753	1 Oct 753	31 Oct 753	30 Nov 753	29 Dec 753	
25 June 754	24 July 754	23 Aug 754	21 Sept 754	20 Oct 754*	18 Dec 754	17 Jan 755	19 Nov 754
14 July 755	12 Aug 755	11 Sept 755	10 Oct 755	8 Nov 755	8 Dec 755	6 Jan 756	
2 July 756	1 Aug 756	30 Aug 756	29 Sept 756	28 Oct 756	27 Nov 756	26 Dec 756	
21 June 757	21 July 757	20 Aug 757*	18 Oct 757	16 Nov 757	16 Dec 757	14 Jan 758	18 Sept 757
10 July 758	9 Aug 758	7 Sept 758	7 Oct 758	6 Nov 758	5 Dec 758	4 Jan 759	
29 June 759	29 July 759	27 Aug 759	26 Sept 759	26 Oct 759	24 Nov 759	24 Dec 759	
17 July 760	15 Aug 760	14 Sept 760	14 Oct 760	12 Nov 760	12 Dec 760	11 Jan 761	19 May 760
7 July 761	5 Aug 761	4 Sept 761	3 Oct 761	2 Nov 671	1 Dec 761	31 Dec 761	
26 June 762	26 July 762	24 Aug 762	22 Sept 762	22 Oct 762	20 Nov 762	20 Dec 762*	19 Jan 763
15 July 763	14 Aug 763	12 Sept 763	11 Oct 763	10 Nov 763	9 Dec 763	8 Jan 764	
4 July 764	2 Aug 764	1 Sept 764	30 Sept 764	29 Oct 764	28 Nov 764	27 Dec 764	
23 June 765	23 July 765	21 Aug 765	20 Sept 765	19 Oct 765*	17 Dec 765	15 Jan 766	18 Nov 765
12 July 766	10 Aug 766	9 Sept 766	9 Oct 766	7 Nov 766	7 Dec 766	5 Jan 767	
1 July 767	30 July 767	29 Aug 767	28 Sept 767	27 Oct 767	26 Nov 767	26 Dec 767	
19 June 768	17 Aug 768	16 Sept 768	15 Oct 768	14 Nov 768	14 Dec 768	13 Jan 769	19 July 768
8 July 769	6 Aug 769	5 Sept 769	4 Oct 769	3 Nov 769	3 Dec 769	2 Jan 770	
28 June 770	27 July 770	25 Aug 770	24 Sept 770	23 Oct 770	22 Nov 770	22 Dec 770	



Style and Year of Period.	Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
<b>Hō-ki</b>	<b>2</b>	1431	48	21 Jan 771	19 Feb 771	21 Mar 771*	19 May 771 17 June 771
"	<b>3</b>	1432	49	8 Feb 772	9 Mar 772	8 Apr 772	7 May 772 6 June 772
"	<b>4</b>	1433	50	28 Jan 773	26 Feb 773	28 Mar 773	26 Apr 773 26 May 773
"	<b>5</b>	1434	51	16 Feb 774	17 Mar 774	16 Apr 774	15 May 774 14 June 774
"	<b>6</b>	1435	52	5 Feb 775	6 Mar 775	5 Apr 775	4 May 775 3 June 775
"	<b>7</b>	1436	53	26 Jan 776	24 Feb 776	24 Mar 776	23 Apr 776 22 May 776
"	<b>8</b>	1437	54	13 Feb 777	14 Mar 777	13 Apr 777	12 May 777 10 June 777
"	<b>9</b>	1438	55	2 Feb 778	4 Mar 778	2 Apr 778	1 May 778 31 May 778
"	<b>10</b>	1439	56	22 Jan 779	21 Feb 779	23 Mar 779	21 Apr 779 20 May 779*
"	<b>11</b>	1440	57	11 Feb 780	11 Mar 780	9 Apr 780	9 May 780 7 June 780
<b>Ten-ō</b>	<b>1</b>	1441	58	30 Jan 781	28 Feb 781	30 Mar 781	28 Apr 781 28 May 781
<b>En-riaku</b>	<b>1</b>	1442	59	18 Jan 782*	19 Mar 782	17 Apr 782	17 May 782 16 June 782
"	<b>2</b>	1443	60	6 Feb 783	8 Mar 783	7 Apr 783	6 May 783 5 June 783
"	<b>3</b>	1444	1	27 Jan 784	25 Feb 784	26 Mar 784	24 Apr 784 24 May 784
"	<b>4</b>	1445	2	14 Feb 785	15 Mar 785	14 Apr 785	13 May 785 12 June 785
"	<b>5</b>	1446	3	4 Feb 786	5 Mar 786	3 Apr 786	3 May 786 1 June 786
"	<b>6</b>	1447	4	24 Jan 787	23 Feb 787	24 Mar 787	23 Apr 787 22 May 787*
"	<b>7</b>	1448	5	12 Feb 788	12 Mar 788	11 Apr 788	10 May 788 9 June 788
"	<b>8</b>	1449	6	31 Jan 789	2 Mar 789	31 Mar 789	30 Apr 789 29 May 789
"	<b>9</b>	1450	7	20 Jan 790	19 Feb 790	20 Mar 790*	19 May 790 17 June 790
"	<b>10</b>	1451	8	8 Feb 691	9 Mar 791	8 Apr 791	8 May 791 6 June 791
"	<b>11</b>	1452	9	28 Jan 792	27 Feb 792	27 Mar 792	26 Apr 792 25 May 792
"	<b>12</b>	1453	10	15 Feb 793	17 Mar 793	15 Apr 793	15 May 793 13 June 793
"	<b>13</b>	1454	11	5 Feb 794	6 Mar 794	5 Apr 794	4 May 794 2 June 794
"	<b>14</b>	1455	12	26 Jan 795	24 Feb 795	25 Mar 795	24 Apr 795 23 May 795
"	<b>15</b>	1456	13	13 Feb 796	14 Mar 796	12 Apr 796	12 May 796 10 June 796
"	<b>16</b>	1457	14	2 Feb 797	3 Mar 797	2 Apr 797	1 May 797 31 May 797
"	<b>17</b>	1458	15	22 Jan 798	20 Feb 798	22 Mar 798	21 Apr 798 20 May 798*
"	<b>18</b>	1459	16	9 Feb 799	11 Mar 799	10 Apr 799	10 May 799 8 June 799
"	<b>19</b>	1460	17	30 Jan 800	28 Feb 800	29 Mar 800	28 Apr 800 27 May 800
"	<b>20</b>	1461	18	18 Jan 801*	18 Mar 801	17 Apr 801	16 May 801 15 June 801
"	<b>21</b>	1462	19	6 Feb 802	8 Mar 802	6 Apr 802	5 May 802 4 June 802

1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
17 July 771	15 Aug 771	13 Sept 771	13 Oct 771	11 Nov 771	11 Dec 771	10 Jan 772	20 Apr 771
5 July 772	4 Aug 772	2 Sept 772	1 Oct 772	31 Oct 772	29 Nov 772	29 Dec 772	
25 June 773	24 July 773	23 Aug 773	21 Sept 773	21 Oct 773	19 Nov 773*	17 Jan 774	18 Dec 773
13 July 774	12 Aug 774	11 Sept 774	10 Oct 774	9 Nov 774	8 Dec 774	6 Jan 775	
2 July 775	1 Aug 775	31 Aug 775	29 Sept 775	29 Oct 775	28 Nov 775	27 Dec 775	
21 June 776	20 July 776	19 Aug 776*	17 Oct 776	16 Nov 776	16 Dec 776	14 Jan 777	17 Sept 776
10 July 777	8 Aug 777	6 Sept 777	6 Oct 777	5 Nov 777	5 Dec 777	3 Jan 778	
29 June 778	28 July 778	27 Aug 778	25 Sept 778	25 Oct 778	24 Nov 778	24 Dec 778	
18 July 779	16 Aug 779	15 Sept 779	14 Oct 779	13 Nov 779	13 Dec 779	12 Jan 780	19 June 779
7 July 780	5 Aug 780	3 Sept 780	3 Oct 780	1 Nov 780	1 Dec 780	31 Dec 780	
26 June 781	26 July 781	24 Aug 781	22 Sept 781	22 Oct 781	20 Nov 781	20 Dec 781	
15 July 782	14 Aug 782	12 Sept 782	11 Oct 782	10 Nov 782	9 Dec 782	8 Jan 783	17 Feb 782
4 July 783	3 Aug 783	1 Sept 783	1 Oct 783	31 Oct 783	29 Nov 783	28 Dec 783	
22 June 784	22 July 784	21 Aug 784	19 Sept 784*	17 Nov 784	17 Dec 784	16 Jan 785	19 Oct 784
11 July 785	10 Aug 785	8 Sept 785	8 Oct 785	7 Nov 785	7 Dec 785	5 Jan 786	
30 June 786	30 July 786	28 Aug 786	27 Sept 786	27 Oct 786	25 Nov 786	25 Dec 786	
19 July 787	18 Aug 787	16 Sept 787	16 Oct 787	14 Nov 787	14 Dec 787	13 Jan 788	20 June 787
8 July 788	6 Aug 788	5 Sept 788	4 Oct 788	3 Nov 788	2 Dec 788	1 Jan 789	
28 June 789	27 July 789	25 Aug 789	24 Sept 789	23 Oct 789	22 Nov 789	21 Dec 789	
17 July 790	15 Aug 790	14 Sept 790	13 Oct 790	11 Nov 790	11 Dec 790	9 Jan 791	19 Apr 790
6 July 791	5 Aug 791	3 Sept 791	2 Oct 791	1 Nov 791	30 Nov 791	30 Dec 791	
24 June 792	24 July 792	22 Aug 792	21 Sept 792	20 Oct 792	19 Nov 792*	17 Jan 793	18 Dec 792
13 July 793	11 Aug 793	10 Sept 793	10 Oct 793	8 Nov 793	8 Dec 793	6 Jan 794	
2 July 794	31 July 794	30 Aug 794	29 Sept 794	28 Oct 794	27 Nov 794	27 Dec 794	
21 June 795	21 July 795*	18 Sept 795	17 Oct 795	16 Nov 795	16 Dec 795	15 Jan 796	19 Aug 795
9 July 796	8 Aug 796	6 Sept 796	6 Oct 796	4 Nov 796	4 Dec 796	3 Jan 797	
29 June 797	28 July 797	27 Aug 797	25 Sept 797	24 Oct 797	23 Nov 797	23 Dec 797	
18 July 798	16 Aug 798	15 Sept 798	14 Oct 798	12 Nov 798	12 Dec 798	11 Jan 799	19 June 798
8 July 799	6 Aug 799	4 Sept 799	4 Oct 799	2 Nov 799	2 Dec 799	31 Dec 799	
26 June 800	25 July 800	24 Aug 800	22 Sept 800	22 Oct 800	20 Nov 800	20 Dec 800	
14 July 801	13 Aug 801	12 Sept 801	11 Oct 801	10 Nov 801	9 Dec 801	8 Jan 802	17 Feb 801
4 July 802	2 Aug 802	1 Sept 802	1 Oct 802	30 Oct 802	29 Nov 802	28 Dec 802	



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
En-riaku	22	1463	20	27 Jan 803	25 Feb 803	27 Mar 803	25 Apr 803	24 May 803
"	23	1464	21	15 Feb 804	15 Mar 804	14 Apr 804	13 May 804	11 June 804
"	24	1465	22	3 Feb 805	5 Mar 805	3 Apr 805	3 May 805	1 June 805
Dai-dō	1	1466	23	23 Jan 806	22 Feb 806	24 Mar 806	22 Apr 806	22 May 806
"	2	1467	24	11 Feb 807	13 Mar 807	12 Apr 807	11 May 807	10 June 807
"	3	1468	25	31 Jan 808	1 Mar 808	31 Mar 808	29 Apr 808	29 May 808
"	4	1469	26	20 Jan 809	18 Feb 809*	18 Apr 809	18 May 809	17 June 809
Kō-nin	1	1470	27	8 Feb 810	9 Mar 810	8 Apr 810	7 May 810	6 June 810
"	2	1471	28	28 Jan 811	27 Feb 811	28 Mar 811	26 Apr 811	26 May 811
"	3	1472	29	16 Feb 812	17 Mar 812	15 Apr 812	14 May 812	13 June 812
"	4	1473	30	5 Feb 813	6 Mar 813	5 Apr 813	4 May 813	2 June 813
"	5	1474	31	25 Jan 814	24 Feb 814	25 Mar 814	24 Apr 814	23 May 814
"	6	1475	32	13 Feb 815	15 Mar 815	13 Apr 815	13 May 815	11 June 815
"	7	1476	33	2 Feb 816	3 Mar 816	1 Apr 816	1 May 816	31 May 816
"	8	1477	34	21 Jan 817	20 Feb 817	21 Mar 817	20 Apr 817*	18 June 817
"	9	1478	35	9 Feb 818	11 Mar 818	9 Apr 818	9 May 818	7 June 818
"	10	1479	36	29 Jan 819	28 Feb 819	29 Mar 819	28 Apr 819	28 May 819
"	11	1480	37	19 Jan 820*	18 Mar 820	16 Apr 820	16 May 820	14 June 820
"	12	1481	38	6 Feb 821	8 Mar 821	6 Apr 821	5 May 821	4 June 821
"	13	1482	39	27 Jan 822	25 Feb 822	27 Mar 822	25 Apr 822	24 May 822
"	14	1483	40	15 Feb 823	16 Mar 823	15 Apr 823	14 May 823	12 June 823
Ten-chō	1	1484	41	4 Feb 824	4 Mar 824	3 Apr 824	3 May 824	1 June 824
"	2	1485	42	23 Jan 825	22 Feb 825	23 Mar 825	22 Apr 825	21 May 825
"	3	1486	43	11 Feb 826	12 Mar 826	11 Apr 826	11 May 826	9 June 826
"	4	1487	44	31 Jan 827	1 Mar 827	31 Mar 827	30 Apr 827	29 May 827
"	5	1488	45	20 Jan 828	19 Feb 828	19 Mar 828*	17 May 828	16 June 828
"	6	1489	46	8 Feb 829	9 Mar 829	7 Apr 829	7 May 829	5 June 829
"	7	1490	47	28 Jan 830	27 Feb 830	28 Mar 830	26 Apr 830	26 May 830
"	8	1491	48	16 Feb 831	18 Mar 831	16 Apr 831	15 May 831	14 June 831
"	9	1492	49	5 Feb 832	6 Mar 832	5 Apr 832	4 May 832	2 June 832
"	10	1493	50	25 Jan 833	23 Feb 833	25 Mar 833	24 Apr 833	23 May 833
Jō-wa	1	1494	51	12 Feb 834	14 Mar 834	13 Apr 834	12 May 834	11 June 834

延暦 *En-riaku*. 大同 *Dai-dō*. 弘仁 *Kō-nin*. 天長 *Ten-chō*. 承和 *Jō-wa*.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
23 June 803	22 July 803	21 Aug 803	20 Sept 803	19 Oct 803 <sup>*</sup>	18 Dec 803	16 Jan 804	18 Nov 803
11 July 804	9 Aug 804	8 Sept 804	7 Oct 804	6 Nov 804	6 Dec 804	5 Jan 805	
30 June 805	30 July 805	28 Aug 805	26 Sept 805	26 Oct 805	25 Nov 805	25 Dec 805	
20 June 806 <sup>*</sup>	18 Aug 806	16 Sept 806	15 Oct 806	14 Nov 806	14 Dec 806	12 Jan 807	19 July 806
9 July 807	7 Aug 807	6 Sept 807	5 Oct 807	3 Nov 807	3 Dec 807	2 Jan 808	
27 June 808	27 July 808	25 Aug 808	24 Sept 808	23 Oct 808	21 Nov 808	21 Dec 808	
16 July 809	15 Aug 809	13 Sept 809	13 Oct 809	11 Nov 809	11 Dec 809	9 Jan 810	20 Mar 809
5 July 810	4 Aug 810	3 Sept 810	2 Oct 810	1 Nov 810	30 Nov 810	30 Dec 810	
24 June 811	24 July 811	23 Aug 811	21 Sept 811	21 Oct 811	20 Nov 811	19 Dec 811 <sup>*</sup>	18 Jan 812
12 July 812	11 Aug 812	9 Sept 812	9 Oct 812	8 Nov 812	8 Dec 812	6 Jan 813	
2 July 813	31 July 813	29 Aug 813	28 Sept 813	28 Oct 813	27 Nov 813	26 Dec 813	
21 June 814	21 July 814 <sup>*</sup>	17 Sept 814	17 Oct 814	16 Nov 814	15 Dec 814	14 Jan 815	19 Aug 814
10 July 815	9 Aug 815	7 Sept 815	6 Oct 815	5 Nov 815	4 Dec 815	3 Jan 816	
29 June 816	28 July 816	27 Aug 816	25 Sept 816	24 Oct 816	23 Nov 816	22 Dec 816	
18 July 817	16 Aug 817	15 Sept 817	14 Oct 817	13 Nov 817	12 Dec 817	10 Jan 818	20 May 817
7 July 818	6 Aug 818	4 Sept 818	4 Oct 818	2 Nov 818	2 Dec 818	31 Dec 818	
26 June 819	26 July 819	24 Aug 819	23 Sept 819	23 Oct 819	21 Nov 819	21 Dec 819	
14 July 820	12 Aug 820	11 Sept 820	11 Oct 820	10 Nov 820	9 Dec 820	8 Jan 821	18 Feb 820
3 July 821	2 Aug 821	31 Aug 821	30 Sept 821	30 Oct 821	28 Nov 821	28 Dec 821	
23 June 822	22 July 822	20 Aug 822	19 Sept 822 <sup>*</sup>	17 Nov 822	17 Dec 822	16 Jan 823	19 Oct 822
12 July 823	10 Aug 823	8 Sept 823	8 Oct 823	6 Nov 823	6 Dec 823	5 Jan 824	
30 June 824	30 July 824	28 Aug 824	26 Sept 824	26 Oct 824	24 Nov 824	24 Dec 824	
20 June 825	19 July 825 <sup>*</sup>	16 Sept 825	15 Oct 825	14 Nov 825	13 Dec 825	12 Jan 826	18 Aug 825
9 July 826	7 Aug 826	6 Sept 826	5 Oct 826	4 Nov 826	3 Dec 826	1 Jan 827	
28 June 827	27 July 827	26 Aug 827	25 Sept 827	24 Oct 827	23 Nov 827	22 Dec 827	
16 July 828	14 Aug 828	13 Sept 828	12 Oct 828	11 Nov 828	11 Dec 828	9 Jan 829	18 Apr 828
5 July 829	3 Aug 829	2 Sept 829	2 Oct 829	31 Oct 829	30 Nov 829	30 Dec 829	
24 June 830	23 July 830	22 Aug 830	21 Sept 830	20 Oct 830	19 Nov 830	19 Dec 830 <sup>*</sup>	18 Jan 831
13 July 831	11 Aug 831	10 Sept 831	9 Oct 831	8 Nov 831	8 Dec 831	7 Jan 832	
2 July 832	31 July 832	20 Aug 832	28 Sept 832	27 Oct 832	26 Nov 832	26 Dec 832	
21 June 833	21 July 833 <sup>*</sup>	17 Sept 833	17 Oct 833	15 Nov 833	15 Dec 833	14 Jan 834	19 Aug 338
10 July 834	9 Aug 834	7 Sept 834	6 Oct 834	5 Nov 834	4 Dec 834	3 Jan 835	

Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Jō-wa	2	1495	52	2 Feb 835	3 Mar 835	2 Apr 835	1 May 835	31 May 835
[Shō-wa]	3	1496	53	22 Jan 836	20 Feb 836	21 Mar 836	19 Apr 836	19 May 836*
"	4	1497	54	9 Feb 837	10 Mar 837	9 Apr 837	8 May 837	7 June 837
"	5	1498	55	30 Jan 838	28 Feb 838	29 Mar 838	28 Apr 838	27 May 838
"	6	1499	56	19 Jan 839	19 Mar 839	17 Apr 839	17 May 839	15 June 839
"	7	1500	57	7 Feb 840	8 Mar 840	6 Apr 840	5 May 840	4 June 840
"	8	1501	58	26 Jan 841	25 Feb 841	27 Mar 841	25 Apr 841	24 May 841
"	9	1502	59	14 Feb 842	16 Mar 842	15 Apr 842	14 May 842	12 June 842
"	10	1503	60	3 Feb 843	5 Mar 843	4 Apr 843	3 May 843	2 June 843
"	11	1504	1	23 Jan 844	22 Feb 844	23 Mar 844	21 Apr 844	21 May 844
"	12	1505	2	10 Feb 845	12 Mar 845	10 Apr 845	10 May 845	9 June 845
"	13	1506	3	31 Jan 846	1 Mar 846	31 Mar 846	29 Apr 846	29 May 846
"	14	1507	4	21 Jan 847	19 Feb 847	20 Mar 847*	18 May 847	17 June 847
Ka-jō	1	1508	5	9 Feb 848	9 Mar 848	7 Apr 848	7 May 848	5 June 848
[Ka-shō]	2	1509	6	28 Jan 849	27 Feb 849	28 Mar 849	26 Apr 849	26 May 849
"	3	1510	7	16 Feb 850	18 Mar 850	16 Apr 850	15 May 850	14 June 850
Nin-ju	1	1511	8	5 Feb 851	7 Mar 851	5 Apr 851	5 May 851	3 June 851
"	2	1512	9	25 Jan 852	24 Feb 852	24 Mar 852	23 Apr 852	23 May 852
"	3	1513	10	12 Feb 853	13 Mar 853	12 Apr 853	12 May 853	10 June 853
Sai-kō	1	1514	11	1 Feb 854	3 Mar 854	1 Apr 854	1 May 854	30 May 854
"	2	1515	12	23 Jan 855	21 Feb 855	22 Mar 855	20 Apr 855*	18 June 855
"	3	1516	13	10 Feb 856	10 Mar 856	9 Apr 856	8 May 856	6 June 856
Ten-an	1	1517	14	30 Jan 857	28 Feb 857	29 Mar 857	28 Apr 857	27 May 857
"	2	1518	15	19 Jan 858	18 Feb 858*	17 Apr 858	17 May 858	15 June 858
Jō-gwan	1	1519	16	7 Feb 859	8 Mar 859	7 Apr 859	6 May 859	5 June 859
"	2	1520	17	27 Jan 860	26 Feb 860	26 Mar 860	25 Apr 860	24 May 860
"	3	1521	18	14 Feb 861	15 Mar 861	14 Apr 861	14 May 861	12 June 861
"	4	1522	19	3 Feb 862	5 Mar 862	3 Apr 862	3 May 862	1 June 862
"	5	1523	20	23 Jan 863	22 Feb 863	23 Mar 863	22 Apr 863	22 May 863
"	6	1524	21	11 Feb 864	12 Mar 864	10 Apr 864	10 May 864	8 June 864
"	7	1525	22	31 Jan 865	2 Mar 865	31 Mar 865	29 Apr 865	29 May 865
"	8	1526	23	21 Jan 866	19 Feb 866	21 Mar 866*	18 May 866	16 June 866

承和 Jō-wa. 嘉祥 Ka-jō. 仁壽 Nin-ju. 齊衡 Sai-kō. 天安 Ten-an. 貞觀 Jō-gwan.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Intere: Month.
30 June 835	29 July 835	28 Aug 835	26 Sept 835	25 Oct 835	24 Nov 835	23 Dec 835	
17 July 836	16 Aug 836	15 Sept 836	14 Oct 836	13 Nov 836	12 Dec 836	10 Jan 837	18 June 836
6 July 837	5 Aug 837	4 Sept 837	3 Oct 837	2 Nov 837	2 Dec 837	31 Dec 837	
26 June 838	25 July 838	24 Aug 838	23 Sept 838	22 Oct 838	21 Nov 838	21 Dec 838	
14 July 839	13 Aug 839	12 Sept 839	11 Oct 839	10 Nov 839	10 Dec 839	9 Jan 840	18 Feb 839
3 July 840	1 Aug 840	31 Aug 840	29 Sept 840	29 Oct 840	28 Nov 840	28 Dec 840	
23 June 841	22 July 841	20 Aug 841	19 Sept 841*	17 Nov 841	17 Dec 841	15 Jan 842	18 Oct 841
12 July 842	10 Aug 842	8 Sept 842	8 Oct 842	6 Nov 842	6 Dec 842	5 Jan 843	
1 July 843	31 July 843	29 Aug 843	27 Sept 843	27 Oct 843	25 Nov 843	25 Dec 843	
20 June 844	19 July 844*	16 Sept 844	16 Oct 844	14 Nov 844	13 Dec 844	12 Jan 845	18 Aug 844
8 July 845	7 Aug 845	5 Sept 845	5 Oct 845	4 Nov 845	3 Dec 845	2 Jan 846	
27 June 846	27 July 846	26 Aug 846	24 Sept 846	24 Oct 846	23 Nov 846	22 Dec 846	
16 July 847	15 Aug 847	13 Sept 847	13 Oct 847	12 Nov 847	12 Dec 847	10 Jan 848	19 Apr 847
4 July 848	3 Aug 848	1 Sept 848	1 Oct 848	31 Oct 848	30 Nov 848	29 Dec 848	
24 June 849	23 July 849	22 Aug 849	20 Sept 849	20 Oct 849	19 Nov 849	18 Dec 849*	17 Jan 850
13 July 850	11 Aug 850	10 Sept 850	9 Oct 850	8 Nov 850	7 Dec 850	6 Jan 851	
3 July 851	1 Aug 851	30 Aug 851	29 Sept 851	28 Oct 851	27 Nov 851	26 Dec 851	
21 June 852	21 July 852	19 Aug 852*	17 Oct 852	15 Nov 852	15 Dec 852	13 Jan 853	17 Sept 852
10 July 853	9 Aug 853	7 Sept 853	6 Oct 853	5 Nov 853	4 Dec 853	3 Jan 854	
29 June 854	29 July 854	27 Aug 854	26 Sept 854	25 Oct 854	24 Nov 854	24 Dec 854	
18 July 855	16 Aug 855	15 Sept 855	15 Oct 855	13 Nov 855	13 Dec 855	12 Jan 856	20 May 855
6 July 856	4 Aug 856	3 Sept 856	3 Oct 856	2 Nov 856	1 Dec 856	31 Dec 856	
25 June 857	25 July 857	23 Aug 857	22 Sept 857	22 Oct 857	20 Nov 857	20 Dec 857	
4 July 858	13 Aug 858	11 Sept 858	11 Oct 858	9 Nov 858	9 Dec 858	8 Jan 859	19 Mar 858
4 July 859	2 Aug 859	1 Sept 859	30 Sept 859	30 Oct 859	28 Nov 859	28 Dec 859	
23 June 860	22 July 860	20 Aug 860	19 Sept 860	18 Oct 860*	17 Dec 860	15 Jan 861	17 Nov 860
2 July 861	10 Aug 861	8 Sept 861	8 Oct 861	6 Nov 861	6 Dec 861	4 Jan 862	
1 July 862	31 July 862	29 Aug 862	28 Sept 862	27 Oct 862	25 Nov 862	25 Dec 862	
0 June 863*	18 Aug 863	17 Sept 863	16 Oct 863	15 Nov 863	15 Dec 863	13 Jan 864	20 July 863
8 July 864	6 Aug 864	5 Sept 864	5 Oct 864	3 Nov 864	3 Dec 864	2 Jan 865	
7 June 865	27 July 865	25 Aug 865	24 Sept 865	24 Oct 865	22 Nov 865	22 Dec 865	
6 July 866	14 Aug 866	13 Sept 866	13 Oct 866	11 Nov 866	11 Dec 866	10 Jan 867	19 Apr 866



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Jō-gwan	9	1527	24	9 Feb 867	10 Mar 867	9 Apr 867	8 May 867	6 June 867
"	10	1528	25	29 Jan 868	27 Feb 868	28 Mar 868	27 Apr 868	26 May 868
"	11	1529	26	15 Feb 869	17 Mar 869	16 Apr 869	15 May 869	14 June 869
"	12	1530	27	5 Feb 870	6 Mar 870	5 Apr 870	5 May 870	3 June 870
"	13	1531	28	25 Jan 871	23 Feb 871	25 Mar 871	24 Apr 871	23 May 871
"	14	1532	29	13 Feb 872	13 Mar 872	12 Apr 872	11 May 872	10 June 872
"	15	1533	30	2 Feb 873	3 Mar 873	1 Apr 873	1 May 873	30 May 873
"	16	1534	31	23 Jan 874	21 Feb 874	22 Mar 874	20 Apr 874	18 June 874
"	17	1535	32	10 Feb 875	12 Mar 875	10 Apr 875	9 May 875	7 June 875
"	18	1536	33	30 Jan 876	29 Feb 876	30 Mar 876	28 Apr 876	27 May 876
Gwan-giō	1	1537	34	18 Jan 877	17 Feb 877	17 Apr 877	17 May 877	15 June 877
[Gen-kei]	2	1538	35	6 Feb 878	8 Mar 878	7 Apr 878	6 May 878	5 June 878
"	3	1539	36	26 Jan 879	25 Feb 879	27 Mar 879	25 Apr 879	25 May 879
"	4	1540	37	14 Feb 880	15 Mar 880	13 Apr 880	13 May 880	12 June 880
"	5	1541	38	3 Feb 881	4 Mar 881	3 Apr 881	2 May 881	1 June 881
"	6	1542	39	23 Jan 882	22 Feb 882	23 Mar 882	22 Apr 882	21 May 882
"	7	1543	40	11 Feb 883	13 Mar 883	11 Apr 883	11 May 883	9 June 883
"	8	1544	41	1 Feb 884	1 Mar 884	31 Mar 884	29 Apr 884	28 May 884
Nin-na	1	1545	42	20 Jan 885	19 Feb 885	20 Mar 885	18 May 885	17 June 885
"	2	1546	43	8 Feb 886	10 Mar 886	8 Apr 886	8 May 886	6 June 886
"	3	1547	44	28 Jan 887	27 Feb 887	29 Mar 887	27 Apr 887	27 May 887
"	4	1548	45	16 Feb 888	17 Mar 888	15 Apr 888	15 May 888	13 June 888
Kwam-pei	1	1549	46	4 Feb 889	6 Mar 889	4 Apr 889	4 May 889	2 June 889
"	2	1550	47	25 Jan 890	23 Feb 890	25 Mar 890	23 Apr 890	23 May 890
"	3	1551	48	13 Feb 891	14 Mar 891	13 Apr 891	12 May 891	10 June 891
"	4	1552	49	2 Feb 892	3 Mar 892	1 Apr 892	30 Apr 892	30 May 892
"	5	1553	50	22 Jan 893	20 Feb 893	22 Mar 893	20 Apr 893	20 May 893
"	6	1554	51	10 Feb 894	11 Mar 894	10 Apr 894	9 May 894	8 June 894
"	7	1555	52	30 Jan 895	1 Mar 895	30 Mar 895	29 Apr 895	28 May 895
"	8	1556	53	19 Jan 896	18 Mar 896	17 Apr 896	17 May 896	15 June 896
"	9	1557	54	6 Feb 897	7 Mar 897	6 Apr 897	6 May 897	4 June 897
Shō-tai	1	1558	55	26 Jan 898	25 Feb 898	25 Mar 898	25 Apr 898	24 May 898

貞觀 Jō-gwan. 元慶 Gwan-giō. 仁和 Nin-na. 寬平 Kwam-pei. 昌泰 Shō-tai.

1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Intere: Month.
5 July 867	4 Aug 867	2 Sept 867	2 Oct 867	31 Oct 867	30 Nov 867	30 Dec 867	
24 June 868	23 July 868	22 Aug 868	20 Sept 868	20 Oct 868	18 Nov 868	18 Dec 868 <sup>*</sup>	17 Jan 869
13 July 869	12 Aug 869	10 Sept 869	9 Oct 869	8 Nov 869	7 Dec 869	6 Jan 870	
8 July 870	1 Aug 870	31 Aug 870	29 Sept 870	28 Oct 870	27 Nov 870	26 Dec 870	
22 June 871	21 July 871	20 Aug 871 <sup>*</sup>	18 Oct 871	16 Nov 871	16 Dec 871	14 Jan 872	18 Sept 871
10 July 872	8 Aug 872	7 Sept 872	6 Oct 872	5 Nov 872	4 Dec 872	3 Jan 873	
29 June 873	28 July 873	27 Aug 873	26 Sept 873	25 Oct 873	24 Nov 873	24 Dec 873	
17 July 874	16 Aug 874	15 Sept 874	14 Oct 874	13 Nov 874	13 Dec 874	11 Jan 875	20 May 874
7 July 875	5 Aug 875	4 Sept 875	3 Oct 875	2 Nov 875	2 Dec 875	1 Jan 876	
25 June 876	25 July 876	23 Aug 876	22 Sept 876	21 Oct 876	20 Nov 876	20 Dec 876	
14 July 877	13 Aug 877	11 Sept 877	11 Oct 877	9 Nov 877	9 Dec 877	7 Jan 878	19 Mar 877
4 July 878	2 Aug 878	1 Sept 878	30 Sept 878	30 Oct 878	28 Nov 878	28 Dec 878	
24 June 879	23 July 879	21 Aug 879	20 Sept 879	19 Oct 879 <sup>*</sup>	17 Dec 879	16 Jan 880	18 Nov 879
11 July 880	10 Aug 880	8 Sept 880	8 Oct 880	6 Nov 880	6 Dec 880	4 Jan 881	
30 June 881	30 July 881	29 Aug 881	27 Sept 881	27 Oct 881	25 Nov 881	25 Dec 881	
20 June 882	19 July 882 <sup>*</sup>	16 Sept 882	16 Oct 882	15 Nov 882	14 Dec 882	13 Jan 883	18 Aug 882
8 July 883	7 Aug 883	5 Sept 883	5 Oct 883	4 Nov 883	4 Dec 883	2 Jan 884	
27 June 884	26 July 884	25 Aug 884	23 Sept 884	23 Oct 884	22 Nov 884	21 Dec 884	
16 July 885	14 Aug 885	13 Sept 885	12 Oct 885	11 Nov 885	10 Dec 885	9 Jan 886	19 Apr 885
6 July 886	4 Aug 886	2 Sept 886	1 Oct 886	31 Oct 886	30 Nov 886	29 Dec 886	
25 June 887	24 July 887	23 Aug 887	21 Sept 887	21 Oct 887	19 Nov 887 <sup>*</sup>	17 Jan 888	19 Dec 887
13 July 888	11 Aug 888	10 Sept 888	9 Oct 888	8 Nov 888	7 Dec 888	6 Jan 889	
2 July 889	1 Aug 889	30 Aug 889	29 Sept 889	28 Oct 889	27 Nov 889	26 Dec 889	
21 June 890	21 July 890	19 Aug 890	18 Sept 890 <sup>*</sup>	16 Nov 890	16 Dec 890	14 Jan 891	18 Oct 890
10 July 891	9 Aug 891	7 Sept 891	7 Oct 891	6 Nov 891	5 Dec 891	4 Jan 892	
28 June 892	28 July 892	26 Aug 892	25 Sept 892	25 Oct 892	23 Nov 892	23 Dec 892	
17 July 893	16 Aug 893	14 Sept 893	14 Oct 893	12 Nov 893	12 Dec 893	11 Jan 894	18 June 893
7 July 894	5 Aug 894	3 Sept 894	3 Oct 894	2 Nov 894	1 Dec 894	31 Dec 894	
27 June 895	26 July 895	24 Aug 895	22 Sept 895	22 Oct 895	20 Nov 895	20 Dec 895	
14 July 896	13 Aug 896	11 Sept 896	11 Oct 896	9 Nov 896	8 Dec 896	7 Jan 897	18 Feb 896
4 July 897	2 Aug 897	1 Sept 897	30 Sept 897	30 Oct 897	28 Nov 897	28 Dec 897	
23 June 898	23 July 898	21 Aug 898	20 Sept 898	19 Oct 898 <sup>*</sup>	17 Dec 898	16 Jan 899	18 Nov 898



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Shō-tai	2	1559	56	14 Feb 899	16 Mar 899	14 Apr 899	14 May 899	12 June 899
"	3	1560	57	4 Feb 900	4 Mar 900	2 Apr 900	2 May 900	31 May 900
En-gi	1	1561	58	23 Jan 901	22 Feb 901	23 Mar 901	22 Apr 901	21 May 901
"	2	1562	59	11 Feb 902	13 Mar 902	11 Apr 902	11 May 902	9 June 902
"	3	1563	60	1 Feb 903	2 Mar 903	1 Apr 903	30 Apr 903	30 May 903
"	4	1564	1	21 Jan 904	19 Feb 904	20 Mar 904*	18 May 904	16 June 904
"	5	1565	2	7 Feb 905	9 Mar 905	8 Apr 905	7 May 905	6 June 905
"	6	1566	3	28 Jan 906	26 Feb 906	28 Mar 906	26 Apr 906	26 May 906
"	7	1567	4	15 Feb 907	17 Mar 907	16 Apr 907	15 May 907	14 June 907
"	8	1568	5	5 Feb 908	5 Mar 908	4 Apr 908	3 May 908	2 June 908
"	9	1569	6	25 Jan 909	23 Feb 909	24 Mar 909	23 Apr 909	22 May 909
"	10	1570	7	13 Feb 910	14 Mar 910	13 Apr 910	12 May 910	10 June 910
"	11	1571	8	2 Feb 911	4 Mar 911	2 Apr 911	2 May 911	31 May 911
"	12	1572	9	22 Jan 912	21 Feb 912	22 Mar 912	20 Apr 912	20 May 912*
"	13	1573	10	9 Feb 913	11 Mar 913	10 Apr 913	9 May 913	7 June 913
"	14	1574	11	29 Jan 914	28 Feb 914	30 Mar 914	28 Apr 914	28 May 914
"	15	1575	12	18 Jan 915	17 Feb 915*	17 Apr 915	17 May 915	16 June 915
"	16	1576	13	6 Feb 916	7 Mar 916	5 Apr 916	5 May 916	4 June 916
"	17	1577	14	26 Jan 917	24 Feb 917	26 Mar 917	24 Apr 917	24 May 917
"	18	1578	15	14 Feb 918	15 Mar 918	14 Apr 918	13 May 918	12 June 918
"	19	1579	16	4 Feb 919	5 Mar 919	4 Apr 919	3 May 919	1 June 919
"	20	1580	17	24 Jan 920	23 Feb 920	23 Mar 920	22 Apr 920	21 May 920
"	21	1581	18	11 Feb 921	13 Mar 921	11 Apr 921	11 May 921	9 June 921
"	22	1582	19	31 Jan 922	2 Mar 922	31 Mar 922	30 Apr 922	29 May 922
En-chō	1	1583	20	20 Jan 923	19 Feb 923	20 Mar 923	19 Apr 923*	17 June 923
"	2	1584	21	8 Feb 924	8 Mar 924	7 Apr 924	7 May 924	5 June 924
"	3	1585	22	27 Jan 925	26 Feb 925	27 Mar 925	26 Apr 925	25 May 925
"	4	1586	23	15 Feb 926	17 Mar 926	15 Apr 926	15 May 926	13 June 926
"	5	1587	24	5 Feb 927	6 Mar 927	5 Apr 927	4 May 927	3 June 927
"	6	1588	25	26 Jan 928	24 Feb 928	25 Mar 928	23 Apr 928	22 May 928
"	7	1589	26	13 Feb 929	14 Mar 929	13 Apr 929	12 May 929	10 June 929
"	8	1590	27	2 Feb 930	3 Mar 930	2 Apr 930	1 May 930	31 May 930

昌泰 Shō-tai. 延喜 En-gi. 延長 En-chō.



1st Day of 3th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
12 July 899	10 Aug 899	9 Sept 899	9 Oct 899	7 Nov 899	7 Dec 899	5 Jan 900	
30 June 900	29 July 900	28 Aug 900	27 Sept 900	26 Oct 900	25 Nov 900	25 Dec 900	
19 June 901*	17 Aug 901	16 Sept 901	15 Oct 901	14 Nov 901	14 Dec 901	13 Jan 902	19 July 901
8 July 902	6 Aug 902	5 Sept 902	5 Oct 902	3 Nov 902	3 Dec 902	2 Jan 903	
28 June 903	27 July 903	25 Aug 903	24 Sept 903	23 Oct 903	22 Nov 903	22 Dec 903	
16 July 904	14 Aug 904	12 Sept 904	12 Oct 904	10 Nov 904	10 Dec 904	9 Jan 905	19 Apr 904
5 July 905	4 Aug 905	2 Sept 905	2 Oct 905	31 Oct 905	29 Nov 905	29 Dec 905	
25 June 906	24 July 906	23 Aug 906	21 Sept 906	21 Oct 906	19 Nov 906	18 Dec 906*	17 Jan 907
13 July 907	12 Aug 907	11 Sept 907	10 Oct 907	9 Nov 907	8 Dec 907	7 Jan 908	
1 July 908	31 July 908	30 Aug 908	28 Sept 908	28 Oct 908	27 Nov 908	26 Dec 908	
21 June 909	20 July 909	19 Aug 909*	17 Oct 909	16 Nov 909	16 Dec 909	14 Jan 910	17 Sept 909
10 July 910	8 Aug 910	7 Sept 910	6 Oct 910	5 Nov 910	5 Dec 910	4 Jan 911	
29 June 911	28 July 911	27 Aug 911	25 Sept 911	25 Oct 911	24 Nov 911	24 Dec 911	
17 July 912	15 Aug 912	14 Sept 912	13 Oct 912	12 Nov 912	12 Dec 912	10 Jan 913	18 June 912
7 July 913	5 Aug 913	3 Sept 913	3 Oct 913	1 Nov 913	1 Dec 913	30 Dec 913	
26 June 914	26 July 914	24 Aug 914	23 Sept 914	22 Oct 914	20 Nov 914	20 Dec 914	
15 July 915	14 Aug 915	12 Sept 915	12 Oct 915	10 Nov 915	9 Dec 915	8 Jan 916	19 Mar 915
3 July 916	2 Aug 916	31 Aug 916	30 Sept 916	30 Oct 916	28 Nov 916	28 Dec 916	
22 June 917	22 July 917	21 Aug 917	19 Sept 917	19 Oct 917*	17 Dec 917	16 Jan 918	18 Nov 917
11 July 918	10 Aug 918	8 Sept 918	8 Oct 918	7 Nov 918	6 Dec 918	5 Jan 919	
30 June 919	30 July 919	28 Aug 919	27 Sept 919	27 Oct 919	26 Nov 919	25 Dec 919	
19 June 920*	17 Aug 920	15 Sept 920	15 Oct 920	14 Nov 920	13 Dec 920	12 Jan 921	18 July 920
8 July 921	6 Aug 921	5 Sept 921	4 Oct 921	3 Nov 921	2 Dec 921	1 Jan 922	
28 June 922	27 July 922	25 Aug 922	24 Sept 922	23 Oct 922	22 Nov 922	21 Dec 922	
17 July 923	15 Aug 923	13 Sept 923	13 Oct 923	11 Nov 923	11 Dec 923	9 Jan 924	19 May 923
5 July 924	4 Aug 924	2 Sept 924	1 Oct 924	31 Oct 924	29 Nov 924	29 Dec 924	
24 June 925	24 July 925	22 Aug 925	21 Sept 925	20 Oct 925	19 Nov 925	19 Dec 925*	17 Jan 926
13 July 926	11 Aug 926	10 Sept 926	10 Oct 926	8 Nov 926	8 Dec 926	7 Jan 927	
2 July 927	31 July 927	30 Aug 927	29 Sept 927	29 Oct 927	27 Nov 927	27 Dec 927	
20 June 928	20 July 928	18 Aug 928*	17 Oct 928	15 Nov 928	15 Dec 928	14 Jan 929	17 Sept 928
9 July 929	8 Aug 929	6 Sept 929	6 Oct 929	4 Nov 929	4 Dec 929	3 Jan 930	
29 June 930	28 July 930	27 Aug 930	25 Sept 930	25 Oct 930	23 Nov 930	23 Dec 930	

Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
<b>Jō-hei</b>	<b>1</b>	1591	28	22 Jan 931	20 Feb 931	22 Mar 931	21 Apr 931	20 May 931*
<b>[Shō-hei]</b>	<b>2</b>	1592	29	9 Feb 932	10 Mar 932	9 Apr 932	9 May 932	7 June 932
"	<b>3</b>	1593	30	29 Jan 933	27 Feb 933	29 Mar 933	28 Apr 933	27 May 933
"	<b>4</b>	1594	31	18 Jan 934*	18 Mar 934	17 Apr 934	16 May 934	15 June 934
"	<b>5</b>	1595	32	6 Feb 935	8 Mar 935	6 Apr 935	6 May 935	4 June 935
"	<b>6</b>	1596	33	27 Jan 936	25 Feb 936	26 Mar 936	24 Apr 936	23 May 936
"	<b>7</b>	1597	34	14 Feb 937	16 Mar 937	14 Apr 937	13 May 937	11 June 937
<b>Ten-giō</b>	<b>1</b>	1598	35	3 Feb 938	5 Mar 938	3 Apr 938	3 May 938	1 June 938
<b>[Ten-kei]</b>	<b>2</b>	1599	36	23 Jan 939	22 Feb 939	24 Mar 939	22 Apr 939	22 May 939
"	<b>3</b>	1600	37	11 Feb 940	12 Mar 940	11 Apr 940	10 May 940	9 June 940
"	<b>4</b>	1601	38	30 Jan 941	1 Mar 941	31 Mar 941	29 Apr 941	29 May 941
"	<b>5</b>	1602	39	20 Jan 942	18 Feb 942	20 Mar 942*	18 May 942	17 June 942
"	<b>6</b>	1603	40	8 Feb 943	9 Mar 943	8 Apr 943	7 May 943	6 June 943
"	<b>7</b>	1604	41	28 Jan 944	27 Feb 944	27 Mar 944	26 Apr 944	25 May 944
"	<b>8</b>	1605	42	15 Feb 945	17 Mar 945	15 Apr 945	14 May 945	13 June 945
"	<b>9</b>	1606	43	5 Feb 946	6 Mar 946	5 Apr 946	4 May 946	2 June 946
<b>Ten-riaku</b>	<b>1</b>	1607	44	25 Jan 947	24 Feb 947	25 Mar 947	24 Apr 947	23 May 947
"	<b>2</b>	1608	45	13 Feb 948	14 Mar 948	12 Apr 948	12 May 948	10 June 948
"	<b>3</b>	1609	46	1 Feb 949	3 Mar 949	1 Apr 949	1 May 949	31 May 949
"	<b>4</b>	1610	47	21 Jan 950	20 Feb 950	21 Mar 950	20 Apr 950	20 May 950*
"	<b>5</b>	1611	48	9 Feb 951	11 Mar 951	9 Apr 951	9 May 951	8 June 951
"	<b>6</b>	1612	49	30 Jan 952	28 Feb 952	29 Mar 952	27 Apr 952	27 May 952
"	<b>7</b>	1613	50	18 Jan 953*	18 Mar 953	16 Apr 953	16 May 953	14 June 953
"	<b>8</b>	1614	51	6 Feb 954	8 Mar 954	6 Apr 954	5 May 954	4 June 954
"	<b>9</b>	1615	52	27 Jan 955	25 Feb 955	27 Mar 955	25 Apr 955	24 May 955
"	<b>10</b>	1616	53	15 Feb 956	15 Mar 956	14 Apr 956	13 May 956	11 June 956
<b>Ten-toku</b>	<b>1</b>	1617	54	3 Feb 957	5 Mar 957	3 Apr 957	3 May 957	1 June 957
"	<b>2</b>	1618	55	23 Jan 958	22 Feb 958	23 Mar 958	22 Apr 958	22 May 958
"	<b>3</b>	1619	56	11 Feb 959	12 Mar 959	11 Apr 959	11 May 959	9 June 959
"	<b>4</b>	1620	57	31 Jan 960	1 Mar 960	30 Mar 960	29 Apr 960	28 May 960
<b>Ō-wa</b>	<b>1</b>	1621	58	20 Jan 961	18 Feb 961	19 Mar 961*	17 May 961	16 June 961
"	<b>2</b>	1622	59	8 Feb 962	9 Mar 962	7 Apr 962	7 May 962	5 June 962

承平 Jō-hei. 天慶 Ten-giō. 天曆 Ten-riaku. 天應 Ten-toku. 應和 Ōwa.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Inter: Month.
18 July 931	16 Aug 931	15 Sept 931	14 Oct 931	13 Nov 931	12 Dec 931	11 Jan 932	19 June 931
7 July 932	5 Aug 932	3 Sept 932	3 Oct 932	1 Nov 932	1 Dec 932	30 Dec 932	
26 June 933	25 July 933	24 Aug 933	22 Sept 933	22 Oct 933	20 Nov 933	20 Dec 933	
15 July 934	13 Aug 934	12 Sept 934	11 Oct 934	10 Nov 934	9 Dec 934	8 Jan 935	17 Feb 934
4 July 935	2 Aug 935	1 Sept 935	1 Oct 935	30 Oct 935	29 Nov 935	28 Dec 935	
22 June 936	21 July 936	20 Aug 936	19 Sept 936	18 Oct 936	17 Nov 936*	15 Jan 937	17 Dec 936
11 July 937	9 Aug 937	8 Sept 937	7 Oct 937	6 Nov 937	6 Dec 937	5 Jan 938	
30 June 938	30 July 938	28 Aug 938	27 Sept 938	26 Oct 938	25 Nov 938	25 Dec 938	
20 June 939	19 July 939*	16 Sept 939	16 Oct 939	14 Nov 939	14 Dec 939	12 Jan 940	18 Aug 939
8 July 940	6 Aug 940	5 Sept 940	4 Oct 940	3 Nov 940	2 Dec 940	1 Jan 941	
28 June 941	27 July 941	25 Aug 941	24 Sept 941	23 Oct 941	22 Nov 941	21 Dec 941	
16 July 942	15 Aug 942	13 Sept 942	13 Oct 942	11 Nov 942	11 Dec 942	9 Jan 943	18 Apr 942
5 July 943	4 Aug 943	3 Sept 943	2 Oct 943	1 Nov 943	30 Nov 943	30 Dec 943	
23 June 944	23 July 944	22 Aug 944	20 Sept 944	20 Oct 944	19 Nov 944	18 Dec 944*	17 Jan 945
12 July 945	11 Aug 945	9 Sept 945	9 Oct 945	8 Nov 945	8 Dec 945	6 Jan 946	
2 July 946	31 July 946	30 Aug 946	28 Sept 946	28 Oct 946	27 Nov 946	26 Dec 946	
21 June 947	21 July 947*	17 Sept 947	17 Oct 947	16 Nov 947	15 Dec 947	14 Jan 948	19 Aug 947
9 July 948	8 Aug 948	6 Sept 948	5 Oct 948	4 Nov 948	4 Dec 948	2 Jan 949	
29 June 949	28 July 949	27 Aug 949	25 Sept 949	24 Oct 949	23 Nov 949	23 Dec 949	
18 July 950	16 Aug 950	15 Sept 950	14 Oct 950	13 Nov 950	12 Dec 950	11 Jan 951	18 June 950
7 July 951	6 Aug 951	4 Sept 951	4 Oct 951	2 Nov 951	2 Dec 951	31 Dec 951	
25 June 952	25 July 952	23 Aug 952	22 Sept 952	22 Oct 952	20 Nov 952	20 Dec 952	
14 July 953	12 Aug 953	11 Sept 953	11 Oct 953	10 Nov 953	9 Dec 953	8 Jan 954	17 Feb 953
3 July 954	2 Aug 954	31 Aug 954	30 Sept 954	30 Oct 954	28 Nov 954	28 Dec 954	
23 June 955	22 July 955	20 Aug 955	19 Sept 955*	17 Nov 955	17 Dec 955	16 Jan 956	19 Oct 955
11 July 956	9 Aug 956	7 Sept 956	7 Oct 956	6 Nov 956	5 Dec 956	4 Jan 957	
30 June 957	30 July 957	28 Aug 957	26 Sept 957	26 Oct 957	24 Nov 957	24 Dec 957	
20 June 958	19 July 958*	16 Sept 958	15 Oct 958	14 Nov 958	13 Dec 958	12 Jan 959	18 Aug 958
9 July 959	7 Aug 959	6 Sept 959	5 Oct 959	4 Nov 959	3 Dec 959	1 Jan 960	
27 June 960	27 July 960	25 Aug 960	24 Sept 960	23 Oct 960	22 Nov 960	21 Dec 960	
16 July 961	14 Aug 961	13 Sept 961	13 Oct 961	11 Nov 961	11 Dec 961	9 Jan 962	18 Apr 961
5 July 962	3 Aug 962	2 Sept 962	2 Oct 962	31 Oct 962	30 Nov 962	30 Dec 962	



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Ō-wa	3	1623	60	28 Jan 963	27 Feb 963	28 Mar 963	26 Apr 963	26 May 963
Kō-hō	1	1624	1	16 Feb 964	17 Mar 964	15 Apr 964	14 May 964	13 June 964
"	2	1625	2	5 Feb 965	6 Mar 965	5 Apr 965	4 May 965	2 June 965
"	3	1626	3	25 Jan 966	23 Feb 966	25 Mar 966	24 Apr 966	23 May 966
"	4	1627	4	12 Feb 967	14 Mar 967	13 Apr 967	12 May 967	11 June 967
An-na	1	1628	5	2 Feb 968	2 Mar 968	1 Apr 968	30 Apr 968	30 May 968
"	2	1629	6	21 Jan 969	19 Feb 969	21 Mar 969	20 Apr 969	19 May 969*
Ten-roku	1	1630	7	9 Feb 970	10 Mar 970	9 Apr 970	8 May 970	7 June 970
"	2	1631	8	30 Jan 971	28 Feb 971	29 Mar 971	28 Apr 971	27 May 971
"	3	1632	9	19 Jan 972	18 Feb 972*	16 Apr 972	16 May 972	14 June 972
Ten-en	1	1633	10	6 Feb 973	8 Mar 973	6 Apr 973	6 May 973	4 June 973
"	2	1634	11	26 Jan 974	25 Feb 974	27 Mar 974	25 Apr 974	24 May 974
"	3	1635	12	14 Feb 975	16 Mar 975	14 Apr 975	14 May 975	12 June 975
Jō-gen	1	1636	13	3 Feb 976	4 Mar 976	3 Apr 976	2 May 976	1 June 976
"	2	1637	14	22 Jan 977	21 Feb 977	23 Mar 977	21 Apr 977	21 May 977
Ten-gen	1	1638	15	10 Feb 978	12 Mar 978	10 Apr 978	10 May 978	9 June 978
"	2	1639	16	31 Jan 979	1 Mar 979	31 Mar 979	29 Apr 979	29 May 979
"	3	1640	17	21 Jan 980	19 Feb 980	19 Mar 980*	17 May 980	16 June 980
"	4	1641	18	8 Feb 981	9 Mar 981	7 Apr 981	7 May 981	5 June 981
"	5	1642	19	28 Jan 982	27 Feb 982	28 Mar 982	27 Apr 982	26 May 982
Ei-kwan	1	1643	20	16 Feb 983	18 Mar 983	16 Apr 983	15 May 983	14 June 983
"	2	1644	21	5 Feb 984	6 Mar 984	4 Apr 984	4 May 984	2 June 984
Kwan-na	1	1645	22	24 Jan 985	23 Feb 985	24 Mar 985	23 Apr 985	23 May 985
"	2	1646	23	12 Feb 986	13 Mar 986	12 Apr 986	12 May 986	10 June 986
Ei-en	1	1647	24	1 Feb 987	3 Mar 987	1 Apr 987	1 May 987	30 May 987*
"	2	1648	25	22 Jan 988	20 Feb 988	21 Mar 988	19 Apr 988	19 May 988*
Ei-sho	1	1649	26	9 Feb 989	10 Mar 989	9 Apr 989	8 May 989	6 June 989
Shō-riaku	1	1650	27	30 Jan 990	28 Feb 990	29 Mar 990	28 Apr 990	27 May 990
[Shō-reki]	2	1651	28	19 Jan 991	18 Feb 991*	17 Apr 991	17 May 991	15 June 991
"	3	1652	29	7 Feb 992	7 Mar 992	6 Apr 992	5 May 992	4 June 992
"	4	1653	30	26 Jan 993	24 Feb 993	26 Mar 993	25 Apr 993	24 May 993
"	5	1654	31	13 Feb 994	15 Mar 994	14 Apr 994	14 May 994	12 June 994

應和 Ō-wa. 康保 Kō-hō. 安和 An-na. 天祿 Ten-roku. 天延 Ten-en. 貞元 Jō-gen. 天元 Ten-gen.

1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Inter: Month.
24 June 963	24 July 963	22 Aug 963	21 Sept 963	20 Oct 963	19 Nov 963	19 Dec 963 <sup>*</sup>	18 Jan 964
12 July 964	10 Aug 964	9 Sept 964	8 Oct 964	7 Nov 964	7 Dec 964	6 Jan 965	
2 July 965	31 July 965	29 Aug 965	28 Sept 965	27 Oct 965	26 Nov 965	26 Dec 965	
21 June 966	21 July 966	19 Aug 966 <sup>*</sup>	17 Oct 966	15 Nov 966	15 Dec 966	14 Jan 967	17 Sept 966
10 July 967	9 Aug 967	7 Sept 967	6 Oct 967	5 Nov 967	4 Dec 967	3 Jan 968	
29 June 968	28 July 968	27 Aug 968	25 Sept 968	25 Oct 968	23 Nov 968	22 Dec 968	
17 July 969	16 Aug 969	15 Sept 969	14 Oct 969	13 Nov 969	12 Dec 969	11 Jan 970	18 June 969
6 July 970	5 Aug 970	4 Sept 970	3 Oct 970	2 Nov 970	2 Dec 970	31 Dec 970	
26 June 971	25 July 971	24 Aug 971	22 Sept 971	22 Oct 971	21 Nov 971	21 Dec 971	
13 July 972	12 Aug 972	11 Sept 972	10 Oct 972	9 Nov 972	9 Dec 972	8 Jan 973	18 Mar 972
3 July 973	1 Aug 973	31 Aug 973	29 Sept 973	29 Oct 973	28 Nov 973	28 Dec 973	
23 June 974	22 July 974	20 Aug 974	19 Sept 974	18 Oct 974 <sup>*</sup>	17 Dec 974	15 Jan 975	17 Nov 974
12 July 975	10 Aug 975	8 Sept 975	8 Oct 975	6 Nov 975	6 Dec 975	4 Jan 976	
30 June 976	30 July 976	28 Aug 976	26 Sept 976	26 Oct 976	24 Nov 976	24 Dec 976	
20 June 977	19 July 977 <sup>*</sup>	16 Sept 977	16 Oct 977	14 Nov 977	13 Dec 977	12 Jan 978	18 Aug 977
8 July 978	7 Aug 978	5 Sept 978	5 Oct 978	4 Nov 978	3 Dec 978	2 Jan 979	
27 June 979	27 July 979	26 Aug 979	24 Sept 979	24 Oct 979	23 Nov 979	22 Dec 979	
15 July 980	14 Aug 980	12 Sept 980	12 Oct 980	11 Nov 980	10 Dec 980	9 Jan 981	18 Apr 980
4 July 981	3 Aug 981	1 Sept 981	1 Oct 981	31 Oct 981	30 Nov 981	29 Dec 981	
24 June 982	23 July 982	22 Aug 982	20 Sept 982	20 Oct 982	19 Nov 982	18 Dec 982 <sup>*</sup>	17 Jan 983
13 July 983	11 Aug 983	10 Sept 983	9 Oct 983	8 Nov 983	7 Dec 983	6 Jan 984	
2 July 984	31 July 984	29 Aug 984	28 Sept 984	27 Oct 984	26 Nov 984	25 Dec 984	
21 June 985	21 July 985	19 Aug 985 <sup>*</sup>	17 Oct 985	15 Nov 985	15 Dec 985	13 Jan 986	17 Sept 985
10 July 986	8 Aug 986	7 Sept 986	6 Oct 986	5 Nov 986	4 Dec 986	3 Jan 987	
29 June 987	29 July 987	27 Aug 987	26 Sept 987	25 Oct 987	24 Nov 987	23 Dec 987	
17 July 988	15 Aug 988	14 Sept 988	14 Oct 988	12 Nov 988	12 Dec 988	11 Jan 989	17 June 988
6 July 989	4 Aug 989	3 Sept 989	3 Oct 989	2 Nov 989	1 Dec 989	31 Dec 989	
25 June 990	25 July 990	23 Aug 990	22 Sept 990	22 Oct 990	20 Nov 990	20 Dec 990	
14 July 991	13 Aug 991	11 Sept 991	11 Oct 991	9 Nov 991	9 Dec 991	8 Jan 992	19 Mar 991
3 July 992	1 Aug 992	31 Aug 992	29 Sept 992	29 Oct 992	27 Nov 992	27 Dec 992	
23 June 993	22 July 993	20 Aug 993	19 Sept 993	18 Oct 993 <sup>*</sup>	16 Dec 993	15 Jan 994	17 Nov 993
12 July 994	10 Aug 994	8 Sept 994	8 Oct 994	6 Nov 994	6 Dec 994	4 Jan 995	



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Chō-toku	1	1655	32	3 Feb 995	4 Mar 995	3 Apr 995	3 May 995	1 June 995
"	2	1656	33	23 Jan 996	22 Feb 996	22 Mar 996	21 Apr 996	20 May 996
"	3	1657	34	10 Feb 997	12 Mar 997	10 Apr 997	10 May 997	8 June 997
"	4	1658	35	31 Jan 998	1 Mar 998	31 Mar 998	29 Apr 998	28 May 998
Chō-hō	1	1659	36	20 Jan 999	19 Feb 999	20 Mar 999*	18 May 999	16 June 999
"	2	1660	37	8 Feb 1000	9 Mar 1000	7 Apr 1000	7 May 1000	5 June 1000
"	3	1661	38	27 Jan 1001	26 Feb 1001	28 Mar 1001	26 Apr 1001	26 May 1001
"	4	1662	39	15 Feb 1002	17 Mar 1002	16 Apr 1002	15 May 1002	14 June 1002
"	5	1663	40	4 Feb 1003	6 Mar 1003	5 Apr 1003	4 May 1003	3 June 1003
Kwan-kō	1	1664	41	25 Jan 1004	23 Feb 1004	24 Mar 1004	22 Apr 1004	22 May 1004
"	2	1665	42	12 Feb 1005	13 Mar 1005	12 Apr 1005	11 May 1005	10 June 1005
"	3	1666	43	1 Feb 1006	3 Mar 1006	1 Apr 1006	30 Apr 1006	30 May 1006
"	4	1667	44	22 Jan 1007	20 Feb 1007	22 Mar 1007	20 Apr 1007	19 May 1007*
"	5	1668	45	10 Feb 1008	10 Mar 1008	9 Apr 1008	8 May 1008	6 June 1008
"	6	1669	46	29 Jan 1009	28 Feb 1009	29 Mar 1009	28 Apr 1009	27 May 1009
"	7	1670	47	18 Jan 1010	17 Feb 1010*	17 Apr 1010	17 May 1010	15 June 1010
"	8	1671	48	6 Feb 1011	8 Mar 1011	6 Apr 1011	6 May 1011	5 June 1011
Chō-wa	1	1672	49	26 Jan 1012	25 Feb 1012	25 Mar 1012	24 Apr 1012	24 May 1012
"	2	1673	50	13 Feb 1013	15 Mar 1013	13 Apr 1013	13 May 1013	11 June 1013
"	3	1674	51	3 Feb 1014	4 Mar 1014	3 Apr 1014	2 May 1014	1 June 1014
"	4	1675	52	23 Jan 1015	22 Feb 1015	23 Mar 1015	21 Apr 1015	21 May 1015
"	5	1676	53	11 Feb 1016	12 Mar 1016	10 Apr 1016	9 May 1016	8 June 1016
Kwan-nin	1	1677	54	31 Jan 1017	1 Mar 1017	31 Mar 1017	29 Apr 1017	28 May 1017
"	2	1678	55	20 Jan 1018	19 Feb 1018	20 Mar 1018	19 Apr 1018*	16 June 1018
"	3	1679	56	8 Feb 1019	10 Mar 1019	8 Apr 1019	8 May 1019	6 June 1019
"	4	1680	57	28 Jan 1020	27 Feb 1020	27 Mar 1020	26 Apr 1020	25 May 1020
Ji-an	1	1681	58	15 Feb 1021	16 Mar 1021	15 Apr 1021	15 May 1021	13 June 1021
"	2	1682	59	4 Feb 1022	6 Mar 1022	4 Apr 1022	4 May 1022	2 June 1022
"	3	1683	60	25 Jan 1023	23 Feb 1023	24 Mar 1023	23 Apr 1023	22 May 1023
Man-ju	1	1684	1	13 Feb 1024	13 Mar 1024	11 Apr 1024	11 May 1024	9 June 1024
"	2	1685	2	1 Feb 1025	3 Mar 1025	1 Apr 1025	30 Apr 1025	30 May 1025
"	3	1686	3	22 Jan 1026	20 Feb 1026	22 Mar 1026	20 Apr 1026	19 May 1026*

長德 Chō-toku. 長保 Chō-hō. 寛弘 Kwan-kō. 長和 Chō-wa. 寛仁 Kwan-nin. 治安 Ji-an. 萬壽 Man-ju.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Intere: Month.
1 July 995	30 July 995	29 Aug 995	27 Sept 995	27 Oct 995	25 Nov 995	25 Dec 995	
19 June 996	18 July 996*	16 Sept 996	15 Oct 996	14 Nov 996	13 Dec 996	12 Jan 997	17 Aug 996
8 July 997	6 Aug 997	5 Sept 997	5 Oct 997	3 Nov 997	3 Dec 997	1 Jan 998	
27 June 998	26 July 998	25 Aug 998	24 Sept 998	23 Oct 998	22 Nov 998	22 Dec 998	
16 July 999	14 Aug 999	13 Sept 999	12 Oct 999	11 Nov 999	11 Dec 999	10 Jan 1000	19 Apr 999
4 July 1000	3 Aug 1000	1 Sept 1000	1 Oct 1000	30 Oct 1000	29 Nov 1000	29 Dec 1000	
24 June 1001	23 July 1001	22 Aug 1001	20 Sept 1001	19 Oct 1001	18 Nov 1001*	16 Jan 1002	18 Dec 1001
13 July 1002	11 Aug 1002	10 Sept 1002	9 Oct 1002	8 Nov 1002	7 Dec 1002	6 Jan 1003	
2 July 1003	1 Aug 1003	30 Aug 1003	29 Sept 1003	28 Oct 1003	27 Nov 1003	26 Dec 1003	
21 June 1004	20 July 1004	19 Aug 1004	17 Sept 1004*	15 Nov 1004	15 Dec 1004	13 Jan 1005	17 Oct 1004
9 July 1005	8 Aug 1005	7 Sept 1005	6 Oct 1005	5 Nov 1005	4 Dec 1005	3 Jan 1006	
28 June 1006	28 July 1006	27 Aug 1006	25 Sept 1006	25 Oct 1006	24 Nov 1006	23 Dec 1006	
17 July 1007	16 Aug 1007	14 Sept 1007	14 Oct 1007	13 Nov 1007	13 Dec 1007	11 Jan 1008	18 June 1007
6 July 1008	4 Aug 1008	3 Sept 1008	2 Oct 1008	1 Nov 1008	1 Dec 1008	30 Dec 1008	
25 June 1009	25 July 1009	23 Aug 1009	21 Sept 1009	21 Oct 1009	20 Nov 1009	19 Dec 1009	
14 July 1010	13 Aug 1010	11 Sept 1010	10 Oct 1010	9 Nov 1010	9 Dec 1010	7 Jan 1011	19 Mar 1010
4 July 1011	2 Aug 1011	1 Sept 1011	30 Sept 1011	29 Oct 1011	28 Nov 1011	28 Dec 1011	
22 June 1012	22 July 1012	20 Aug 1012	19 Sept 1012	18 Oct 1012*	16 Dec 1012	15 Jan 1013	17 Nov 1012
11 July 1013	10 Aug 1013	8 Sept 1013	8 Oct 1013	6 Nov 1013	6 Dec 1013	4 Jan 1014	
30 June 1014	30 July 1014	28 Aug 1014	27 Sept 1014	27 Oct 1014	25 Nov 1014	25 Dec 1014	
19 June 1015*	17 Aug 1015	16 Sept 1015	16 Oct 1015	15 Nov 1015	14 Dec 1015	13 Jan 1016	19 July 1015
7 July 1016	6 Aug 1016	4 Sept 1016	4 Oct 1016	3 Nov 1016	2 Dec 1016	1 Jan 1017	
27 June 1017	26 July 1017	24 Aug 1017	23 Sept 1017	23 Oct 1017	21 Nov 1017	21 Dec 1017	
16 July 1018	14 Aug 1018	12 Sept 1018	12 Oct 1018	10 Nov 1018	10 Dec 1018	9 Jan 1019	18 May 1018
5 July 1019	4 Aug 1019	2 Sept 1019	1 Oct 1019	31 Oct 1019	29 Nov 1019	29 Dec 1019	
24 June 1020	23 July 1020	22 Aug 1020	20 Sept 1020	19 Oct 1020	18 Nov 1020	17 Dec 1020*	16 Jan 1021
13 July 1021	11 Aug 1021	10 Sept 1021	9 Oct 1021	8 Nov 1021	7 Dec 1021	5 Jan 1022	
2 July 1022	1 Aug 1022	30 Aug 1022	29 Sept 1022	28 Oct 1022	27 Nov 1022	26 Dec 1022	
21 June 1023	21 July 1023	19 Aug 1023	18 Sept 1023*	16 Nov 1023	16 Dec 1023	14 Jan 1024	18 Oct 1023
9 July 1024	7 Aug 1024	6 Sept 1024	6 Oct 1024	4 Nov 1024	4 Dec 1024	3 Jan 1025	
28 June 1025	28 July 1025	26 Aug 1025	25 Sept 1025	24 Oct 1025	23 Nov 1025	23 Dec 1025	
17 July 1026	15 Aug 1026	14 Sept 1026	13 Oct 1026	12 Nov 1026	12 Dec 1026	11 Jan 1027	18 June 1026

Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Man-ju	4	1687	4	10 Feb 1027	11 Mar 1027	10 Apr 1027	9 May 1027	7 June 1027
Chō-gen	1	1688	5	30 Jan 1028	28 Feb 1028	29 Mar 1028	28 Apr 1028	27 May 1028
"	2	1689	6	18 Jan 1029	16 Feb 1029*	17 Apr 1029	16 May 1029	15 June 1029
"	3	1690	7	5 Feb 1030	7 Mar 1030	6 Apr 1030	5 May 1030	4 June 1030
"	4	1691	8	26 Jan 1031	24 Feb 1031	26 Mar 1031	25 Apr 1031	24 May 1031
"	5	1692	9	14 Feb 1032	14 Mar 1032	13 Apr 1032	12 May 1032	11 June 1032
"	6	1693	10	3 Feb 1033	4 Mar 1033	2 Apr 1033	2 May 1033	31 May 1033
"	7	1694	11	23 Jan 1034	22 Feb 1034	23 Mar 1034	21 Apr 1034	21 May 1034
"	8	1695	12	11 Feb 1035	13 Mar 1035	11 Apr 1035	10 May 1035	9 June 1035
"	9	1696	13	31 Jan 1036	1 Mar 1036	31 Mar 1036	29 Apr 1036	28 May 1036
Chō-riaku	1	1697	14	19 Jan 1037	18 Feb 1037	20 Mar 1037	18 Apr 1037*	16 June 1037
[Chō-reki]	2	1698	15	7 Feb 1038	9 Mar 1038	8 Apr 1038	7 May 1038	6 June 1038
"	3	1699	16	27 Jan 1039	26 Feb 1039	28 Mar 1039	26 Apr 1039	26 May 1039
Chō-kiū	1	1700	17	15 Feb 1040	16 Mar 1040	14 Apr 1040	14 May 1040	13 June 1040
"	2	1701	18	4 Feb 1041	5 Mar 1041	4 Apr 1041	3 May 1041	2 June 1041
"	3	1702	19	25 Jan 1042	23 Feb 1042	24 Mar 1042	23 Apr 1042	22 June 1042
"	4	1703	20	13 Feb 1043	14 Mar 1043	12 Apr 1043	12 May 1043	10 June 1043
Kwan-toku	1	1704	21	2 Feb 1044	3 Mar 1044	1 Apr 1044	30 Apr 1044	30 May 1044
"	2	1705	22	21 Jan 1045	20 Feb 1045	21 Mar 1045	20 Apr 1045	19 May 1045*
Ei-jō	1	1706	23	9 Feb 1046	11 Mar 1046	9 Apr 1046	9 May 1046	7 June 1046
[Ei-shō]	2	1707	24	29 Jan 1047	28 Feb 1047	29 Mar 1047	28 Apr 1047	28 May 1047
"	3	1708	25	18 Jan 1048*	17 Mar 1048	16 Apr 1048	16 May 1048	14 June 1048
"	4	1709	26	5 Feb 1049	7 Mar 1049	5 Apr 1049	5 May 1049	3 June 1049
"	5	1710	27	26 Jan 1050	24 Feb 1050	26 Mar 1050	24 Apr 1050	24 May 1050
"	6	1711	28	14 Feb 1051	15 Mar 1051	14 Apr 1051	13 May 1051	11 June 1051
"	7	1712	29	4 Feb 1052	4 Mar 1052	2 Apr 1052	2 May 1052	31 May 1052
Ten-gi	1	1713	30	23 Jan 1053	21 Feb 1053	23 Mar 1053	21 Apr 1053	21 May 1053
[Ten-ki]	2	1714	31	11 Feb 1054	12 Mar 1054	11 Apr 1054	10 May 1054	9 June 1054
"	3	1715	32	31 Jan 1055	1 Mar 1055	31 Mar 1055	30 Apr 1055	29 May 1055
"	4	1716	33	20 Jan 1056	18 Feb 1056	19 Mar 1056*	17 May 1056	16 June 1056
"	5	1717	34	7 Feb 1057	8 Mar 1057	7 Apr 1057	7 May 1057	5 June 1057
Kō-hei	1	1718	35	27 Jan 1058	20 Feb 1058	27 Mar 1058	26 Apr 1058	25 May 1058

萬壽 Man-ju. 長元 Chō-gen. 長曆 Chō-riaku. 長久 Chō-kiū. 寛德 Kwan-toku. 永承 Ei-jō.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
7 July 1027	5 Aug 1027	3 Sept 1027	3 Oct 1027	1 Nov 1027	1 Dec 1027	31 Dec 1027	
25 June 1028	25 July 1028	23 Aug 1028	21 Sept 1028	21 Oct 1028	19 Nov 1028	19 Dec 1028	
14 July 1029	13 Aug 1029	11 Sept 1029	10 Oct 1029	9 Nov 1029	8 Dec 1029	7 Jan 1030	18 Mar 1029
4 July 1030	2 Aug 1030	1 Sept 1030	30 Sept 1030	30 Oct 1030	28 Nov 1030	27 Dec 1030	
23 June 1031	22 July 1031	21 Aug 1031	20 Sept 1031	19 Oct 1031*	17 Dec 1031	16 Jan 1032	18 Nov 1031
10 July 1032	9 Aug 1032	8 Sept 1032	7 Oct 1032	6 Nov 1032	6 Dec 1032	4 Jan 1033	
30 June 1033	29 July 1033	28 Aug 1033	26 Sept 1033	26 Oct 1033	25 Nov 1033	25 Dec 1033	
19 June 1034*	17 Aug 1034	15 Sept 1034	15 Oct 1034	14 Nov 1034	14 Dec 1034	13 Jan 1035	18 July 1034
8 July 1035	6 Aug 1035	5 Sept 1035	4 Oct 1035	3 Nov 1035	3 Dec 1035	2 Jan 1036	
27 June 1036	26 July 1036	24 Aug 1036	23 Sept 1036	22 Oct 1036	21 Nov 1036	21 Dec 1036	
16 July 1037	14 Aug 1037	12 Sept 1037	12 Oct 1037	10 Nov 1037	10 Dec 1037	8 Jan 1038	18 May 1037
5 July 1038	4 Aug 1038	2 Sept 1038	1 Oct 1038	31 Oct 1038	29 Nov 1038	29 Dec 1038	
24 June 1039	24 July 1039	23 Aug 1039	21 Sept 1039	20 Oct 1039	19 Nov 1039	18 Dec 1039*	17 Jan 1040
12 July 1040	11 Aug 1040	9 Sept 1040	9 Oct 1040	8 Nov 1040	7 Dec 1040	6 Jan 1041	
1 July 1041	31 July 1041	30 Aug 1041	28 Sept 1041	28 Oct 1041	26 Nov 1041	26 Dec 1041	
21 June 1042	20 July 1042	19 Aug 1042	17 Sept 1042*	16 Nov 1042	15 Dec 1042	14 Jan 1043	17 Oct 1042
9 July 1043	8 Aug 1043	6 Sept 1043	6 Oct 1043	5 Nov 1043	5 Dec 1043	3 Jan 1044	
28 June 1044	27 July 1044	26 Aug 1044	24 Sept 1044	24 Oct 1044	23 Nov 1044	22 Dec 1044	
17 July 1045	15 Aug 1045	14 Sept 1045	13 Oct 1045	12 Nov 1045	11 Dec 1045	10 Jan 1046	18 June 1045
7 July 1046	5 Aug 1046	3 Sept 1046	3 Oct 1046	1 Nov 1046	1 Dec 1046	30 Dec 1046	
26 June 1047	26 July 1047	24 Aug 1047	22 Sept 1047	22 Oct 1047	20 Nov 1047	20 Dec 1047	
14 July 1048	12 Aug 1048	11 Sept 1048	10 Oct 1048	9 Nov 1048	8 Dec 1048	7 Jan 1049	17 Feb 1048
3 July 1049	2 Aug 1049	31 Aug 1049	30 Sept 1049	29 Oct 1049	28 Nov 1049	27 Dec 1049	
22 June 1050	22 July 1050	20 Aug 1050	19 Sept 1050	19 Oct 1050	17 Nov 1050*	16 Jan 1051	17 Dec 1050
11 July 1051	9 Aug 1051	8 Sept 1051	8 Oct 1051	7 Nov 1051	6 Dec 1051	5 Jan 1052	
29 June 1052	29 July 1052	27 Aug 1052	26 Sept 1052	26 Oct 1052	24 Nov 1052	24 Dec 1052	
19 June 1053	18 July 1053*	15 Sept 1053	15 Oct 1053	13 Nov 1053	13 Dec 1053	12 Jan 1054	17 Aug 1053
8 July 1054	6 Aug 1054	5 Sept 1054	4 Oct 1054	3 Nov 1054	2 Dec 1054	1 Jan 1055	
28 June 1055	27 July 1055	25 Aug 1055	24 Sept 1055	23 Oct 1055	22 Nov 1055	21 Dec 1055	
16 July 1056	14 Aug 1056	12 Sept 1056	12 Oct 1056	10 Nov 1056	10 Dec 1056	8 Jan 1057	18 Apr 1056
5 July 1057	3 Aug 1057	2 Sept 1057	1 Oct 1057	31 Oct 1057	29 Nov 1057	29 Dec 1057	
24 June 1058	23 July 1058	22 Aug 1058	21 Sept 1058	20 Oct 1058	19 Nov 1058	18 Dec 1058*	17 Jan 1059



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Kō-hei	2	1719	36	15 Feb 1059	17 Mar 1059	15 Apr 1059	15 May 1059	13 June 1059
"	3	1720	37	5 Feb 1060	5 Mar 1060	4 Apr 1060	3 May 1060	1 June 1060
"	4	1721	38	24 Jan 1061	23 Feb 1061	24 Mar 1061	13 Apr 1061	22 May 1061
"	5	1722	39	12 Feb 1062	14 Mar 1062	12 Apr 1062	12 May 1062	10 June 1062
"	6	1723	40	1 Feb 1063	3 Mar 1063	2 Apr 1063	1 May 1063	31 May 1063
"	7	1724	41	21 Jan 1064	20 Feb 1064	21 Mar 1064	20 Apr 1064	19 May 1064*
Ji-riaku	1	1725	42	8 Feb 1065	10 Mar 1065	9 Apr 1065	8 May 1065	7 June 1065
"	2	1726	43	29 Jan 1066	27 Feb 1066	29 Mar 1066	27 Apr 1066	27 May 1066
"	3	1727	44	18 Jan 1067*	18 Mar 1067	17 Apr 1067	16 May 1067	15 June 1067
"	4	1728	45	6 Feb 1068	7 Mar 1068	5 Apr 1068	4 May 1068	3 June 1068
En-kiū	1	1729	46	26 Jan 1069	24 Feb 1069	26 Mar 1069	24 Apr 1069	23 May 1069
"	2	1730	47	14 Feb 1070	15 Mar 1070	14 Apr 1070	13 May 1070	11 June 1070
"	3	1731	48	3 Feb 1071	5 Mar 1071	3 Apr 1071	3 May 1071	1 June 1071
"	4	1732	49	23 Jan 1072	22 Feb 1072	23 Mar 1072	21 Apr 1072	21 May 1072
"	5	1733	50	10 Feb 1073	12 Mar 1073	10 Apr 1073	10 May 1073	9 June 1073
Jō-hō	1	1734	51	30 Jan 1074	1 Mar 1074	30 Mar 1074	29 Apr 1074	29 May 1074
[Shō-hō]	2	1735	52	20 Jan 1075	18 Feb 1075	20 Mar 1075	18 Apr 1075*	16 June 1075
"	3	1736	53	8 Feb 1076	8 Mar 1076	6 Apr 1076	6 May 1076	5 June 1076
Jō-riaku	1	1737	54	27 Jan 1077	26 Feb 1077	27 Mar 1077	25 Apr 1077	25 May 1077
[Shō-reki]	2	1738	55	15 Feb 1078	17 Mar 1078	15 Apr 1078	14 May 1078	13 June 1078
"	3	1739	56	5 Feb 1079	6 Mar 1079	5 Apr 1079	4 May 1079	2 June 1079
"	4	1740	57	25 Jan 1080	24 Feb 1080	24 Mar 1080	23 Apr 1080	22 May 1080
Ei-hō	1	1741	58	12 Feb 1081	13 Mar 1081	12 Apr 1081	12 May 1081	10 June 1081
"	2	1742	59	1 Feb 1082	3 Mar 1082	1 Apr 1082	1 May 1082	30 May 1082
"	3	1743	60	21 Jan 1083	20 Feb 1083	21 Mar 1083	20 Apr 1083	20 May 1083
Ō-toku	1	1744	1	9 Feb 1084	9 Mar 1084	8 Apr 1084	8 May 1084	6 June 1084
"	2	1745	2	29 Jan 1085	27 Feb 1085	28 Mar 1085	27 Apr 1085	26 May 1085
"	3	1746	3	18 Jan 1086	17 Feb 1086*	16 Apr 1086	16 May 1086	14 June 1086
Kwan-ji	1	1747	4	6 Feb 1087	8 Mar 1087	6 Apr 1087	5 May 1087	4 June 1807
"	2	1748	5	27 Jan 1088	25 Feb 1088	26 Mar 1088	24 Apr 1088	23 May 1088
"	3	1749	6	14 Feb 1089	15 Mar 1089	14 Apr 1089	13 May 1089	11 June 1089
"	4	1750	7	3 Feb 1090	4 Mar 1090	3 Apr 1090	3 May 1090	1 June 1090

康平 Kō-hei. 治暦 Ji-riaku. 延久 En-kiū. 承保 Jō-hō. 承暦 Jō-riaku. 永保 Ei-hō. 應德 Ō-toku.

1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month	1st Day of Interc: Month.
13 July 1059	11 Aug 1059	10 Sept 1059	10 Oct 1059	8 Nov 1059	8 Dec 1059	6 Jan 1060	
1 July 1060	30 July 1060	29 Aug 1060	28 Sept 1060	27 Oct 1060	26 Nov 1060	26 Dec 1060	
20 June 1061	20 July 1061	18 Aug 1061*	16 Oct 1061	15 Nov 1061	15 Dec 1061	14 Jan 1062	17 Sept 1061
9 July 1062	8 Aug 1062	6 Sept 1062	6 Oct 1062	4 Nov 1062	14 Dec 1062	3 Jan 1063	
29 June 1063	28 July 1063	27 Aug 1063	25 Sept 1063	24 Oct 1063	23 Nov 1063	23 Dec 1063	
17 July 1064	15 Aug 1064	14 Sept 1064	13 Oct 1064	11 Nov 1064	11 Dec 1064	10 Jan 1065	18 June 1064
6 July 1065	5 Aug 1065	3 Sept 1065	3 Oct 1065	1 Nov 1065	1 Dec 1065	30 Dec 1065	
26 June 1066	25 July 1066	24 Aug 1066	22 Sept 1066	22 Oct 1066	20 Nov 1066	20 Dec 1066	
14 July 1067	13 Aug 1067	12 Sept 1067	11 Oct 1067	10 Nov 1067	9 Dec 1067	8 Jan 1068	17 Feb 1067
2 July 1068	1 Aug 1068	31 Aug 1068	29 Sept 1068	29 Oct 1068	28 Nov 1068	27 Dec 1068	
22 June 1069	21 July 1069	20 Aug 1069	18 Sept 1069	18 Oct 1069	17 Nov 1069*	15 Jan 1070	17 Dec 1069
11 July 1070	9 Aug 1070	8 Sept 1070	7 Oct 1070	6 Nov 1070	6 Dec 1070	4 Jan 1071	
30 June 1071	30 July 1071	28 Aug 1071	26 Sept 1071	26 Oct 1071	25 Nov 1071	24 Dec 1071	
19 June 1072	18 July 1072*	15 Sept 1072	14 Oct 1072	13 Nov 1072	13 Dec 1072	11 Jan 1073	17 Aug 1072
8 July 1073	6 Aug 1073	5 Sept 1073	4 Oct 1073	2 Nov 1073	2 Dec 1073	1 Jan 1074	
27 June 1074	27 July 1074	25 Aug 1074	24 Sept 1074	23 Oct 1074	22 Nov 1074	21 Dec 1074	
16 July 1075	15 Aug 1075	13 Sept 1075	13 Oct 1075	11 Nov 1075	11 Dec 1075	9 Jan 1076	18 May 1075
4 July 1076	3 Aug 1076	1 Sept 1076	1 Oct 1076	31 Oct 1076	29 Nov 1076	29 Dec 1076	
23 June 1077	23 July 1077	21 Aug 1077	20 Sept 1077	20 Oct 1077	19 Nov 1077	18 Dec 1077*	17 Jan 1078
12 July 1078	11 Aug 1078	9 Sept 1078	9 Oct 1078	8 Nov 1078	7 Dec 1078	6 Jan 1079	
2 July 1079	31 July 1079	29 Aug 1079	28 Sept 1079	28 Oct 1079	26 Nov 1079	26 Dec 1079	
20 June 1080	20 July 1080	18 Aug 1080*	16 Oct 1080	14 Nov 1080	14 Dec 1080	13 Jan 1081	16 Sept 1080
9 July 1081	8 Aug 1081	6 Sept 1081	5 Oct 1081	4 Nov 1081	3 Dec 1081	2 Jan 1082	
29 June 1082	28 July 1082	27 Aug 1082	25 Sept 1082	24 Oct 1082	23 Nov 1082	22 Dec 1082	
18 June 1083*	16 Aug 1083	15 Sept 1083	14 Oct 1083	13 Nov 1083	12 Dec 1083	10 Jan 1084	18 July 1083
6 July 1084	4 Aug 1084	3 Sept 1084	3 Oct 1084	1 Nov 1084	1 Dec 1084	30 Dec 1084	
25 June 1085	25 July 1085	23 Aug 1085	22 Sept 1085	22 Oct 1085	20 Nov 1085	20 Dec 1085	
14 July 1086	12 Aug 1086	11 Sept 1086	11 Oct 1086	9 Nov 1086	9 Dec 1086	8 Jan 1087	18 Mar 1086
3 July 1087	1 Aug 1087	31 Aug 1087	30 Sept 1087	29 Oct 1087	28 Nov 1087	28 Dec 1087	
22 June 1088	21 July 1088	19 Aug 1088	18 Sept 1088	17 Oct 1088*	16 Dec 1088	15 Jan 1089	16 Nov 1088
11 July 1089	9 Aug 1089	7 Sept 1089	7 Oct 1089	5 Nov 1089	5 Dec 1089	4 Jan 1090	
30 June 1090	30 July 1090	28 Aug 1090	26 Sept 1090	26 Oct 1090	24 Nov 1090	24 Dec 1090	



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Kwan-ji	5	1751	8	23 Jan 1091	21 Feb 1091	23 Mar 1091	22 Apr 1091	21 May 1091
"	6	1752	9	10 Feb 1092	11 Mar 1092	10 Apr 1092	9 May 1092	8 June 1092
"	7	1753	10	30 Jan 1093	28 Feb 1093	30 Mar 1093	28 Apr 1093	28 May 1093
Ka-hō	1	1754	11	19 Jan 1094	18 Feb 1094	19 Mar 1094*	17 May 1094	16 June 1094
"	2	1755	12	8 Feb 1095	9 Mar 1095	7 Apr 1095	7 May 1095	5 June 1095
Ei-chō	1	1756	13	28 Jan 1096	27 Feb 1096	27 Mar 1096	25 Apr 1096	25 May 1096
Jō-toku	1	1757	14	16 Jan 1097*	17 Mar 1097	15 Apr 1097	14 May 1097	13 June 1097
[Shō-toku]	2	1758	15	4 Feb 1098	6 Mar 1098	5 Apr 1098	4 May 1098	2 June 1098
Kō-wa	1	1759	16	24 Jan 1099	23 Feb 1099	25 Mar 1099	23 Apr 1099	23 May 1099
"	2	1760	17	12 Feb 1100	13 Mar 1100	12 Apr 1100	11 May 1100	10 June 1100
"	3	1761	18	31 Jan 1101	2 Mar 1101	1 Apr 1101	30 Apr 1101	30 May 1101
"	4	1762	19	21 Jan 1102	19 Feb 1102	21 Mar 1102	19 Apr 1102	19 May 1102*
"	5	1763	20	9 Feb 1103	10 Mar 1103	9 Apr 1103	8 May 1103	7 June 1103
Chō-ji	1	1764	21	30 Jan 1104	28 Feb 1104	28 Mar 1104	27 Apr 1104	16 May 1104
"	2	1765	22	18 Jan 1105	17 Feb 1105*	16 Apr 1105	16 May 1105	14 June 1105
Ka-jō	1	1766	23	6 Feb 1106	8 Mar 1106	6 Apr 1106	5 May 1106	4 June 1106
[Ka-shō]	2	1767	24	26 Jan 1107	25 Feb 1107	26 Mar 1107	25 Apr 1107	24 May 1107
Ten-nin	1	1768	25	14 Feb 1108	15 Mar 1108	13 Apr 1108	13 May 1108	11 June 1108
"	2	1769	26	2 Feb 1109	4 Mar 1109	2 Apr 1109	2 May 1109	1 June 1109
Ten-ei	1	1770	27	22 Jan 1110	21 Feb 1110	22 Mar 1110	21 Apr 1110	21 May 1110
"	2	1771	28	10 Feb 1111	12 Mar 1111	10 Apr 1111	10 May 1111	8 June 1111
"	3	1772	29	31 Jan 1112	29 Feb 1112	30 Mar 1112	28 Apr 1112	28 May 1112
Ei-kiū	1	1773	30	20 Jan 1113	18 Feb 1113	19 Mar 1113*	17 May 1113	15 June 1113
"	2	1774	31	8 Feb 1114	9 Mar 1114	7 Apr 1114	7 May 1114	5 June 1114
"	3	1775	32	28 Jan 1115	26 Feb 1115	28 Mar 1115	26 Apr 1115	26 May 1115
"	4	1776	33	17 Jan 1116*	16 Mar 1116	15 Apr 1116	14 May 1116	13 June 1116
"	5	1777	34	4 Feb 1117	5 Mar 1117	4 Apr 1117	4 May 1117	2 June 1117
Gen-ei	1	1778	35	24 Jan 1118	22 Feb 1118	24 Mar 1118	23 Apr 1118	22 May 1118
"	2	1779	36	12 Feb 1119	13 Mar 1119	12 Apr 1119	11 May 1119	10 June 1119
Hō-an	1	1780	37	1 Feb 1120	2 Mar 1120	31 Mar 1120	30 Apr 1120	29 May 1120*
"	2	1781	38	21 Jan 1121	19 Feb 1121	21 Mar 1121	19 Apr 1121	18 May 1121*
"	3	1782	39	9 Feb 1122	10 Mar 1122	9 Apr 1122	8 May 1122	6 June 1122

寛治 Kwan-ji. 嘉保 Ka-hō. 永長 Ei-chō. 承徳 Jō-toku. 康和 Kō-wa. 長治 Chō-ji. 嘉承 Ka-jō.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
20 June 1091	19 July 1091*	16 Sept 1091	16 Oct 1091	14 Nov 1091	13 Dec 1091	12 Jan 1092	18 Aug 1091
8 July 1092	6 Aug 1092	5 Sept 1092	4 Oct 1092	2 Nov 1092	2 Dec 1092	31 Dec 1092	
27 June 1093	26 July 1093	25 Aug 1093	23 Sept 1093	23 Oct 1093	22 Nov 1093	21 Dec 1093	
15 July 1094	14 Aug 1094	13 Sept 1094	12 Oct 1094	11 Nov 1094	11 Dec 1094	9 Jan 1095	18 Apr 1094
5 July 1095	3 Aug 1095	2 Sept 1095	1 Oct 1095	31 Oct 1095	30 Nov 1095	30 Dec 1095	
23 June 1096	22 July 1096	21 Aug 1096	19 Sept 1096	19 Oct 1096	18 Nov 1096	18 Dec 1096	
12 July 1097	10 Aug 1097	9 Sept 1097	8 Oct 1097	7 Nov 1097	7 Dec 1097	6 Jan 1098	15 Feb 1097
2 July 1098	31 July 1098	29 Aug 1098	28 Sept 1098	27 Oct 1098	26 Nov 1098	26 Dec 1098	
21 June 1099	21 July 1099	19 Aug 1099	17 Sept 1099*	15 Nov 1099	15 Dec 1099	13 Jan 1100	17 Oct 1099
9 July 1100	8 Aug 1100	6 Sept 1100	5 Oct 1100	4 Nov 1100	3 Dec 1100	2 Jan 1101	
28 June 1101	28 July 1101	27 Aug 1101	25 Sept 1101	24 Oct 1101	23 Nov 1101	22 Dec 1101	
17 July 1102	16 Aug 1102	14 Sept 1102	14 Oct 1102	12 Nov 1102	12 Dec 1102	10 Jan 1103	18 June 1102
6 July 1103	5 Aug 1103	4 Sept 1103	3 Oct 1103	2 Nov 1103	1 Dec 1103	31 Dec 1103	
24 June 1104	24 July 1104	23 Aug 1104	21 Sept 1104	21 Oct 1104	20 Nov 1104	19 Dec 1104	
23 July 1105	12 Aug 1105	10 Sept 1105	10 Oct 1105	9 Nov 1105	9 Dec 1105	7 Jan 1106	18 Mar 1105
3 July 1106	1 Aug 1106	31 Aug 1106	29 Sept 1106	29 Oct 1106	28 Nov 1106	27 Dec 1106	
23 June 1107	22 July 1107	20 Aug 1107	19 Sept 1107	18 Oct 1107*	16 Dec 1107	15 Jan 1108	17 Nov 1107
11 July 1108	9 Aug 1108	7 Sept 1108	7 Oct 1108	5 Nov 1108	5 Dec 1108	3 Jan 1109	
30 June 1109	30 July 1109	28 Aug 1109	26 Sept 1109	26 Oct 1109	24 Nov 1109	24 Dec 1109	
19 June 1110	19 July 1110*	16 Sept 1110	15 Oct 1110	14 Nov 1110	13 Dec 1110	12 Jan 1111	17 Aug 1110
8 July 1111	7 Aug 1111	5 Sept 1111	5 Oct 1111	3 Nov 1111	3 Dec 1111	1 Jan 1112	
26 June 1112	26 July 1112	24 Aug 1112	23 Sept 1112	23 Oct 1112	21 Nov 1112	21 Dec 1112	
15 July 1113	13 Aug 1113	12 Sept 1113	12 Oct 1113	11 Nov 1113	10 Dec 1113	9 Jan 1114	18 Apr 1113
4 July 1114	3 Aug 1114	1 Sept 1114	1 Oct 1114	30 Oct 1114	29 Nov 1114	29 Dec 1114	
24 June 1115	23 July 1115	22 Aug 1115	20 Sept 1115	20 Oct 1115	18 Nov 1115	18 Dec 1115	
12 July 1116	10 Aug 1116	9 Sept 1116	8 Oct 1116	7 Nov 1116	6 Dec 1116	5 Jan 1117	16 Feb 1116
2 July 1117	31 July 1117	29 Aug 1117	28 Sept 1117	27 Oct 1117	26 Nov 1117	25 Dec 1117	
21 June 1118	20 July 1118	19 Aug 1118	17 Sept 1118*	15 Nov 1118	15 Dec 1118	13 Jan 1119	17 Oct 1118
10 July 1119	8 Aug 1119	7 Sept 1119	6 Oct 1119	5 Nov 1119	4 Dec 1119	3 Jan 1120	
28 June 1120	27 July 1120	26 Aug 1120	25 Sept 1120	24 Oct 1120	23 Nov 1120	22 Dec 1120	
16 July 1121	15 Aug 1121	14 Sept 1121	14 Oct 1121	12 Nov 1121	12 Dec 1121	10 Jan 1122	17 June 1121
6 July 1122	4 Aug 1122	3 Sept 1122	3 Oct 1122	1 Nov 1122	1 Dec 1122	31 Dec 1122	

Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Hō-an	4	1783	40	29 Jan 1123	28 Feb 1123	29 Mar 1123	28 Apr 1123	27 May 1123
Ten-ji	1	1784	41	19 Jan 1124	17 Feb 1124*	16 Apr 1124	16 May 1124	14 June 1124
"	2	1785	42	5 Feb 1125	7 Mar 1125	6 Apr 1125	5 May 1125	4 June 1125
Dai-ji	1	1786	43	25 Jan 1126	24 Feb/1126	26 Mar 1126	25 Apr 1126	24 May 1126
"	2	1787	44	13 Feb 1127	15 Mar 1127	14 Apr 1127	13 May 1127	12 June 1127
"	3	1788	45	3 Feb 1128	3 Mar 1128	2 Apr 1128	1 May 1128	31 May 1128
"	4	1789	46	22 Jan 1129	21 Feb 1129	22 Mar 1129	21 Apr 1129	20 May 1129
"	5	1790	47	10 Feb 1130	12 Mar 1130	10 Apr 1130	9 May 1130	8 June 1130
Ten-iō [Ten-shō]	1	1791	48	31 Jan 1131	1 Mar 1131	31 Mar 1131	29 Apr 1131	28 May 1131
Chō-jō	1	1792	49	20 Jan 1132	19 Feb. 1132	19 Mar 1132	18 Apr 1132*	15 June 1132
[Chō-shō]	2	1793	50	7 Feb 1133	9 Mar 1133	7 Apr 1133	7 May 1133	5 June 1133
"	3	1794	51	27 Jan 1134	26 Feb 1134	28 Mar 1134	26 Apr 1134	26 May 1134
Hō-en	1	1795	52	15 Feb 1135	17 Mar 1135	15 Apr 1135	15 May 1135	13 June 1135
"	2	1796	53	4 Feb 1136	5 Mar 1136	3 Apr 1136	3 May 1136	2 June 1136
"	3	1797	54	23 Jan 1137	22 Feb 1137	24 Mar 1137	22 Apr 1137	22 May 1137
"	4	1798	55	12 Feb 1138	13 Mar 1138	11 Apr 1138	11 May 1138	9 June 1138
"	5	1799	56	1 Feb 1139	3 Mar 1139	1 Apr 1139	30 Apr 1139	30 May 1139
"	6	1800	57	22 Jan 1140	20 Feb 1140	21 Mar 1140	19 Apr 1140	18 May 1140*
Ei-ji	1	1801	58	9 Feb 1141	10 Mar 1141	9 Apr 1141	8 May 1141	6 June 1141
Kō-ji	1	1802	59	29 Jan 1142	28 Feb 1142	29 Mar 1142	28 Apr 1142	27 May 1142
"	2	1803	60	18 Jan 1143	17 Feb 1143*	17 Apr 1143	17 May 1143	15 June 1143
Ten-yō	1	1804	1	6 Feb 1144	6 Mar 1144	5 Apr 1144	5 May 1144	3 June 1144
Kiū-an	1	1805	2	25 Jan 1145	24 Feb 1145	25 Mar 1145	24 Apr 1145	24 May 1145
"	2	1806	3	13 Feb 1146	14 Mar 1146	13 Apr 1146	13 May 1146	11 June 1146
"	3	1807	4	2 Feb 1147	4 Mar 1147	2 Apr 1147	2 May 1147	31 May 1147
"	4	1808	5	23 Jan 1148	22 Feb 1148	22 Mar 1148	20 Apr 1148	20 May 1148
"	5	1809	6	10 Feb 1149	12 Mar 1149	10 Apr 1149	9 May 1149	8 June 1149
"	6	1810	7	31 Jan 1150	1 Mar 1150	31 Mar 1150	29 Apr 1150	28 May 1150
Nim-biō	1	1811	8	20 Jan 1151	18 Feb 1151	20 Mar 1151	19 Apr 1151*	16 June 1151
[Nim-pei]	2	1812	9	8 Feb 1152	8 Mar 1152	7 Apr 1152	6 May 1152	5 June 1152
"	3	1813	10	27 Jan 1153	25 Feb 1153	27 Mar 1153	26 Apr 1153	25 May 1153
Kiū-ju	1	1814	11	14 Feb 1154	16 Mar 1154	15 Apr 1154	14 May 1154	13 June 1154

保安 Hō-an. 天治 Ten-ji. 大治 Dai-ji. 天承 Ten-jō. 長承 Chō-jō. 保延 Hō-en. 永治 Ei-ji.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
25 June 1123	25 July 1123	23 Aug 1123	22 Sept 1123	21 Oct 1123	20 Nov 1123	20 Dec 1123	
13 July 1124	12 Aug 1124	10 Sept 1124	9 Oct 1124	8 Nov 1124	8 Dec 1124	7 Jan 1125	18 Mar 1124
3 July 1125	1 Aug 1125	31 Aug 1125	29 Sept 1125	28 Oct 1125	27 Nov 1125	27 Dec 1125	
23 June 1126	22 July 1126	20 Aug 1126	19 Sept 1126	18 Oct 1126*	16 Dec 1126	15 Jan 1127	16 Nov 1126
11 July 1127	10 Aug 1127	8 Sept 1127	8 Oct 1127	6 Nov 1127	6 Dec 1127	4 Jan 1128	
30 June 1128	29 July 1128	28 Aug 1128	26 Sept 1128	26 Oct 1128	24 Nov 1128	24 Dec 1128	
19 June 1129	18 July 1129	17 Aug 1129*	15 Oct 1129	14 Nov 1129	13 Dec 1129	12 Jan 1130	16 Sept 1129
7 July 1130	6 Aug 1130	5 Sept 1130	4 Oct 1130	3 Nov 1130	3 Dec 1130	1 Jan 1131	
27 June 1131	26 July 1131	25 Aug 1131	23 Sept 1131	23 Oct 1131	22 Nov 1131	22 Dec 1131	
15 July 1132	13 Aug 1132	11 Sept 1132	11 Oct 1132	10 Nov 1132	10 Dec 1132	8 Jan 1133	17 May 1132
4 July 1133	3 Aug 1133	1 Sept 1133	30 Sept 1133	30 Oct 1133	29 Nov 1133	28 Dec 1133	
24 June 1134	23 July 1134	22 Aug 1134	20 Sept 1134	19 Oct 1134	18 Nov 1134	18 Dec 1134*	16 Jan 1135
13 July 1135	11 Aug 1135	10 Sept 1135	9 Oct 1135	7 Nov 1135	7 Dec 1135	5 Jan 1136	
1 July 1136	31 July 1136	20 Aug 1136	28 Sept 1136	27 Oct 1136	26 Nov 1136	25 Dec 1136	
20 June 1137	20 July 1137	19 Aug 1137	17 Sept 1137*	15 Nov 1137	15 Dec 1137	13 Jan 1138	17 Oct 1137
9 July 1138	8 Aug 1138	6 Sept 1138	6 Oct 1138	5 Nov 1138	4 Dec 1138	3 Jan 1139	
28 June 1139	28 July 1139	26 Aug 1139	25 Sept 1139	25 Oct 1139	24 Nov 1139	23 Dec 1139	
16 July 1140	15 Aug 1140	13 Sept 1140	13 Oct 1140	12 Nov 1140	11 Dec 1140	10 Jan 1141	17 June 1140
6 July 1141	4 Aug 1141	2 Sept 1141	2 Oct 1141	1 Nov 1141	30 Nov 1141	30 Dec 1141	
25 June 1142	25 July 1142	23 Aug 1142	21 Sept 1142	21 Oct 1142	19 Nov 1142	19 Dec 1142	
14 July 1143	13 Aug 1143	11 Sept 1143	10 Oct 1143	9 Nov 1143	8 Dec 1143	7 Jan 1144	18 Mar 1143
3 July 1144	1 Aug 1144	31 Aug 1144	29 Sept 1144	28 Oct 1144	27 Nov 1144	26 Dec 1144	
22 June 1145	22 July 1145	20 Aug 1145	19 Sept 1145	18 Oct 1145*	16 Dec 1145	14 Jan 1146	16 Nov 1145
11 July 1146	9 Aug 1146	8 Sept 1146	8 Oct 1146	6 Nov 1146	6 Dec 1146	4 Jan 1147	
30 June 1147	30 July 1147	28 Aug 1147	27 Sept 1147	26 Oct 1147	25 Nov 1147	25 Dec 1147	
18 June 1148*	16 Aug 1148	15 Sept 1148	15 Oct 1148	13 Nov 1148	13 Dec 1148	12 Jan 1149	18 July 1148
7 July 1149	5 Aug 1149	4 Sept 1149	4 Oct 1149	2 Nov 1149	2 Dec 1149	1 Jan 1150	
27 June 1150	26 July 1150	24 Aug 1150	23 Sept 1150	22 Oct 1150	21 Nov 1150	21 Dec 1150	
16 July 1151	14 Aug 1151	12 Sept 1151	12 Oct 1151	10 Nov 1151	10 Dec 1151	9 Jan 1152	18 May 1151
4 July 1152	3 Aug 1152	1 Sept 1152	30 Sept 1152	30 Oct 1152	28 Nov 1152	28 Dec 1152	
24 June 1153	23 July 1153	22 Aug 1153	20 Sept 1153	19 Oct 1153	18 Nov 1153	17 Dec 1153*	16 Jan 1154
13 July 1154	11 Aug 1154	10 Sept 1154	9 Oct 1154	7 Nov 1154	7 Dec 1154	5 Jan 1155	



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Kiū-ju	2	1815	12	4 Feb 1155	5 Mar 1155	4 Apr 1155	3 May 1155	2 June 1155
Hō-gen	1	1816	13	24 Jan 1156	23 Feb 1156	23 Mar 1156	22 Apr 1156	21 May 1156
"	2	1817	14	12 Feb 1157	13 Mar 1157	11 Apr 1157	11 May 1157	9 June 1157
"	3	1818	15	1 Feb 1158	3 Mar 1158	1 Apr 1158	30 Apr 1158	30 May 1158
Hei-ji	1	1819	16	21 Jan 1159	20 Feb 1159	22 Mar 1159	20 Apr 1159	19 May 1159
Ei-riaku }	1	1820	17	9 Feb 1160	10 Mar 1160	9 Apr 1160	8 May 1160	6 June 1160
Ei-reki }	1	1821	18	28 Jan 1161	27 Feb 1161	29 Mar 1161	27 Apr 1161	27 May 1161
Ō-hō	1	1821	18	28 Jan 1161	27 Feb 1161	29 Mar 1161	27 Apr 1161	27 May 1161
"	2	1822	19	17 Jan 1162	16 Feb 1162	18 Mar 1162*	16 May 1162	15 June 1162
Chō-kwan	1	1823	20	5 Feb 1163	7 Mar 1163	6 Apr 1163	5 May 1163	4 June 1163
"	2	1824	21	26 Jan 1164	24 Feb 1164	25 Mar 1164	23 Apr 1164	23 May 1164
Ei-man	1	1825	22	13 Feb 1165	14 Mar 1165	13 Apr 1165	12 May 1165	11 June 1165
Nin-an	1	1826	23	3 Feb 1166	4 Mar 1166	2 Apr 1166	2 May 1166	31 May 1166
"	2	1827	24	23 Jan 1167	22 Feb 1167	23 Mar 1167	21 Apr 1167	21 May 1167
"	3	1828	25	11 Feb 1168	12 Mar 1168	10 Apr 1168	9 May 1168	8 June 1168
Ka-ō	1	1829	26	30 Jan 1169	1 Mar 1169	30 Mar 1169	20 Apr 1169	28 May 1169
"	2	1830	27	19 Jan 1170	18 Feb 1170	20 Mar 1170	18 Apr 1170*	16 June 1170
Jō-an	1	1831	28	7 Feb 1171	9 Mar 1171	7 Apr 1171	7 May 1171	6 June 1171
[Shō-an]	2	1832	29	27 Jan 1172	26 Feb 1172	26 Mar 1172	25 Apr 1172	25 May 1172
"	3	1833	30	14 Feb 1173	16 Mar 1173	14 Apr 1173	14 May 1173	12 June 1173
"	4	1834	31	4 Feb 1174	5 Mar 1174	4 Apr 1174	3 May 1174	2 June 1174
An-gen	1	1835	32	24 Jan 1175	23 Feb 1175	24 Mar 1175	23 Apr 1175	22 May 1175
"	2	1836	33	12 Feb 1176	13 Mar 1176	11 Apr 1176	11 May 1176	9 June 1176
Ji-shō	1	1837	34	1 Feb 1177	2 Mar 1177	1 Apr 1177	30 Apr 1177	30 May 1177
"	2	1838	35	21 Jan 1178	20 Feb 1178	21 Mar 1178	20 Apr 1178	19 May 1178
"	3	1839	36	9 Feb 1179	10 Mar 1179	9 Apr 1179	9 May 1179	7 June 1179
"	4	1840	37	29 Jan 1180	27 Feb 1180	28 Mar 1180	27 Apr 1180	26 May 1180
Yō-wa	1	1841	38	17 Jan 1181	16 Feb 1181*	16 Apr 1181	15 May 1181	14 June 1181
Ju-ei	1	1842	39	5 Feb 1182	7 Mar 1182	5 Apr 1182	5 May 1182	3 June 1182
"	2	1843	40	26 Jan 1183	24 Feb 1183	26 Mar 1183	24 Apr 1183	23 May 1183
Gen-riaku	1	1844	41	14 Feb 1184	14 Mar 1184	13 Apr 1184	12 May 1184	10 June 1184
Bun-ji	1	1845	42	2 Feb 1185	4 Mar 1185	2 Apr 1185	2 May 1185	31 May 1185
"	2	1846	43	23 Jan 1186	21 Feb 1186	23 Mar 1186	21 Apr 1186	21 May 1186

久壽 Kiū-ju. 保元 Hō-gen. 平治 Hei-ji. 永曆 Ei-riaku. 應保 Ō-hō. 長寛 Chō-kwan. 永萬 Ei-man.  
元暦 Gen-riaku. 文治 Bun-ji.

1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
2 July 1155	31 July 1155	30 Aug 1155	28 Sept 1155	28 Oct 1155	27 Nov 1155	26 Dec 1155	
20 June 1156	19 July 1156	18 Aug 1156	17 Sept 1156*	15 Nov 1156	15 Dec 1156	13 Jan 1157	16 Oct 1156
9 July 1157	7 Aug 1157	6 Sept 1157	5 Oct 1157	4 Nov 1157	4 Dec 1157	3 Jan 1158	
28 June 1158	27 July 1158	20 Aug 1158	24 Sept 1158	24 Oct 1158	23 Nov 1158	23 Dec 1158	
17 July 1159	15 Aug 1159	14 Sept 1159	13 Oct 1159	12 Nov 1159	12 Dec 1159	11 Jan 1160	18 June 1159
6 July 1160	4 Aug 1160	2 Sept 1160	2 Oct 1160	31 Oct 1160	30 Nov 1160	30 Dec 1160	
25 June 1161	25 July 1161	23 Aug 1161	21 Sept 1161	21 Oct 1161	19 Nov 1161	19 Dec 1161	
14 July 1162	13 Aug 1162	11 Sept 1162	10 Oct 1162	9 Nov 1162	8 Dec 1162	7 Jan 1163	17 Apr 1162
3 July 1163	2 Aug 1163	31 Aug 1163	30 Sept 1163	29 Oct 1163	28 Nov 1163	27 Dec 1163	
21 June 1164	21 July 1164	20 Aug 1164	18 Sept 1164	18 Oct 1164	16 Nov 1164*	14 Jan 1165	16 Dec 1164
10 July 1165	9 Aug 1165	7 Sept 1165	7 Oct 1165	6 Nov 1165	5 Dec 1165	4 Jan 1166	
29 June 1166	29 July 1166	28 Aug 1166	26 Sept 1166	26 Oct 1166	25 Nov 1166	24 Dec 1166	
19 June 1167	18 July 1167*	15 Sept 1167	15 Oct 1167	14 Nov 1167	14 Dec 1167	12 Jan 1168	17 Aug 1167
7 July 1168	5 Aug 1168	4 Sept 1168	3 Oct 1168	2 Nov 1168	1 Dec 1168	31 Dec 1168	
27 June 1169	26 July 1169	24 Aug 1169	23 Sept 1169	22 Oct 1169	21 Nov 1169	20 Dec 1169	
16 July 1170	14 Aug 1170	12 Sept 1170	12 Oct 1170	10 Nov 1170	10 Dec 1170	8 Jan 1171	18 May 1170
5 July 1171	3 Aug 1171	2 Sept 1171	1 Oct 1171	31 Oct 1171	29 Nov 1171	29 Dec 1171	
23 June 1172	23 July 1172	21 Aug 1172	20 Sept 1172	19 Oct 1172	18 Nov 1172	17 Dec 1172*	16 Jan 1173
12 July 1173	11 Aug 1173	9 Sept 1173	9 Oct 1173	7 Nov 1173	7 Dec 1173	5 Jan 1174	
1 July 1174	31 July 1174	29 Aug 1174	28 Sept 1174	28 Oct 1174	26 Nov 1174	26 Dec 1174	
20 June 1175	20 July 1175	18 Aug 1175	17 Sept 1175*	15 Nov 1175	15 Dec 1175	14 Jan 1176	17 Oct 1175
8 July 1176	7 Aug 1176	5 Sept 1176	5 Oct 1176	3 Nov 1176	3 Dec 1176	2 Jan 1177	
28 June 1177	27 July 1177	26 Aug 1177	24 Sept 1177	24 Oct 1177	22 Nov 1177	22 Dec 1177	
18 June 1178*	15 Aug 1178	14 Sept 1178	13 Oct 1178	12 Nov 1178	11 Dec 1178	10 Jan 1179	17 July 1178
7 July 1179	5 Aug 1179	3 Sept 1179	3 Oct 1179	1 Nov 1179	1 Dec 1179	30 Dec 1179	
25 June 1180	24 July 1180	23 Aug 1180	21 Sept 1180	21 Oct 1180	19 Nov 1180	19 Dec 1180	
14 July 1181	12 Aug 1181	11 Sept 1181	10 Oct 1181	9 Nov 1181	8 Dec 1181	7 Jan 1182	17 Mar 1181
3 July 1182	1 Aug 1182	31 Aug 1182	30 Sept 1182	29 Oct 1182	28 Nov 1182	27 Dec 1182	
22 June 1183	21 July 1183	20 Aug 1183	19 Sept 1183	18 Oct 1183	17 Nov 1183*	15 Jan 1184	17 Dec 1183
10 July 1184	8 Aug 1184	7 Sept 1184	7 Oct 1184	5 Nov 1184	5 Dec 1184	4 Jan 1185	
29 June 1185	29 July 1185	27 Aug 1185	26 Sept 1185	25 Oct 1185	24 Nov 1185	24 Dec 1185	
19 June 1186	18 July 1186*	15 Sept 1186	14 Oct 1186	13 Nov 1186	13 Dec 1186	12 Jan 1187	17 Aug 1186
仁安 Nin-an.	嘉應 Ka-ō.	承安 Jo-an.	安元 An gen.	治承 Ji-shō.	養和 Yō-wa.	壽永 Ju-yi.	



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Bun-ji	3	1847	44	10 Feb 1187	12 Mar 1187	11 Apr 1187	10 May 1187	9 June 1187
"	4	1848	45	30 Jan 1188	29 Feb 1188	30 Mar 1188	29 Apr 1188	28 May 1188
"	5	1849	46	19 Jan 1189	17 Feb 1189	19 Mar 1189	18 May 1189*	16 June 1189
Ken-kiū	1	1850	47	7 Feb 1190	8 Mar 1190	7 Apr 1190	6 May 1190	5 June 1190
"	2	1851	48	27 Jan 1191	26 Feb 1191	27 Mar 1191	25 Apr 1191	25 May 1191
"	3	1852	49	15 Feb 1192	16 Mar 1192	14 Apr 1192	13 May 1192	12 June 1192
"	4	1853	50	4 Feb 1193	5 Mar 1193	4 Apr 1193	3 May 1193	1 June 1193
"	5	1854	51	24 Jan 1194	23 Feb 1194	24 Mar 1194	23 Apr 1194	22 May 1194
"	6	1855	52	12 Feb 1195	14 Mar 1195	12 Apr 1195	12 May 1195	10 June 1195
"	7	1856	53	1 Feb 1196	2 Mar 1196	1 Apr 1196	30 Apr 1196	30 May 1196
"	8	1857	54	20 Jan 1197	19 Feb 1197	21 Mar 1197	19 Apr 1197	19 May 1197
"	9	1858	55	8 Feb 1198	10 Mar 1198	8 Apr 1198	8 May 1198	7 June 1198
Shō-ji	1	1859	56	28 Jan 1199	27 Feb 1199	29 Mar 1199	27 Apr 1199	27 May 1199
"	2	1860	57	18 Jan 1200	16 Feb 1200*	15 Apr 1200	15 May 1200	13 June 1200
Ken-nin	1	1861	58	5 Feb 1201	7 Mar 1201	5 Apr 1201	4 May 1201	3 June 1201
"	2	1862	59	26 Jan 1202	24 Feb 1202	26 Mar 1202	24 Apr 1202	23 May 1202
"	3	1863	60	14 Feb 1203	15 Mar 1203	14 Apr 1203	13 May 1203	11 June 1203
Gen-kiū	1	1864	1	3 Feb 1204	4 Mar 1204	2 Apr 1204	2 May 1204	31 May 1204
"	2	1865	2	22 Jan 1205	21 Feb 1205	22 Mar 1205	21 Apr 1205	21 May 1205
Ken-ei	1	1866	3	10 Feb 1206	11 Mar 1206	10 Apr 1206	10 May 1206	8 June 1206
Jō-gen	1	1867	4	30 Jan 1207	1 Mar 1207	30 Mar 1207	29 Apr 1207	29 May 1207
[Shō-gen]	2	1868	5	19 Jan 1208	18 Feb 1208	18 Mar 1208	17 Apr 1208*	15 June 1208
"	3	1869	6	6 Feb 1209	8 Mar 1209	6 Apr 1209	6 May 1209	4 June 1209
"	4	1870	7	27 Jan 1210	26 Feb 1210	27 Mar 1210	25 Apr 1210	25 May 1210
Ken-riaku	1	1871	8	17 Jan 1211*	17 Mar 1211	15 Apr 1211	14 May 1211	13 June 1211
"	2	1872	9	5 Feb 1212	5 Mar 1212	4 Apr 1212	3 May 1212	1 June 1212
Kem-pō	1	1873	10	24 Jan 1213	22 Feb 1213	24 Mar 1213	23 Apr 1213	22 May 1213
"	2	1874	11	12 Feb 1214	13 Mar 1214	12 Apr 1214	11 May 1214	10 June 1214
"	3	1875	12	1 Feb 1215	2 Mar 1215	1 Apr 1215	1 May 1215	30 May 1215
"	4	1876	13	21 Jan 1216	19 Feb 1216	20 Mar 1216	19 Apr 1216	18 May 1216
"	5	1877	14	8 Feb 1217	9 Mar 1217	8 Apr 1217	7 May 1217	6 June 1217
"	6	1878	15	28 Jan 1218	27 Feb 1218	28 Mar 1218	27 Apr 1218	26 May 1218

文治 Bun-ji. 建久 Ken-kiū. 正治 Shō-ji. 建仁 Ken-nin. 元久 Gen-kiū. 建永 Ken-ei. 承元 Jō gen.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Intere: Month.
8 July 1187	6 Aug 1187	5 Sept 1187	4 Oct 1187	2 Nov 1187	2 Dec 1187	1 Jan 1188	
26 June 1188	26 July 1188	24 Aug 1188	23 Sept 1188	22 Oct 1188	20 Nov 1188	20 Dec 1188	
15 July 1189	14 Aug 1189	12 Sept 1189	12 Oct 1189	10 Nov 1189	10 Dec 1189	8 Jan 1190	17 May 1189
5 July 1190	3 Aug 1190	2 Sept 1190	1 Oct 1190	31 Oct 1190	29 Nov 1190	29 Dec 1190	
24 June 1191	23 July 1191	22 Aug 1191	21 Sept 1191	20 Oct 1191	19 Nov 1191	18 Dec 1191*	17 Jan 1192
11 July 1192	10 Aug 1192	9 Sept 1192	8 Oct 1192	7 Nov 1192	7 Dec 1192	5 Jan 1193	
1 July 1193	30 July 1193	29 Aug 1193	27 Sept 1193	27 Oct 1193	26 Nov 1193	26 Dec 1193	
20 June 1194	20 July 1194	18 Aug 1194*	16 Oct 1194	15 Nov 1194	15 Dec 1194	13 Jan 1195	16 Sept 1194
9 July 1195	7 Aug 1195	6 Sept 1195	5 Oct 1195	4 Nov 1195	4 Dec 1195	2 Jan 1196	
28 June 1196	27 July 1196	26 Aug 1196	24 Sept 1196	23 Oct 1196	22 Nov 1196	22 Dec 1196	
17 June 1197*	15 Aug 1197	14 Sept 1197	13 Oct 1197	11 Nov 1197	11 Dec 1197	9 Jan 1198	17 July 1197
6 July 1198	5 Aug 1198	3 Sept 1198	3 Oct 1198	1 Nov 1198	30 Nov 1198	30 Dec 1198	
25 June 1199	25 July 1199	24 Aug 1199	22 Sept 1199	22 Oct 1199	20 Nov 1199	20 Dec 1199	
13 July 1200	12 Aug 1200	10 Sept 1200	10 Oct 1200	9 Nov 1200	8 Dec 1200	7 Jan 1201	17 Mar 1200
2 July 1201	1 Aug 1201	30 Aug 1201	29 Sept 1201	29 Oct 1201	28 Nov 1201	27 Dec 1201	
22 June 1202	21 July 1202	19 Aug 1202	18 Sept 1202	18 Oct 1202*	16 Dec 1202	15 Jan 1203	17 Nov 1202
10 July 1203	9 Aug 1203	7 Sept 1203	7 Oct 1203	6 Nov 1203	5 Dec 1203	4 Jan 1204	
29 June 1204	28 July 1204	27 Aug 1204	25 Sept 1204	25 Oct 1204	23 Nov 1204	23 Dec 1204	
19 June 1205	18 July 1205*	15 Sept 1205	14 Oct 1205	13 Nov 1205	12 Dec 1205	11 Jan 1206	17 Aug 1205
8 July 1206	6 Aug 1206	5 Sept 1206	4 Oct 1206	2 Nov 1206	2 Dec 1206	31 Dec 1206	
27 June 1207	27 July 1207	25 Aug 1207	24 Sept 1207	23 Oct 1207	21 Nov 1207	21 Dec 1207	
15 July 1208	13 Aug 1208	12 Sept 1208	12 Oct 1208	10 Nov 1208	10 Dec 1208	8 Jan 1209	17 May 1208
4 July 1209	2 Aug 1209	1 Sept 1209	1 Oct 1209	30 Oct 1209	29 Nov 1209	29 Dec 1209	
23 June 1210	23 July 1210	21 Aug 1210	20 Sept 1210	20 Oct 1210	18 Nov 1210	18 Dec 1210	
12 July 1211	10 Aug 1211	9 Sept 1211	9 Oct 1211	7 Nov 1211	7 Dec 1211	6 Jan 1212	15 Feb 1211
30 June 1212	30 July 1212	28 Aug 1212	27 Sept 1212	26 Oct 1212	25 Nov 1212	25 Dec 1212	
20 June 1213	20 July 1213	18 Aug 1213	16 Sept 1213*	14 Nov 1213	14 Dec 1213	13 Jan 1214	16 Oct 1213
9 July 1214	8 Aug 1214	6 Sept 1214	5 Oct 1214	4 Nov 1214	3 Dec 1214	2 Jan 1215	
29 June 1215	28 July 1215	27 Aug 1215	25 Sept 1215	24 Oct 1215	23 Nov 1215	22 Dec 1215	
17 June 1216*	15 Aug 1216	14 Sept 1216	13 Oct 1216	11 Nov 1216	11 Dec 1216	9 Jan 1217	17 July 1216
6 July 1217	4 Aug 1217	3 Sept 1217	2 Oct 1217	1 Nov 1217	1 Dec 1217	30 Dec 1217	
25 June 1218	24 July 1218	23 Aug 1218	22 Sept 1218	21 Oct 1218	20 Nov 1218	20 Dec 1218	

Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.	
Jō-kiū	1	1879	16	18 Jan 1219	17 Feb 1219*	16 Apr 1219	16 May 1219	14 June 1219	
[Shō-kiū]	2	1880	17	6 Feb 1220	7 Mar 1220	5 Apr 1220	4 May 1220	3 June 1220	
"	3	1881	18	25 Jan 1221	24 Feb 1221	26 Mar 1221	24 Apr 1221	23 May 1221	
Jō-ō	1	1882	19	13 Feb 1222	15 Mar 1222	13 Apr 1222	13 May 1222	11 June 1222	
"	2	1883	20	2 Feb 1223	4 Mar 1223	3 Apr 1223	2 May 1223	1 June 1223	
Gen-nin	1	1884	21	22 Jan 1224	21 Feb 1224	22 Mar 1224	20 Apr 1224	20 May 1224	
Ka-roku	1	1885	22	9 Feb 1225	11 Mar 1225	10 Apr 1225	9 May 1225	8 June 1225	
"	2	1886	23	30 Jan 1226	28 Feb 1226	30 Mar 1226	28 Apr 1226	28 May 1226	
An-tei	1	1887	24	19 Jan 1227	18 Feb 1227	19 Mar 1227*	17 May 1227	16 June 1227	
"	2	1888	25	8 Feb 1228	8 Mar 1228	6 Apr 1228	6 May 1228	4 June 1228	
Kwan-gi	1	1889	26	27 Jan 1229	26 Feb 1229	27 Mar 1229	25 Apr 1229	25 May 1229	
[Kwan-ki]	2	1890	27	16 Jan 1230*	16 Mar 1230	15 Apr 1230	14 May 1230	13 June 1230	
"	3	1891	28	4 Feb 1231	6 Mar 1231	4 Apr 1231	4 May 1231	2 June 1231	
Jō-ei	1	1892	29	24 Jan 1232	23 Feb 1232	24 Mar 1232	22 Apr 1232	22 May 1232	
Tem-puku	1	1893	30	11 Feb 1233	13 Mar 1233	11 Apr 1233	11 May 1233	10 June 1233	
Bun-riaku	1	1894	31	31 Jan 1234	2 Mar 1234	31 Mar 1234	30 Apr 1234	30 May 1234	
Ka-tei	1	1895	32	21 Jan 1235	19 Feb 1235	21 Mar 1235	19 Apr 1235	29 May 1235	
"	2	1896	33	9 Feb 1236	9 Mar 1236	8 Apr 1236	7 May 1236	5 June 1236	
"	3	1897	34	28 Jan 1237	27 Feb 1237	28 Mar 1237	27 Apr 1237	26 May 1237	
Riaku-nin	}	1	1898	35	18 Jan 1238	16 Feb 1238*	16 Apr 1238	16 May 1238	14 June 1238
Reki-nin		1	1899	36	6 Feb 1239	7 Mar 1239	6 Apr 1239	5 May 1239	4 June 1239
En-ō	1	1899	36	6 Feb 1239	7 Mar 1239	6 Apr 1239	5 May 1239	4 June 1239	
Nin-ji	1	1900	37	26 Jan 1240	25 Feb 1240	25 Mar 1240	24 Apr 1240	23 May 1240	
"	2	1901	38	13 Feb 1241	14 Mar 1241	13 Apr 1241	13 May 1241	11 June 1241	
"	3	1902	39	2 Feb 1242	3 Mar 1242	2 Apr 1242	2 May 1242	31 May 1242	
Kwan-gen	1	1903	40	22 Jan 1243	21 Feb 1243	22 Mar 1243	21 Apr 1243	20 May 1243	
"	2	1904	41	10 Feb 1244	11 Mar 1244	9 Apr 1244	9 May 1244	7 June 1244	
"	3	1905	42	30 Jan 1245	28 Feb 1245	30 Mar 1245	28 Apr 1245	27 May 1245	
"	4	1906	43	19 Jan 1246	18 Feb 1246	19 Mar 1246	18 Apr 1246*	15 June 1246	
Hō-ji	1	1907	44	7 Feb 1247	9 Mar 1247	7 Apr 1247	7 May 1247	5 June 1247	
"	2	1908	45	28 Jan 1248	26 Feb 1248	27 Mar 1248	25 Apr 1248	25 May 1248	
Ken-chō	1	1909	46	14 Feb 1249	16 Mar 1249	15 Apr 1249	14 May 1249	13 June 1249	
"	2	1910	47	3 Feb 1250	5 Mar 1250	4 Apr 1250	3 May 1250	2 June 1250	

承久 Jō-kiū. 貞應 Jō-ō. 元仁 Gen-nin. 嘉祿 Ka-roku. 安貞 An-tei. 寛喜 Kwan-gi. 貞永 Jō-ei.  
寛元 Kwan-gen. 寶治 Hō-ji. 建長 Ken-chō.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Intere: Month.
13 July 1219	12 Aug 1219	11 Sept 1219	10 Oct 1219	9 Nov 1219	9 Dec 1219	8 Jan 1220	18 Mar 1219
2 July 1220	31 July 1220	30 Aug 1220	28 Sept 1220	28 Oct 1220	27 Nov 1220	27 Dec 1220	
22 June 1221	21 July 1221	19 Aug 1221	18 Sept 1221	17 Oct 1221 <sup>*</sup>	15 Dec 1221	14 Jan 1222	16 Nov 1221
11 July 1222	9 Aug 1222	7 Sept 1222	7 Oct 1222	5 Nov 1222	5 Dec 1222	4 Jan 1223	
30 June 1223	30 July 1223	28 Aug 1223	26 Sept 1223	26 Oct 1223	24 Nov 1223	24 Dec 1223	
19 June 1224	18 July 1224 <sup>*</sup>	15 Sept 1224	14 Oct 1224	13 Nov 1224	12 Dec 1224	11 Jan 1225	17 Aug 1224
7 July 1225	6 Aug 1225	4 Sept 1225	4 Oct 1225	2 Nov 1225	2 Dec 1225	31 Dec 1225	
26 June 1226	26 July 1226	25 Aug 1226	23 Sept 1226	23 Oct 1226	21 Nov 1226	21 Dec 1226	
15 July 1227	14 Aug 1227	12 Sept 1227	12 Oct 1227	11 Nov 1227	10 Dec 1227	9 Jan 1228	18 Apr 1227
3 July 1228	2 Aug 1228	31 Aug 1228	30 Sept 1228	30 Oct 1228	29 Nov 1228	28 Dec 1228	
23 June 1229	22 July 1229	21 Aug 1229	19 Sept 1229	19 Oct 1229	18 Nov 1229	18 Dec 1229	
12 July 1230	10 Aug 1230	9 Sept 1230	8 Oct 1230	7 Nov 1230	6 Dec 1230	5 Jan 1231	15 Feb 1230
2 July 1231	31 July 1231	29 Aug 1231	28 Sept 1231	27 Oct 1231	26 Nov 1231	25 Dec 1231	
20 June 1232	20 July 1232	18 Aug 1232	16 Sept 1232 <sup>*</sup>	14 Nov 1232	14 Dec 1232	12 Jan 1233	16 Oct 1232
9 July 1233	7 Aug 1233	6 Sept 1233	5 Oct 1233	4 Nov 1233	3 Dec 1233	2 Jan 1234	
28 June 1234	28 July 1234	26 Aug 1234	25 Sept 1234	24 Oct 1234	23 Nov 1234	22 Dec 1234	
17 June 1235 <sup>*</sup>	16 Aug 1235	14 Sept 1235	14 Oct 1235	12 Nov 1235	12 Dec 1235	10 Jan 1236	17 July 1235
5 July 1236	4 Aug 1236	2 Sept 1236	2 Oct 1236	1 Nov 1236	30 Nov 1236	30 Dec 1236	
24 June 1237	24 July 1237	22 Aug 1237	21 Sept 1237	21 Oct 1237	19 Nov 1237	19 Dec 1237	
13 July 1238	12 Aug 1238	10 Sept 1238	10 Oct 1238	8 Nov 1238	8 Dec 1238	7 Jan 1239	18 Mar 1238
3 July 1239	1 Aug 1239	31 Aug 1239	29 Sept 1239	29 Oct 1239	27 Nov 1239	27 Dec 1239	
22 June 1240	21 July 1240	19 Aug 1240	17 Sept 1240	17 Oct 1240 <sup>*</sup>	15 Dec 1240	14 Jan 1241	15 Nov 1240
10 July 1241	9 Aug 1241	7 Sept 1241	7 Oct 1241	5 Nov 1241	4 Dec 1241	3 Jan 1242	
30 June 1242	29 July 1242	28 Aug 1242	26 Sept 1242	26 Oct 1242	24 Nov 1242	24 Dec 1242	
19 June 1243	19 July 1243	17 Aug 1243 <sup>*</sup>	15 Oct 1243	14 Nov 1243	13 Dec 1243	12 Jan 1244	16 Sept 1243
7 July 1244	5 Aug 1244	4 Sept 1244	4 Oct 1244	2 Nov 1244	2 Dec 1244	31 Dec 1244	
26 June 1245	25 July 1245	24 Aug 1245	23 Sept 1245	22 Oct 1245	21 Nov 1245	21 Dec 1245	
15 July 1246	13 Aug 1246	12 Sept 1246	11 Oct 1246	10 Nov 1246	10 Dec 1246	9 Jan 1247	17 May 1246
4 July 1247	3 Aug 1247	1 Sept 1247	1 Oct 1247	30 Oct 1247	29 Nov 1247	29 Dec 1247	
23 June 1248	22 July 1248	20 Aug 1248	19 Sept 1248	18 Oct 1248	17 Nov 1248	17 Dec 1248 <sup>*</sup>	16 Jan 1249
12 July 1249	10 Aug 1249	8 Sept 1249	8 Oct 1249	6 Nov 1249	6 Dec 1249	5 Jan 1250	
1 July 1250	31 July 1250	29 Aug 1250	28 Sept 1250	27 Oct 1250	25 Nov 1250	25 Dec 1250	

天福 Tem-puku. 文曆 Bun-riaku. 嘉禎 Ka-tei. 曆仁 Riaku-nin. 延應 En-ō. 仁治 Nin-ji.



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Ken-chō	3	1911	48	24 Jan 1251	22 Feb 1251	24 Mar 1251	23 Apr 1251	22 May 1251
"	4	1912	49	12 Feb 1252	12 Mar 1252	11 Apr 1252	10 May 1252	9 June 1252
"	5	1913	50	31 Jan 1253	1 Mar 1253	31 Mar 1253	20 Apr 1253	29 May 1253
"	6	1914	51	21 Jan 1254	19 Feb 1254	21 Mar 1254	19 Apr 1254	18 May 1254*
"	7	1915	52	9 Feb 1255	10 Mar 1255	9 Apr 1255	8 May 1255	6 June 1255
Kō-gen	1	1916	53	29 Jan 1256	28 Feb 1256	28 Mar 1256	27 Apr 1256	26 May 1256
Shō-ka	1	1917	54	17 Jan 1257	16 Feb 1257	18 Mar 1257*	16 May 1257	14 June 1257
"	2	1918	55	5 Feb 1258	7 Mar 1258	6 Apr 1258	5 May 1258	4 June 1258
Shō-gen	1	1919	56	25 Jan 1259	24 Feb 1259	26 Mar 1259	24 Apr 1259	24 May 1259
Bun-ō	1	1920	57	13 Feb 1260	14 Mar 1260	12 Apr 1260	12 May 1260	11 June 1260
Kō-chō	1	1921	58	1 Feb 1261	3 Mar 1261	2 Apr 1261	1 May 1261	31 May 1261
"	2	1922	59	22 Jan 1262	20 Feb 1262	22 Mar 1262	20 Apr 1262	20 May 1262
"	3	1923	60	10 Feb 1263	11 Mar 1263	10 Apr 1263	9 May 1263	8 June 1263
Bun-ei	1	1924	1	31 Jan 1264	29 Feb 1264	30 Mar 1264	28 Apr 1264	27 May 1264
"	2	1925	2	19 Jan 1265	18 Feb 1265	19 Mar 1265	18 Apr 1265*	15 June 1265
"	3	1926	3	7 Feb 1266	9 Mar 1266	7 Apr 1266	7 May 1266	5 June 1266
"	4	1927	4	27 Jan 1267	26 Feb 1267	27 Mar 1267	26 Apr 1267	25 May 1267
"	5	1928	5	16 Jan 1268*	15 Mar 1268	14 Apr 1268	14 May 1268	12 June 1268
"	6	1929	6	3 Feb 1269	5 Mar 1269	3 Apr 1269	3 May 1269	1 June 1269
"	7	1930	7	23 Jan 1270	22 Feb 1270	23 Mar 1270	22 Apr 1270	22 May 1270
"	8	1931	8	11 Feb 1271	13 Mar 1271	11 Apr 1271	11 May 1271	9 June 1271
"	9	1932	9	1 Feb 1272	2 Mar 1272	31 Mar 1272	29 Apr 1272	29 May 1272
"	10	1933	10	21 Jan 1273	19 Feb 1273	21 Mar 1273	19 Apr 1273	18 May 1273*
"	11	1934	11	9 Feb 1274	10 Mar 1274	9 Apr 1274	8 May 1274	6 June 1274
Ken-ji	1	1935	12	29 Jan 1275	27 Feb 1275	29 Mar 1275	28 Apr 1275	27 May 1275
"	2	1936	13	18 Jan 1276	17 Feb 1276	17 Mar 1276*	15 May 1276	14 June 1276
"	3	1937	14	5 Feb 1277	6 Mar 1277	5 Apr 1277	5 May 1277	3 June 1277
Kō-an	1	1938	15	25 Jan 1278	23 Feb 1278	25 Mar 1278	24 Apr 1278	23 May 1278
"	2	1939	16	13 Feb 1279	14 Mar 1279	13 Apr 1279	12 May 1279	11 June 1279
"	3	1940	17	2 Feb 1280	3 Mar 1280	1 Apr 1280	1 May 1280	30 May 1280
"	4	1941	18	22 Jan 1281	20 Feb 1281	22 Mar 1281	20 Apr 1281	20 May 1281
"	5	1942	19	10 Feb 1282	12 Mar 1282	10 Apr 1282	9 May 1282	7 June 1282

建長 Ken-chō. 康元 Kō-gen. 正嘉 Shō-ka. 正元 Shō-gen. 文應 Bun-ō. 弘長 Kō-chō. 文永 Bun-ei.

1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
21 June 1251	20 July 1251	19 Aug 1251	17 Sept 1251*	15 Nov 1251	14 Dec 1251	13 Jan 1252	17 Oct 1251
8 July 1252	7 Aug 1252	6 Sept 1252	5 Oct 1252	4 Nov 1252	3 Dec 1252	2 Jan 1253	
28 June 1253	27 July 1253	26 Aug 1253	24 Sept 1253	24 Oct 1253	23 Nov 1253	23 Dec 1253	
16 July 1254	15 Aug 1254	14 Sept 1254	13 Oct 1254	12 Nov 1254	12 Dec 1254	10 Jan 1255	17 June 1254
6 July 1255	4 Aug 1255	3 Sept 1255	2 Oct 1255	1 Nov 1255	1 Dec 1255	31 Dec 1255	
24 June 1256	23 July 1256	22 Aug 1256	20 Sept 1256	20 Oct 1256	19 Nov 1256	19 Dec 1256	
13 July 1257	11 Aug 1257	10 Sept 1257	9 Oct 1257	8 Nov 1257	8 Dec 1257	6 Jan 1258	16 Apr 1257
3 July 1258	1 Aug 1258	30 Aug 1258	29 Sept 1258	28 Oct 1258	27 Nov 1258	27 Dec 1258	
22 June 1259	22 July 1259	20 Aug 1259	19 Sept 1259	18 Oct 1259	16 Nov 1259*	14 Jan 1260	16 Dec 1259
10 July 1260	9 Aug 1260	7 Sept 1260	7 Oct 1260	5 Nov 1260	4 Dec 1260	3 Jan 1261	
29 June 1261	29 July 1261	28 Aug 1261	26 Sept 1261	26 Oct 1261	24 Nov 1261	24 Dec 1261	
18 June 1262	18 July 1262*	15 Sept 1262	15 Oct 1262	14 Nov 1262	13 Dec 1262	12 Jan 1263	17 Aug 1262
7 July 1263	6 Aug 1263	4 Sept 1263	4 Oct 1263	3 Nov 1263	3 Dec 1263	1 Jan 1264	
26 June 1264	25 July 1264	23 Aug 1264	22 Sept 1264	22 Oct 1264	21 Nov 1264	20 Dec 1264	
14 July 1265	13 Aug 1265	11 Sept 1265	11 Oct 1265	10 Nov 1265	9 Dec 1265	8 Jan 1266	17 May 1265
4 July 1266	2 Aug 1266	1 Sept 1266	30 Sept 1266	30 Oct 1266	28 Nov 1266	28 Dec 1266	
24 June 1267	23 July 1267	21 Aug 1267	20 Sept 1267	19 Oct 1267	18 Nov 1267	17 Dec 1267	
12 July 1268	10 Aug 1268	9 Sept 1268	8 Oct 1268	6 Nov 1268	6 Dec 1268	4 Jan 1269	15 Feb 1268
1 July 1269	31 July 1269	29 Aug 1269	28 Sept 1269	27 Oct 1269	25 Nov 1269	25 Dec 1269	
20 June 1270	20 July 1270	18 Aug 1270	17 Sept 1270*	15 Nov 1270	15 Dec 1270	13 Jan 1271	17 Oct 1270
9 July 1271	7 Aug 1271	6 Sept 1271	6 Oct 1271	4 Nov 1271	4 Dec 1271	3 Jan 1272	
27 June 1272	27 July 1272	25 Aug 1272	24 Sept 1272	24 Oct 1272	22 Nov 1272	22 Dec 1272	
16 July 1273	14 Aug 1273	13 Sept 1273	13 Oct 1273	11 Nov 1273	11 Dec 1273	10 Jan 1274	16 June 1273
5 July 1274	4 Aug 1274	2 Sept 1274	2 Oct 1274	31 Oct 1274	30 Nov 1274	30 Dec 1274	
25 June 1275	24 July 1275	23 Aug 1275	21 Sept 1275	21 Oct 1275	19 Nov 1275	19 Dec 1275	
13 July 1276	11 Aug 1276	10 Sept 1276	9 Oct 1276	8 Nov 1276	7 Dec 1276	6 Jan 1277	16 Apr 1276
3 July 1277	1 Aug 1277	31 Aug 1277	20 Sept 1277	28 Oct 1277	27 Nov 1277	26 Dec 1277	
22 June 1278	21 July 1278	20 Aug 1278	18 Sept 1278	18 Oct 1278	16 Nov 1278*	14 Jan 1279	16 Dec 1278
11 July 1279	9 Aug 1279	8 Sept 1279	7 Oct 1279	6 Nov 1279	5 Dec 1279	4 Jan 1280	
29 June 1280	28 July 1280	27 Aug 1280	26 Sept 1280	25 Oct 1280	24 Nov 1280	24 Dec 1280	
18 June 1281	17 July 1281	16 Aug 1281*	14 Oct 1281	13 Nov 1281	13 Dec 1281	12 Jan 1282	15 Sept 1281
7 July 1282	5 Aug 1282	4 Sept 1282	3 Oct 1282	2 Nov 1282	2 Dec 1282	1 Jan 1283	



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Kō-an	6	1943	20	30 Jan 1283	1 Mar 1283	31 Mar 1283	29 Apr 1283	28 May 1283
"	7	1944	21	20 Jan 1284	18 Feb 1284	19 Mar 1284	17 Apr 1284*	15 June 1284
"	8	1945	22	6 Feb 1285	8 Mar 1285	7 Apr 1285	6 May 1285	5 June 1285
"	9	1946	23	26 Jan 1286	25 Feb 1286	27 Mar 1286	25 Apr 1286	25 May 1286
"	10	1947	24	14 Feb 1287	16 Mar 1287	14 Apr 1287	14 May 1287	13 June 1287
Shō-ō	1	1948	25	4 Feb 1288	4 Mar 1288	3 Apr 1288	2 May 1288	1 June 1288
"	2	1949	26	23 Jan 1289	22 Feb 1289	23 Mar 1289	22 Apr 1289	21 May 1289
"	3	1950	27	11 Feb 1290	12 Mar 1290	11 Apr 1290	11 May 1290	9 June 1290
"	4	1951	28	1 Feb 1291	3 Mar 1291	1 Apr 1291	30 Apr 1291	29 May 1291
"	5	1952	29	21 Jan 1292	20 Feb 1292	20 Mar 1292	19 Apr 1292	18 May 1292
Ei-nin	1	1953	30	3 Feb 1293	10 Mar 1293	8 Apr 1293	8 May 1293	6 June 1293
"	2	1954	31	28 Jan 1294	27 Feb 1294	29 Mar 1294	27 Apr 1294	27 May 1294
"	3	1955	32	17 Jan 1295	16 Feb 1295*	16 Apr 1295	16 May 1295	14 June 1295
"	4	1956	33	5 Feb 1296	6 Mar 1296	4 Apr 1296	4 May 1296	3 June 1296
"	5	1957	34	25 Jan 1297	23 Feb 1297	24 Mar 1297	23 Apr 1297	23 May 1297
"	6	1958	35	13 Feb 1298	14 Mar 1298	13 Apr 1298	12 May 1298	10 June 1298
Shō-an	1	1959	36	2 Feb 1299	4 Mar 1299	2 Apr 1299	1 May 1299	31 May 1299
"	2	1960	37	23 Jan 1300	21 Feb 1300	22 Mar 1300	20 Apr 1300	20 May 1300
"	3	1961	38	10 Feb 1301	11 Mar 1301	10 Apr 1301	9 May 1301	8 June 1301
Ken-gen	1	1962	39	30 Jan 1302	1 Mar 1302	30 Mar 1302	29 Apr 1302	28 May 1302
Ka-gen	1	1963	40	19 Jan 1303	18 Feb 1303	19 Mar 1303	18 Apr 1303*	16 June 1303
"	2	1964	41	7 Feb 1304	7 Mar 1304	6 Apr 1304	6 May 1304	4 June 1304
"	3	1965	42	26 Jan 1305	25 Feb 1305	26 Mar 1305	25 Apr 1305	24 May 1305
Toku-ji	1	1966	43	14 Feb 1306	16 Mar 1306	14 Apr 1306	14 May 1306	12 June 1306
"	2	1967	44	4 Feb 1307	5 Mar 1307	3 Apr 1307	3 May 1307	1 June 1307
En-kiō	1	1968	45	24 Jan 1308	23 Feb 1308	23 Mar 1308	21 Apr 1308	21 May 1308
[En-kei]	2	1969	46	11 Feb 1309	13 Mar 1309	11 Apr 1309	11 May 1309	9 June 1309
"	3	1970	47	1 Feb 1310	2 Mar 1310	1 Apr 1310	30 Apr 1310	30 May 1310
Ō-chō	1	1971	48	21 Jan 1311	19 Feb 1311	21 Mar 1311	20 Apr 1311	19 May 1311
Shō-wa	1	1972	49	8 Feb 1312	9 Mar 1312	8 Apr 1312	7 May 1312	6 June 1312
"	2	1973	50	28 Jan 1313	26 Feb 1313	28 Mar 1313	27 Apr 1313	26 May 1313
"	3	1974	51	17 Jan 1314	15 Feb 1314	17 Mar 1314*	15 May 1314	14 June 1314

弘安 Kō-an. 正應 Shō-ō. 永仁 Ei-nin. 正安 Shō-an. 乾元 Ken-gen. 嘉元 Ka-gen. 徳治 Toku-ji.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
26 June 1283	26 July 1283	24 Aug 1283	23 Sept 1283	22 Oct 1283	21 Nov 1283	21 Dec 1283	
14 July 1284	13 Aug 1284	11 Sept 1284	11 Oct 1284	9 Nov 1284	9 Dec 1284	8 Jan 1285	17 May 1284
4 July 1285	2 Aug 1285	1 Sept 1285	30 Sept 1285	30 Oct 1285	28 Nov 1285	28 Dec 1285	
24 June 1286	23 July 1286	21 Aug 1286	20 Sept 1286	19 Oct 1286	18 Nov 1286	17 Dec 1286*	16 Jan 1287
12 July 1287	11 Aug 1287	9 Sept 1287	9 Oct 1287	7 Nov 1287	7 Dec 1287	5 Jan 1288	
30 June 1288	30 July 1288	29 Aug 1288	27 Sept 1288	27 Oct 1288	25 Nov 1288	25 Dec 1288	
20 June 1289	19 July 1289	18 Aug 1289	16 Sept 1289	16 Oct 1289*	14 Dec 1289	13 Jan 1290	15 Nov 1289
8 July 1290	7 Aug 1290	5 Sept 1290	5 Oct 1290	4 Nov 1290	4 Dec 1290	2 Jan 1291	
28 June 1291	27 July 1291	26 Aug 1291	24 Sept 1291	24 Oct 1291	23 Nov 1291	23 Dec 1291	
16 June 1292*	14 Aug 1292	13 Sept 1292	12 Oct 1292	11 Nov 1292	10 Dec 1292	9 Jan 1293	16 July 1292
6 July 1293	4 Aug 1293	2 Sept 1293	1 Oct 1293	31 Oct 1293	30 Nov 1293	29 Dec 1293	
25 June 1294	24 July 1294	23 Aug 1294	21 Sept 1294	21 Oct 1294	19 Nov 1294	19 Dec 1294	
14 July 1295	12 Aug 1295	11 Sept 1295	10 Oct 1295	9 Nov 1295	8 Dec 1295	7 Jan 1296	18 Mar 1295
2 July 1296	1 Aug 1296	30 Aug 1296	29 Sept 1296	28 Oct 1296	27 Nov 1296	25 Dec 1296	
21 June 1297	21 July 1297	20 Aug 1297	18 Sept 1297	18 Oct 1297	16 Nov 1297*	14 Jan 1298	16 Dec 1297
10 July 1298	9 Aug 1298	7 Sept 1298	7 Oct 1298	6 Nov 1298	5 Dec 1298	4 Jan 1299	
29 June 1299	29 July 1299	27 Aug 1299	26 Sept 1299	26 Oct 1299	24 Nov 1299	24 Dec 1299	
18 June 1300	17 July 1300*	14 Sept 1300	14 Oct 1300	12 Nov 1300	12 Dec 1300	11 Jan 1301	16 Aug 1300
7 July 1301	5 Aug 1301	3 Sept 1301	3 Oct 1301	2 Nov 1301	1 Dec 1301	31 Dec 1301	
27 June 1302	26 July 1302	24 Aug 1302	22 Sept 1302	22 Oct 1302	20 Nov 1302	20 Dec 1302	
15 July 1303	14 Aug 1303	12 Sept 1303	12 Oct 1303	10 Nov 1303	9 Dec 1303	8 Jan 1304	18 May 1303
4 July 1304	2 Aug 1304	1 Sept 1304	30 Sept 1304	30 Oct 1304	28 Nov 1304	28 Dec 1304	
23 June 1305	23 July 1305	21 Aug 1305	20 Sept 1305	19 Oct 1305	18 Nov 1305	17 Dec 1305*	16 Jan 1306
12 July 1306	10 Aug 1306	9 Sept 1306	9 Oct 1306	7 Nov 1306	7 Dec 1306	5 Jan 1307	
1 July 1307	30 July 1307	29 Aug 1307	28 Sept 1307	27 Oct 1307	26 Nov 1307	26 Dec 1307	
19 June 1308	19 July 1308	17 Aug 1308*	15 Oct 1308	14 Nov 1308	14 Dec 1308	13 Jan 1309	16 Sept 1308
8 July 1309	6 Aug 1309	5 Sept 1309	5 Oct 1309	3 Nov 1309	3 Dec 1309	2 Jan 1310	
28 June 1310	27 July 1310	25 Aug 1310	24 Sept 1310	23 Oct 1310	22 Nov 1310	22 Dec 1310	
17 June 1311*	15 Aug 1311	13 Sept 1311	13 Oct 1311	11 Nov 1311	11 Dec 1311	10 Jan 1312	17 July 1311
5 July 1312	4 Aug 1312	2 Sept 1312	2 Oct 1312	31 Oct 1312	29 Nov 1312	29 Dec 1312	
25 June 1313	24 July 1313	23 Aug 1313	21 Sept 1313	21 Oct 1313	19 Nov 1313	18 Dec 1313	
13 July 1314	12 Aug 1314	11 Sept 1314	10 Oct 1314	9 Nov 1314	8 Dec 1314	7 Jan 1315	16 Apr 1314

Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Sh -wa	4	1975	52	5 Feb 1315	6 Mar 1315	5 Apr 1315	4 May 1315	3 June 1315
"	5	1976	53	16 Jan 1316	24 Feb 1316	24 Mar 1316	23 Apr 1316	22 May 1316
Bum-pō	1	1977	54	13 Feb 1317	14 Mar 1317	13 Apr 1317	12 May 1317	10 June 1317
"	2	1978	55	2 Feb 1318	4 Mar 1318	2 Apr 1318	2 May 1318	31 May 1318
Gen-ō	1	1979	56	22 Jan 1319	21 Feb 1319	23 Mar 1319	21 Apr 1319	21 June 1319
"	2	1980	57	11 Feb 1320	11 Mar 1320	10 Apr 1320	9 May 1320	7 June 1320
Gen-kō	1	1981	58	29 Jan 1321	28 Feb 1321	30 Mar 1321	28 Apr 1321	28 May 1321
"	2	1982	59	18 Jan 1322	17 Feb 1322	19 Mar 1322	17 Apr 1322	17 May 1322
"	3	1983	60	6 Feb 1323	8 Mar 1323	6 Apr 1323	6 May 1323	5 June 1323
Shō-ch	1	1984	1	27 Jan 1324	25 Feb 1324	26 Mar 1324	24 Apr 1324	24 May 1324
"	2	1985	2	16 Jan 1325*	15 Mar 1325	14 Apr 1325	13 May 1325	12 June 1325
Ka-riaku	1	1986	3	4 Feb 1326	5 Mar 1326	4 Apr 1326	3 May 1326	1 June 1326
[Ka-reki]	2	1987	4	24 Jan 1327	23 Feb 1327	24 Mar 1327	23 Apr 1327	22 May 1327
"	3	1988	5	12 Feb 1328	13 Mar 1328	11 Apr 1328	11 May 1328	9 June 1328
Gen-toku	1	1989	6	31 Jan 1329	2 Mar 1329	31 Mar 1329	30 Apr 1329	29 May 1329
"	2	1990	7	20 Jan 1330	19 Feb 1330	20 Mar 1330	19 Apr 1330	19 May 1330
Gen-kō	1	1991	8	8 Feb 1331	10 Mar 1331	8 Apr 1331	8 May 1331	6 June 1331
Gen-kō 2	Shō-kiō 1	1992	9	28 Jan 1332	27 Feb 1332	27 Mar 1332	26 Apr 1332	25 May 1332
" 3	[Shō-kei] 2	1993	10	17 Jan 1333	15 Feb 1333*	15 Apr 1333	15 May 1333	13 June 1333
Kem-mu	1	1994	11	5 Feb 1334	5 Mar 1334	5 Apr 1334	4 May 1334	3 June 1334
"	2	1995	12	26 Jan 1335	24 Feb 1335	26 Mar 1335	24 Apr 1335	23 May 1335
En-gen 1	Kem-mu 3	1996	13	14 Feb 1336	14 Mar 1336	13 Apr 1336	12 May 1336	10 June 1336
" 2	" 4	1997	14	2 Feb 1337	3 Mar 1337	2 Apr 1337	1 May 1337	31 May 1337
" 3	Riaku-ō 1	1998	15	22 Jan 1338	21 Feb 1338	22 Mar 1338	21 Apr 1338	20 May 1338
" 4	" 2	1999	16	10 Feb 1339	11 Mar 1339	10 Apr 1339	10 May 1339	8 June 1339
Kō-koku 1	" 3	2000	17	30 Jan 1340	28 Feb 1340	29 Mar 1340	28 Apr 1340	27 May 1340
" 2	" 4	2001	18	18 Jan 1341	17 Feb 1341	18 Mar 1341	17 Apr 1341*	15 June 1341
" 3	Kō-ei 1	2002	19	6 Feb 1342	8 Mar 1342	6 Apr 1342	6 May 1342	4 June 1342
" 4	" 2	2003	20	27 Jan 1343	25 Feb 1343	27 Mar 1343	25 Apr 1343	24 May 1343
" 5	" 3	2004	21	17 Jan 1344	15 Feb 1344*	14 Apr 1344	13 May 1344	11 June 1344
" 6	Jō-wa 1	2005	22	3 Feb 1345	5 Mar 1345	3 Apr 1345	3 May 1345	1 June 1345
Shō-hei 1	[Tei-wa] 2	2006	23	24 Jan 1346	22 Feb 1346	24 Mar 1346	22 Apr 1346	22 May 1346

正和 Shō-wa. 文保 Bum pō. 元應 Gen-ō. 元亨 Gen-kō. 正中 Shō-chō. 嘉暦 Ka-riaku. 貞和 Jō-wa.  
 正平 Shō-hei. 康永 Kō-ei. \* Southern Dynasty. † Northern Dynasty.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
2 July 1315	1 Aug 1315	31 Aug 1315	29 Sept 1315	29 Oct 1315	28 Nov 1315	27 Dec 1315	
21 June 1316	20 July 1316	19 Aug 1316	18 Sept 1316	17 Oct 1316	15 Nov 1316*	14 Jan 1317	15 Dec 1316
10 July 1317	8 Aug 1317	7 Sept 1317	6 Oct 1317	5 Nov 1317	5 Dec 1317	4 Jan 1318	
29 June 1318	28 July 1318	27 Aug 1318	25 Sept 1318	25 Oct 1318	24 Nov 1318	24 Dec 1318	
19 June 1319	18 July 1319*	15 Sept 1319	14 Oct 1319	13 Nov 1319	13 Dec 1319	11 Jan 1320	16 Aug 1319
7 July 1320	5 Aug 1320	3 Sept 1320	3 Oct 1320	1 Nov 1320	1 Dec 1320	31 Dec 1320	
26 June 1321	26 July 1321	24 Aug 1321	22 Sept 1321	22 Oct 1321	20 Nov 1321	20 Dec 1321	
15 July 1322	14 Aug 1322	12 Sept 1322	12 Oct 1322	10 Nov 1322	9 Dec 1322	9 Jan 1323	16 June 1322
4 July 1323	3 Aug 1323	1 Sept 1323	1 Oct 1323	31 Oct 1323	29 Nov 1323	29 Dec 1323	
22 June 1324	22 July 1324	21 Aug 1324	19 Sept 1324	19 Oct 1324	18 Nov 1324	17 Dec 1324	
11 July 1325	10 Aug 1325	8 Sept 1325	8 Oct 1325	7 Nov 1325	6 Dec 1325	5 Jan 1326	14 Feb 1325
30 June 1326	30 July 1326	28 Aug 1326	27 Sept 1326	27 Oct 1326	26 Nov 1326	25 Dec 1326	
20 June 1327	20 July 1327	18 Aug 1327	16 Sept 1327*	15 Nov 1327	14 Dec 1327	13 Jan 1328	16 Oct 1327
8 July 1328	6 Aug 1328	5 Sept 1328	4 Oct 1328	3 Nov 1328	2 Dec 1328	1 Jan 1329	
28 June 1329	27 July 1329	25 Aug 1329	24 Sept 1329	23 Oct 1329	23 Nov 1329	21 Dec 1329	
17 July 1330*	15 Aug 1330	13 Sept 1330	13 Oct 1330	11 Nov 1330	11 Dec 1330	9 Jan 1331	17 July 1330
6 July 1331	5 Aug 1331	3 Sept 1331	3 Oct 1331	1 Nov 1331	30 Nov 1331	30 Dec 1331	
24 June 1332	24 July 1332	22 Aug 1332	21 Sept 1332	20 Oct 1332	19 Nov 1332	19 Dec 1332	
13 July 1333	11 Aug 1333	10 Sept 1333	10 Oct 1333	8 Nov 1333	8 Dec 1333	7 Jan 1334	17 Mar 1333
2 July 1334	1 Aug 1334	30 Aug 1334	29 Sept 1334	29 Oct 1334	27 Nov 1334	27 Dec 1334	
21 June 1335	21 July 1335	19 Aug 1335	18 Sept 1335	18 Oct 1335	16 Nov 1335	16 Dec 1335*	15 Jan 1336
9 July 1336	8 Aug 1336	6 Sept 1336	6 Oct 1336	4 Nov 1336	4 Dec 1336	3 Jan 1337	
29 June 1337	28 July 1337	27 Aug 1337	25 Sept 1337	25 Oct 1337	23 Nov 1337	23 Dec 1337	
19 June 1338	18 July 1338	16 Aug 1338*	14 Oct 1338	13 Nov 1338	12 Dec 1338	11 Jan 1339	15 Sept 1338
8 July 1339	6 Aug 1339	4 Sept 1339	4 Oct 1339	2 Nov 1339	2 Dec 1339	31 Dec 1339	
26 June 1340	25 July 1340	24 Aug 1340	22 Sept 1340	22 Oct 1340	20 Nov 1340	20 Dec 1340	
15 July 1341	13 Aug 1341	12 Sept 1341	11 Oct 1341	10 Nov 1341	9 Dec 1341	8 Jan 1342	16 May 1341
4 July 1342	2 Aug 1342	1 Sept 1342	1 Oct 1342	30 Oct 1342	29 Nov 1342	29 Dec 1342	
23 June 1343	22 July 1343	21 Aug 1343	20 Sept 1343	19 Oct 1343	18 Nov 1343	18 Dec 1343	
11 July 1344	9 Aug 1344	8 Sept 1344	7 Oct 1344	6 Nov 1344	6 Dec 1344	5 Jan 1345	18 Mar 1344
30 June 1345	30 July 1345	28 Aug 1345	27 Sept 1345	26 Oct 1345	25 Nov 1345	25 Dec 1345	
20 June 1346	19 July 1346	18 Aug 1346	16 Sept 1346*	14 Nov 1346	14 Dec 1346	13 Jan 1347	16 Oct 1346

元德 Gen-toku. 元弘 Gen-kō. 建武 Kem-mu. 延元 En-gen. 興國 Kō-koku. 正慶 Shō-kiō. 曆應 Riaku-ō.



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.		
Shō-hei	2	[Tei-wa]	3	2007	24	11 Feb 1347	13 Mar 1347	12 Apr 1347	11 May 1347	10 June 1347
"	3	"	4	2008	25	31 Jan 1348	8 Mar 1348	31 Mar 1348	29 Apr 1348	29 May 1348
"	4	"	5	2009	26	20 Jan 1349	18 Feb 1349	20 Mar 1349	18 Apr 1349	18 May 1349
"	5	Kwan-ō	1	2010	27	8 Feb 1350	9 Mar 1350	8 Apr 1350	7 May 1350	6 June 1350
"	6	"	2	2011	28	28 Jan 1351	27 Feb 1351	28 Mar 1351	27 Apr 1351	26 May 1351
"	7	Bun-na	1	2012	29	18 Jan 1352	16 Feb 1352	15 Apr 1352	14 May 1352	13 June 1352
"	8	[Bun-wa]	2	2013	30	5 Feb 1353	6 Mar 1353	5 Apr 1353	4 May 1353	2 June 1353
"	9	"	3	2014	31	25 Jan 1354	24 Feb 1354	25 Mar 1354	24 Apr 1354	23 May 1354
"	10	"	4	2015	32	13 Feb 1355	15 Mar 1355	13 Apr 1355	13 May 1355	11 June 1355
"	11	Em-bun	1	2016	33	2 Feb 1356	3 Mar 1356	2 Apr 1356	1 May 1356	31 May 1356
"	12	"	2	2017	34	21 Jan 1357	20 Feb 1357	22 Mar 1357	20 Apr 1357	20 May 1357
"	13	"	3	2018	35	9 Feb 1358	11 Mar 1358	9 Apr 1358	9 May 1358	8 June 1358
"	14	"	4	2019	36	30 Jan 1359	28 Feb 1359	30 Mar 1359	28 Apr 1359	28 May 1359
"	15	"	5	2020	37	19 Jan 1360	18 Feb 1360	18 Mar 1360	16 Apr 1360	14 June 1360
"	16	Kō-an	1	2021	38	6 Feb 1361	8 Mar 1361	6 Apr 1361	5 May 1361	4 June 1361
"	17	Jō-ji	1	2022	39	27 Jan 1362	25 Feb 1362	27 Mar 1362	25 Apr 1362	24 May 1362
"	18	[Tei-ji]	2	2023	40	16 Jan 1363	16 Mar 1363	15 Apr 1363	14 May 1363	12 June 1363
"	19	"	3	2024	41	4 Feb 1364	5 Mar 1364	3 Apr 1364	3 May 1364	1 June 1364
"	20	"	4	2025	42	23 Jan 1365	22 Feb 1365	23 Mar 1365	22 Apr 1365	22 May 1365
"	21	"	5	2026	43	11 Feb 1366	12 Mar 1366	11 Apr 1366	11 May 1366	9 June 1366
"	22	"	6	2027	44	31 Jan 1367	2 Mar 1367	31 Mar 1367	30 Apr 1367	29 May 1367
"	23	Ō-an	1	2028	45	21 Jan 1368	19 Feb 1368	19 Mar 1368	18 Apr 1368	17 May 1368
"	24	"	2	2029	46	8 Feb 1369	9 Mar 1369	7 Apr 1369	7 May 1369	5 June 1369
Ken-toku	1	"	3	2030	47	28 Jan 1370	27 Feb 1370	28 Mar 1370	26 Apr 1370	26 May 1370
	2	"	4	2031	48	18 Jan 1371	16 Feb 1371	18 Mar 1371	15 May 1371	14 June 1371
Bun-chū	1	"	5	2032	49	6 Feb 1372	6 Mar 1372	5 Apr 1372	4 May 1372	2 June 1372
"	2	"	6	2033	50	25 Jan 1373	23 Feb 1373	25 Mar 1373	24 Apr 1373	23 May 1373
"	3	"	7	2034	51	12 Feb 1374	14 Mar 1374	13 Apr 1374	12 May 1374	11 June 1374
Ten-ju	1	Ei-wa	1	2035	52	2 Feb 1375	3 Mar 1375	2 Apr 1375	2 May 1375	31 May 1375
"	2	"	2	2036	53	22 Jan 1376	20 Feb 1376	21 Mar 1376	20 Apr 1376	19 May 1376
"	3	"	3	2037	54	9 Feb 1377	10 Mar 1377	9 Apr 1377	8 May 1377	7 June 1377
"	4	"	4	2038	55	30 Jan 1378	28 Feb 1378	29 Mar 1378	28 Apr 1378	27 May 1378

正平 Shō-hei. 貞和 Jō-wa. 觀應 Kwan-ō. 文和 Bun-na(wa). 延文 Em-bun. 建德 Ken-toku.

\* Southern Dynasty. † Northern Dynasty.

1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Inter: Month.
9 July 1347	7 Aug 1347	6 Sept 1347	5 Oct 1347	4 Nov 1347	3 Dec 1347	2 Jan 1348	
28 June 1348	27 July 1348	25 Aug 1348	24 Sept 1348	23 Oct 1348	22 Nov 1348	21 Dec 1348	
17 June 1349*	15 Aug 1349	13 Sept 1349	13 Oct 1349	11 Nov 1349	11 Dec 1349	9 Jan 1350	16 July 1349
5 July 1350	4 Aug 1350	3 Sept 1350	2 Oct 1350	1 Nov 1350	30 Nov 1350	30 Dec 1350	
24 June 1351	24 July 1351	23 Aug 1351	21 Sept 1351	21 Oct 1351	20 Nov 1351	19 Dec 1351	
12 July 1352	11 Aug 1352	9 Sept 1352	9 Oct 1352	8 Nov 1352	8 Dec 1352	6 Jan 1353	17 Mar 1352
2 July 1353	31 July 1353	30 Aug 1353	28 Sept 1353	28 Oct 1353	27 Nov 1353	27 Dec 1353	
21 June 1354	21 July 1354	19 Aug 1354	17 Sept 1354	17 Oct 1354*	15 Dec 1354	14 Jan 1355	16 Nov 1354
10 July 1355	9 Aug 1355	7 Sept 1355	6 Oct 1355	5 Nov 1355	5 Dec 1355	3 Jan 1356	
29 June 1356	28 July 1356	27 Aug 1356	25 Sept 1356	24 Oct 1356	23 Nov 1356	23 Dec 1356	
18 June 1357	18 July 1357	16 Aug 1357*	14 Oct 1357	13 Nov 1357	12 Dec 1357	11 Jan 1358	15 Sept 1357
7 July 1358	6 Aug 1358	4 Sept 1358	4 Oct 1358	2 Nov 1358	2 Dec 1358	31 Dec 1358	
26 June 1359	26 July 1359	24 Aug 1359	23 Sept 1359	23 Oct 1359	21 Nov 1359	21 Dec 1359	
14 July 1360	13 Aug 1360	11 Sept 1360	11 Oct 1360	10 Nov 1360	9 Dec 1360	8 Jan 1361	16 May 1360
3 July 1361	2 Aug 1361	31 Aug 1361	30 Sept 1361	30 Oct 1361	28 Nov 1361	28 Dec 1361	
23 June 1362	22 July 1362	21 Aug 1362	19 Sept 1362	19 Oct 1362	17 Nov 1362	17 Dec 1362	
12 July 1363	10 Aug 1363	8 Sept 1363	8 Oct 1363	7 Nov 1363	6 Dec 1363	5 Jan 1364	15 Feb 1363
30 June 1364	30 July 1364	28 Aug 1364	26 Sept 1364	26 Oct 1364	24 Nov 1364	24 Dec 1364	
20 June 1365	19 July 1365	18 Aug 1365	16 Sept 1365*	14 Nov 1365	13 Dec 1365	12 Jan 1366	15 Oct 1365
9 July 1366	7 Aug 1366	6 Sept 1366	5 Oct 1366	4 Nov 1366	3 Dec 1366	1 Jan 1367	
28 June 1367	28 July 1367	26 Aug 1367	25 Sept 1367	24 Oct 1367	23 Nov 1367	22 Dec 1367	
16 June 1368*	14 Aug 1368	13 Sept 1368	13 Oct 1368	11 Nov 1368	11 Dec 1368	9 Jan 1369	16 July 1368
5 July 1369	3 Aug 1369	2 Sept 1369	2 Oct 1369	31 Oct 1369	30 Nov 1369	30 Dec 1369	
24 June 1370	24 July 1370	22 Aug 1370	21 Sept 1370	20 Oct 1370	19 Nov 1370	19 Dec 1370	
13 July 1371	11 Aug 1371	10 Sept 1371	10 Oct 1371	8 Nov 1371	8 Dec 1371	7 Jan 1372	16 Apr 1371
2 July 1372	31 July 1372	29 Aug 1372	28 Sept 1372	27 Oct 1372	26 Nov 1372	26 Dec 1373	
21 June 1373	21 July 1373	19 Aug 1373	17 Sept 1373	17 Oct 1373	15 Nov 1373*	14 Jan 1374	15 Dec 1373
10 July 1374	9 Aug 1374	7 Sept 1374	6 Oct 1374	5 Nov 1374	4 Dec 1374	3 Jan 1375	
30 June 1375	29 July 1375	28 Aug 1375	26 Sept 1375	26 Oct 1375	24 Nov 1375	23 Dec 1375	
18 June 1376	17 July 1376	16 Aug 1376*	14 Oct 1376	13 Nov 1376	12 Dec 1376	11 Jan 1377	15 Sept 1376
6 July 1377	5 Aug 1377	4 Sept 1377	3 Oct 1377	2 Nov 1377	2 Dec 1377	31 Dec 1377	
26 June 1378	25 July 1378	24 Aug 1378	23 Sept 1378	22 Oct 1378	21 Nov 1378	21 Dec 1378	

文中 *Bun-chū*. 天授 *Ten-ju*. 康安 *Kō-an*. 貞治 *Jō-ji*. 應安 *Ō-an*. 永和 *Ei-wa*.



Style and Year of Period.				Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Ten-ju	* 5	Kō-riaku	† 1	2039	56	19 Jan 1379	18 Feb 1379	19 Mar 1379	17 Apr 1379*	15 June 1379
"	6	[Kō-reki]	2	2040	57	7 Feb 1380	8 Mar 1380	6 Apr 1380	5 May 1380	4 June 1380
Kō-wa	1	Ei-toku	1	2041	58	26 Jan 1381	25 Feb 1381	27 Mar 1381	25 Apr 1381	24 May 1381
"	2	"	2	2042	59	15 Jan 1382*	16 Mar 1382	14 Apr 1382	14 May 1382	12 June 1382
"	3	"	3	2043	60	3 Feb 1383	5 Mar 1383	4 Apr 1383	3 May 1383	2 June 1383
Gen-chū	1	Shi-toku	1	2044	1	23 Jan 1384	22 Feb 1384	23 Mar 1384	21 Apr 1384	21 May 1384
"	2	"	2	2045	2	10 Feb 1385	12 Mar 1385	10 Apr 1385	10 May 1385	9 June 1385
"	3	"	3	2046	3	31 Jan 1386	1 Mar 1386	31 Mar 1386	29 Apr 1386	29 May 1386
"	4	Ka-kiō	1	2047	4	21 Jan 1387	19 Feb 1387	20 Mar 1387	19 Apr 1387	18 May 1387*
"	5	[Ka-kei]	2	2048	5	9 Feb 1388	9 Mar 1388	7 Apr 1388	7 May 1388	5 June 1388
"	6	Kō-ō	1	2049	6	28 Jan 1389	27 Feb 1389	23 Mar 1389	27 Apr 1389	26 May 1389
"	7	Mei-toku	1	2050	7	17 Jan 1390	16 Feb 1390	18 Mar 1390*	15 May 1390	14 June 1390
"	8	"	2	2051	8	5 Feb 1391	7 Mar 1391	5 Apr 1391	5 May 1391	3 June 1391
"	9	"	3	2052	9	25 Jan 1392	24 Feb 1392	24 Mar 1392	23 Apr 1392	23 May 1392
Mei-toku			4	2053	10	12 Feb 1393	13 Mar 1393	12 Apr 1393	12 May 1393	10 June 1393
Ō-ei			1	2054	11	1 Feb 1394	3 Mar 1394	1 Apr 1394	1 May 1394	30 May 1394
"			2	2055	12	22 Jan 1395	20 Feb 1395	22 Mar 1395	20 Apr 1395	20 May 1395
"			3	2056	13	10 Feb 1396	10 Mar 1396	9 Apr 1396	8 May 1396	6 June 1396
"			4	2057	14	30 Jan 1397	28 Feb 1397	29 Mar 1397	28 Apr 1397	27 May 1397
"			5	2058	15	19 Jan 1398	18 Feb 1398	19 Mar 1398	17 Apr 1398*	15 June 1398
"			6	2059	16	7 Feb 1399	8 Mar 1399	7 Apr 1399	6 May 1399	5 June 1399
"			7	2060	17	27 Jan 1400	25 Feb 1400	26 Mar 1400	25 Apr 1400	24 May 1400
"			8	2061	18	15 Jan 1401*	15 Mar 1401	14 Apr 1401	14 May 1401	12 June 1401
"			9	2062	19	3 Feb 1402	4 Mar 1402	3 Apr 1402	3 May 1402	1 June 1402
"			10	2063	20	23 Jan 1403	22 Feb 1403	23 Mar 1403	22 Apr 1403	21 May 1403
"			11	2064	21	11 Feb 1404	12 Mar 1404	10 Apr 1404	10 May 1404	8 June 1404
"			12	2065	22	31 Jan 1405	1 Mar 1405	31 Mar 1405	29 Apr 1405	28 May 1405
"			13	2066	23	20 Jan 1406	19 Feb 1406	20 Mar 1406	19 Apr 1406	18 May 1406
"			14	2067	24	8 Feb 1407	10 Mar 1407	8 Apr 1407	8 May 1407	6 June 1407
"			15	2068	25	29 Jan 1408	27 Feb 1408	28 Mar 1408	26 Apr 1408	26 May 1408
"			16	2069	26	17 Jan 1409	15 Feb 1409	17 May 1409*	15 May 1409	14 June 1409
"			17	2070	27	4 Feb 1410	6 Mar 1410	5 Apr 1410	4 May 1410	3 June 1410

天授 Ten-ju. 弘和 Kō-wa. 元中 Gen-chū. 永和 Ei-wa. 康曆 Kō-riaku. 永德 Ei-toku. 至德 Shi-toku.  
 \* Southern Dynasty. † Northern Dynasty.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Inter: Month.
14 July 1379	13 Aug 1379	12 Sept 1379	11 Oct 1379	10 Nov 1379	10 Dec 1379	9 Jan 1380	17 May 1379
3 July 1380	1 Aug 1380	31 Aug 1380	29 Sept 1380	29 Oct 1380	28 Nov 1380	28 Dec 1380	
23 June 1381	22 July 1381	20 Aug 1381	19 Sept 1381	18 Oct 1381	17 Nov 1381	17 Dec 1381	
12 July 1382	10 Aug 1382	8 Sept 1382	8 Oct 1382	6 Nov 1382	6 Dec 1382	4 Jan 1383	14 Feb 1382
1 July 1383	31 July 1383	29 Aug 1383	27 Sept 1383	27 Oct 1383	25 Nov 1383	25 Dec 1383	
20 June 1384	19 July 1384	18 Aug 1384	16 Sept 1384*	14 Nov 1384	13 Dec 1384	12 Jan 1385	16 Oct 1384
8 July 1385	7 Aug 1385	5 Sept 1385	5 Oct 1385	4 Nov 1385	3 Dec 1385	2 Jan 1386	
27 June 1386	27 July 1386	26 Aug 1386	24 Sept 1386	24 Oct 1386	23 Nov 1386	22 Dec 1386	
16 July 1387	15 Aug 1387	13 Sept 1387	13 Oct 1387	12 Nov 1387	11 Dec 1387	10 Jan 1388	17 June 1387
4 July 1388	3 Aug 1388	1 Sept 1388	1 Oct 1388	31 Oct 1388	30 Nov 1388	29 Dec 1388	
24 June 1389	23 July 1389	22 Aug 1389	20 Sept 1389	20 Oct 1389	19 Nov 1389	18 Dec 1389	
13 July 1390	11 Aug 1390	10 Sept 1390	9 Oct 1390	8 Nov 1390	7 Dec 1390	6 Jan 1391	16 Apr 1390
3 July 1391	1 Aug 1391	30 Aug 1391	29 Sept 1391	28 Oct 1391	27 Nov 1391	26 Dec 1391	
21 June 1392	21 July 1392	19 Aug 1392	17 Sept 1392	17 Oct 1392	15 Nov 1392*	13 Jan 1393	15 Dec 1392
10 July 1393	8 Aug 1393	7 Sept 1393	6 Oct 1393	5 Nov 1393	4 Dec 1393	3 Jan 1394	
29 June 1394	29 July 1394	27 Aug 1394	26 Sept 1394	25 Oct 1394	24 Nov 1394	23 Dec 1394	
18 June 1395	18 July 1395	16 Aug 1395*	15 Oct 1395	13 Nov 1395	13 Dec 1395	12 Jan 1396	15 Sept 1395
6 July 1396	4 Aug 1396	3 Sept 1396	3 Oct 1396	2 Nov 1396	1 Dec 1396	31 Dec 1396	
25 June 1397	25 July 1397	23 Aug 1397	22 Sept 1397	22 Oct 1397	20 Nov 1397	20 Dec 1397	
14 July 1398	13 Aug 1398	11 Sept 1398	11 Oct 1398	9 Nov 1398	9 Dec 1398	8 Jan 1399	17 May 1398
4 July 1399	2 Aug 1399	1 Sept 1399	30 Sept 1399	30 Nov 1399	28 Nov 1399	28 Dec 1399	
23 June 1400	22 July 1400	20 Aug 1400	19 Sept 1400	18 Oct 1400	17 Nov 1400	16 Dec 1400	
12 July 1401	10 Aug 1401	8 Sept 1401	8 Oct 1401	6 Nov 1401	6 Dec 1401	4 Jan 1402	14 Feb 1401
1 July 1402	30 July 1402	29 Aug 1402	27 Sept 1402	27 Oct 1402	25 Nov 1402	25 Dec 1402	
20 June 1403	20 July 1403	18 Aug 1403	17 Sept 1403	16 Oct 1403*	14 Dec 1403	13 Jan 1404	15 Nov 1403
8 July 1404	6 Aug 1404	5 Sept 1404	5 Oct 1404	3 Nov 1404	3 Dec 1404	1 Jan 1405	
27 June 1405	26 July 1405	25 Aug 1405	24 Sept 1405	23 Oct 1405	22 Nov 1405	22 Dec 1405	
16 June 1406*	14 Aug 1406	13 Sept 1406	12 Oct 1406	11 Nov 1406	11 Dec 1406	10 Jan 1407	16 July 1406
5 July 1407	4 Aug 1407	2 Sept 1407	2 Oct 1407	31 Oct 1407	30 Nov 1407	30 Dec 1407	
24 June 1408	23 July 1408	22 Aug 1408	20 Sept 1408	20 Oct 1408	18 Nov 1408	18 Dec 1408	
13 July 1409	11 Aug 1409	10 Sept 1409	9 Oct 1409	8 Nov 1409	7 Dec 1409	6 Jan 1410	16 Apr 1409
2 July 1410	1 Aug 1410	30 Aug 1410	29 Sept 1410	28 Oct 1410	27 Nov 1410	26 Dec 1410	

Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Ō-ei	18	2071	28	25 Jan 1411	23 Feb 1411	25 Mar 1411	23 Apr 1411	23 May 1411
"	19	2072	29	13 Feb 1412	13 Mar 1412	12 Apr 1412	11 May 1412	10 June 1412
"	20	2073	30	1 Feb 1413	3 Mar 1413	1 Apr 1413	30 Apr 1413	30 May 1413
"	21	2074	31	22 Jan 1414	20 Feb 1414	22 Mar 1414	20 Apr 1414	19 May 1414
"	22	2075	32	10 Feb 1415	11 Mar 1415	10 Apr 1415	9 May 1415	7 June 1415
"	23	2076	33	30 Jan 1416	29 Feb 1416	29 Mar 1416	28 Apr 1416	27 May 1416
"	24	2077	34	18 Jan 1417	17 Feb 1417	19 Mar 1417	17 Apr 1417	17 May 1417*
"	25	2078	35	6 Feb 1418	8 Mar 1418	6 Apr 1418	6 May 1418	5 June 1418
"	26	2079	36	26 Jan 1419	25 Feb 1419	27 Mar 1419	25 Apr 1419	25 May 1419
"	27	2080	37	16 Jan 1420*	15 Mar 1420	13 Apr 1420	13 May 1420	11 June 1420
"	28	2081	38	3 Feb 1421	4 Mar 1421	3 Apr 1421	2 May 1421	1 June 1421
"	29	2082	39	23 Jan 1422	22 Feb 1422	23 Mar 1422	21 Apr 1422	21 May 1422
"	30	2083	40	11 Feb 1423	13 Mar 1423	11 Apr 1423	10 May 1423	9 June 1423
"	31	2084	41	1 Feb 1424	1 Mar 1424	31 Mar 1424	29 Apr 1424	28 May 1424
"	32	2085	42	20 Jan 1425	19 Feb 1425	20 Mar 1425	19 Apr 1425	18 May 1425
"	33	2086	43	8 Feb 1426	10 Mar 1426	8 Apr 1426	8 May 1426	6 June 1426
"	34	2087	44	28 Jan 1427	27 Feb 1427	28 Mar 1427	27 Apr 1427	26 May 1427
Shō-chō	1	2088	45	17 Jan 1428	16 Feb 1428	16 Mar 1428*	15 May 1428	13 June 1428
Ei-kiō	1	2089	46	4 Feb 1429	6 Mar 1429	4 Apr 1429	4 May 1429	2 June 1429
"	2	2090	47	25 Jan 1430	23 Feb 1430	24 Mar 1430	23 Apr 1430	22 May 1430
"	3	2091	48	13 Feb 1431	14 Mar 1431	12 Apr 1431	12 May 1431	10 June 1431
"	4	2092	49	2 Feb 1432	3 Mar 1432	1 Apr 1432	30 Apr 1432	30 May 1432
"	5	2093	50	22 Jan 1433	20 Feb 1433	22 Mar 1433	20 Apr 1433	19 May 1433
"	6	2094	51	10 Feb 1434	11 Mar 1434	10 Apr 1434	9 May 1434	7 June 1434
"	7	2095	52	30 Jan 1435	28 Feb 1435	30 Mar 1435	29 Apr 1435	28 May 1435
"	8	2096	53	19 Jan 1436	17 Feb 1436	18 Mar 1436	17 Apr 1436	16 May 1436*
"	9	2097	54	6 Feb 1437	7 Mar 1437	6 Apr 1437	5 May 1437	4 June 1437
"	10	2098	55	26 Jan 1438	24 Feb 1438	26 Mar 1438	25 Apr 1438	24 May 1438
"	11	2099	56	16 Jan 1439*	15 Mar 1439	14 Apr 1439	13 May 1439	12 June 1439
"	12	2100	57	4 Feb 1440	4 Mar 1440	2 Apr 1440	2 May 1440	31 May 1440
Ka-kitsu	1	2101	58	23 Jan 1441	22 Feb 1441	23 Mar 1441	21 Apr 1441	21 May 1441
"	2	2102	59	11 Feb 1442	13 Mar 1442	11 Apr 1442	10 May 1442	9 June 1442

應永 Ō-ei. 正長 Shō-chō. 永享 Ei-kiō. 嘉吉 Ka-kitsu.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Inter: Month.
22 June 1411	21 July 1411	20 Aug 1411	18 Sept 1411	18 Oct 1411	16 Nov 1411 <sup>*</sup>	14 Jan 1412	16 Dec 1411
9 July 1412	8 Aug 1412	7 Sept 1412	6 Oct 1412	5 Nov 1412	4 Dec 1412	3 Jan 1413	
28 June 1413	28 July 1413	27 Aug 1413	25 Sept 1413	25 Oct 1413	24 Nov 1413	23 Dec 1413	
18 June 1414	17 July 1414 <sup>*</sup>	14 Sept 1414	14 Oct 1414	13 Nov 1414	13 Dec 1414	11 Jan 1415	16 Aug 1414
7 July 1415	5 Aug 1415	4 Sept 1415	3 Oct 1415	2 Nov 1415	2 Dec 1415	1 Jan 1416	
25 June 1416	25 July 1416	23 Aug 1416	21 Sept 1416	21 Oct 1416	20 Nov 1416	19 Dec 1416	
14 July 1417	13 Aug 1417	11 Sept 1417	10 Oct 1417	9 Nov 1417	9 Dec 1417	7 Jan 1418	15 June 1417
4 July 1418	2 Aug 1418	1 Sept 1418	30 Sept 1418	29 Oct 1418	28 Nov 1418	28 Dec 1418	
23 June 1419	23 July 1419	21 Aug 1419	20 Sept 1419	19 Oct 1419	18 Nov 1419	17 Dec 1419	
11 July 1420	10 Aug 1420	8 Sept 1420	8 Oct 1420	6 Nov 1420	6 Dec 1420	4 Jan 1421	14 Feb 1420
30 June 1421	30 July 1421	28 Aug 1421	27 Sept 1421	27 Oct 1421	25 Nov 1421	25 Dec 1421	
19 June 1422	19 July 1422	17 Aug 1422	16 Sept 1422	16 Oct 1422 <sup>*</sup>	14 Dec 1422	13 Jan 1423	15 Nov 1422
8 July 1423	7 Aug 1423	5 Sept 1423	5 Oct 1423	4 Nov 1423	3 Dec 1423	2 Jan 1424	
27 June 1424	26 July 1424	24 Aug 1424	23 Sept 1424	23 Oct 1424	21 Nov 1424	21 Dec 1424	
16 June 1425 <sup>*</sup>	14 Aug 1425	12 Sept 1425	12 Oct 1425	11 Nov 1425	10 Dec 1425	9 Jan 1426	16 July 1425
5 July 1426	4 Aug 1426	2 Sept 1426	1 Oct 1426	31 Oct 1426	29 Nov 1426	29 Dec 1426	
25 June 1427	24 July 1427	23 Aug 1427	21 Sept 1427	20 Oct 1427	19 Nov 1427	18 Dec 1427	
13 July 1428	11 Aug 1428	10 Sept 1428	9 Oct 1428	8 Nov 1428	7 Dec 1428	5 Jan 1429	15 Apr 1428
2 July 1429	1 Aug 1429	30 Aug 1429	29 Sept 1429	28 Oct 1429	27 Nov 1429	26 Dec 1429	
21 June 1430	21 July 1430	19 Aug 1430	18 Sept 1430	18 Oct 1430	16 Nov 1430 <sup>*</sup>	14 Jan 1431	16 Dec 1430
10 July 1431	8 Aug 1431	7 Sept 1431	7 Oct 1431	5 Nov 1431	5 Dec 1431	4 Jan 1432	
28 June 1432	28 July 1432	26 Aug 1432	25 Sept 1432	24 Oct 1432	23 Nov 1432	23 Dec 1432	
18 June 1433	17 July 1433 <sup>*</sup>	14 Sept 1433	14 Oct 1433	12 Nov 1433	12 Dec 1433	11 Jan 1434	15 Aug 1373
7 July 1434	5 Aug 1434	3 Sept 1434	3 Oct 1434	1 Nov 1434	1 Dec 1434	31 Dec 1434	
26 June 1435	26 July 1435	24 Aug 1435	22 Sept 1435	22 Oct 1435	20 Nov 1435	20 Dec 1435	
14 July 1436	13 Aug 1436	11 Sept 1436	10 Oct 1436	9 Nov 1436	8 Dec 1436	7 Jan 1437	15 June 1436
4 July 1437	2 Aug 1437	1 Sept 1437	30 Sept 1437	30 Oct 1437	28 Nov 1437	27 Dec 1437	
23 June 1438	22 July 1438	21 Aug 1438	20 Sept 1438	19 Oct 1438	18 Nov 1438	17 Dec 1438	
11 July 1439	10 Aug 1439	9 Sept 1439	8 Oct 1439	7 Nov 1439	7 Dec 1439	5 Jan 1440	14 Feb 1439
30 June 1440	29 July 1440	28 Aug 1440	26 Sept 1440	26 Oct 1440	25 Nov 1440	25 Dec 1440	
19 June 1441	18 July 1441	17 Aug 1441	16 Sept 1441 <sup>*</sup>	14 Nov 1441	14 Dec 1441	13 Jan 1442	15 Oct 1441
8 July 1442	6 Aug 1442	5 Sept 1442	4 Oct 1442	3 Nov 1442	3 Dec 1442	2 Jan 1443	



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
<b>Ka-kitsu</b>	<b>3</b>	2103	60	31 Jan 1443	2 Mar 1443	1 Apr 1443	30 Apr 1443	29 May 1443
<b>Bun-an</b>	<b>1</b>	2104	1	20 Jan 1444	19 Feb 1444	20 Mar 1444	18 Apr 1444	18 May 1444
"	<b>2</b>	2105	2	7 Feb 1445	9 Mar 1445	8 Apr 1445	7 May 1445	6 June 1445
"	<b>3</b>	2106	3	27 Jan 1446	26 Feb 1446	28 Mar 1446	26 Apr 1446	26 May 1446
"	<b>4</b>	2107	4	17 Jan 1447	15 Feb 1447*	15 Apr 1447	15 May 1447	14 June 1447
"	<b>5</b>	2108	5	5 Feb 1448	5 Mar 1448	4 Apr 1448	3 May 1448	2 June 1448
<b>Hō-toku</b>	<b>1</b>	2109	6	25 Jan 1449	23 Feb 1449	24 Mar 1449	23 Apr 1449	22 May 1449
"	<b>2</b>	2110	7	13 Feb 1450	14 Mar 1450	12 Apr 1450	12 May 1450	10 June 1450
"	<b>3</b>	2111	8	2 Feb 1451	4 Mar 1451	2 Apr 1451	1 May 1451	31 May 1451
<b>Kō-toku</b>	<b>1</b>	2112	9	22 Jan 1452	21 Feb 1452	22 Mar 1452	20 Apr 1452	19 May 1452
"	<b>2</b>	2113	10	9 Feb 1453	11 Mar 1453	9 Apr 1453	9 May 1453	7 June 1453
"	<b>3</b>	2114	11	29 Jan 1454	28 Feb 1454	29 Mar 1454	28 Apr 1454	28 May 1454
<b>Kō-shō</b>	<b>1</b>	2115	12	18 Jan 1455	17 Feb 1455	18 Mar 1455	17 Apr 1455*	15 June 1455
"	<b>2</b>	2116	13	6 Feb 1456	7 Mar 1456	5 Apr 1456	5 May 1456	3 June 1456
<b>Chō-roku</b>	<b>1</b>	2117	14	26 Jan 1457	24 Feb 1457	26 Mar 1457	24 Apr 1457	24 May 1457
"	<b>2</b>	2118	15	16 Jan 1458*	15 Mar 1458	14 Apr 1458	13 May 1458	11 June 1458
"	<b>3</b>	2119	16	4 Feb 1459	5 Mar 1459	3 Apr 1459	3 May 1459	1 June 1459
<b>Kwan-shō</b>	<b>1</b>	2120	17	24 Jan 1460	23 Feb 1460	23 Mar 1460	21 Apr 1460	21 May 1460
"	<b>2</b>	2121	18	11 Feb 1461	12 Mar 1461	11 Apr 1461	10 May 1461	9 June 1461
"	<b>3</b>	2122	19	31 Jan 1462	1 Mar 1462	31 Mar 1462	30 Apr 1462	29 May 1462
"	<b>4</b>	2123	20	20 Jan 1463	18 Feb 1463	20 Mar 1463	19 Apr 1463	19 May 1463
"	<b>5</b>	2124	21	8 Feb 1464	8 Mar 1464	7 Apr 1464	7 May 1464	5 June 1464
"	<b>6</b>	2125	22	27 Jan 1465	26 Feb 1465	27 Mar 1465	26 Apr 1465	25 May 1465
<b>Bun-sho</b>	<b>1</b>	2126	23*	17 Jan 1466	15 Feb 1466*	15 Apr 1466	15 May 1466	13 June 1466
<b>Ō-nin</b>	<b>1</b>	2127	24	5 Feb 1467	6 Mar 1467	5 Apr 1467	4 May 1467	2 June 1467
"	<b>2</b>	2128	25	25 Jan 1468	24 Feb 1468	24 Mar 1468	23 Apr 1468	22 May 1468
<b>Bun-mei</b>	<b>1</b>	2129	26	12 Feb 1469	14 Mar 1469	12 Apr 1469	12 May 1469	10 June 1469
"	<b>2</b>	2130	27	2 Feb 1470	3 Mar 1470	2 Apr 1470	1 May 1470	31 May 1470
"	<b>3</b>	2131	28	21 Jan 1471	20 Feb 1471	22 Mar 1471	21 Apr 1471	20 May 1471
"	<b>4</b>	2132	29	9 Feb 1472	10 Mar 1472	9 Apr 1472	8 May 1472	7 June 1472
"	<b>5</b>	2133	30	29 Jan 1473	27 Feb 1473	29 Mar 1473	27 Apr 1473	27 May 1473
"	<b>6</b>	2134	31	18 Jan 1474	17 Feb 1474	18 Mar 1474	17 Apr 1474	16 May 1474*

嘉吉 *Ka-kitsu*. 文安 *Bun-an*. 寶徳 *Hō-toku*. 享徳 *Kō-toku*. 康正 *Kō-shō*. 長祿 *Chō-roku*.

1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Intere: Month.
28 June 1443	27 July 1443	25 Aug 1443	24 Sept 1443	23 Oct 1443	22 Nov 1443	22 Dec 1443	
16 June 1444*	14 Aug 1444	12 Sept 1444	12 Oct 1444	10 Nov 1444	10 Dec 1444	8 Jan 1445	16 July 1444
5 July 1445	4 Aug 1445	2 Sept 1445	1 Oct 1445	31 Oct 1445	29 Nov 1445	29 Dec 1445	
25 June 1446	24 July 1446	23 Aug 1446	21 Sept 1446	20 Oct 1446	19 Nov 1446	18 Dec 1446	
13 July 1447	12 Aug 1447	10 Sept 1447	10 Oct 1447	9 Nov 1447	8 Dec 1447	7 Jan 1448	17 Mar 1447
1 July 1448	31 July 1448	30 Aug 1448	28 Sept 1448	28 Oct 1448	27 Nov 1448	26 Dec 1448	
21 June 1449	20 July 1449	19 Aug 1449	17 Sept 1449	17 Oct 1449	16 Nov 1449	15 Dec 1449*	14 Jan 1450
9 July 1450	8 Aug 1450	6 Sept 1450	6 Oct 1450	5 Nov 1450	5 Dec 1450	3 Jan 1451	
29 June 1451	28 July 1451	27 Aug 1451	25 Sept 1451	25 Oct 1451	24 Nov 1451	23 Dec 1451	
18 June 1452	17 July 1452	15 Aug 1452*	13 Oct 1452	12 Nov 1452	11 Dec 1452	10 Jan 1453	14 Sept 1452
7 July 1453	5 Aug 1453	3 Sept 1453	3 Oct 1453	1 Nov 1453	1 Dec 1453	30 Dec 1453	
26 June 1454	26 July 1454	24 Aug 1454	22 Sept 1454	22 Oct 1454	20 Nov 1454	20 Dec 1454	
15 July 1455	13 Aug 1455	12 Sept 1455	11 Oct 1455	10 Nov 1455	9 Dec 1455	8 Jan 1456	17 May 1455
3 July 1456	2 Aug 1456	31 Aug 1456	30 Sept 1456	29 Oct 1456	28 Nov 1456	27 Dec 1456	
22 June 1457	22 July 1457	20 Aug 1457	19 Sept 1457	19 Oct 1457	17 Nov 1457*	17 Dec 1457	
11 July 1458	9 Aug 1458	8 Sept 1458	8 Oct 1458	7 Nov 1458	6 Dec 1458	5 Jan 1459	14 Feb. 1458
30 June 1459	30 July 1459	28 Aug 1459	27 Sept 1459	27 Oct 1459	25 Nov 1459	25 Dec 1459	
19 June 1460	18 July 1460	17 Aug 1460	15 Sept 1460*	13 Nov 1460	13 Dec 1460	12 Jan 1461	15 Oct 1460
8 July 1461	6 Aug 1461	5 Sept 1461	4 Oct 1461	3 Nov 1461	2 Dec 1461	1 Jan 1462	
28 June 1462	27 July 1462	25 Aug 1462	24 Sept 1462	23 Oct 1462	22 Nov 1462	21 Dec 1462	
17 June 1463*	15 Aug 1463	13 Sept 1463	13 Oct 1463	11 Nov 1463	11 Dec 1463	9 Jan 1464	17 July 1463
5 July 1464	3 Aug 1464	2 Sept 1464	1 Oct 1464	31 Oct 1464	29 Nov 1464	29 Dec 1464	
24 June 1465	23 July 1465	22 Aug 1465	21 Sept 1465	20 Oct 1465	19 Nov 1465	18 Dec 1465	
13 July 1466	11 Aug 1466	10 Sept 1466	10 Oct 1466	8 Nov 1466	8 Dec 1466	6 Jan 1467	17 Mar 1466
2 July 1467	31 July 1467	30 Aug 1467	29 Sept 1467	28 Oct 1467	27 Nov 1467	27 Dec 1467	
20 June 1468	20 July 1468	18 Aug 1468	17 Sept 1468	16 Oct 1468	15 Nov 1468	15 Dec 1468*	14 Jan 1469
9 July 1469	8 Aug 1469	6 Sept 1469	6 Oct 1469	4 Nov 1469	4 Dec 1469	3 Jan 1470	
29 June 1470	28 July 1470	27 Aug 1470	25 Sept 1470	24 Oct 1470	23 Nov 1470	23 Dec 1470	
19 June 1471	18 July 1471	16 Aug 1471*	14 Oct 1471	12 Nov 1471	12 Dec 1471	11 Jan 1472	15 Sept 1471
6 July 1472	5 Aug 1472	3 Sept 1472	3 Oct 1472	1 Nov 1472	1 Dec 1472	30 Dec 1472	
26 June 1473	25 July 1473	24 Aug 1473	22 Sept 1473	22 Oct 1473	20 Nov 1473	20 Dec 1473	
14 July 1474	13 Aug 1474	12 Sept 1474	11 Oct 1474	10 Nov 1474	9 Dec 1474	8 Jan 1475	15 June 1474



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Bum-meï	7	2135	32	6 Feb 1475	8 Mar 1475	6 Apr 1475	5 May 1475	4 June 1475
"	8	2136	33	27 Jan 1476	25 Feb 1476	26 Mar 1476	24 Apr 1476	23 May 1476
"	9	2137	34	15 Jan 1477*	15 Mar 1477	14 Apr 1477	13 May 1477	11 June 1477
"	10	2138	35	3 Feb 1478	5 Mar 1478	3 Apr 1478	3 May 1478	1 June 1478
"	11	2139	36	23 Jan 1479	24 Feb 1479	22 Mar 1479	22 Apr 1479	22 May 1479
"	12	2140	37	11 Feb 1480	12 Mar 1480	10 Apr 1480	10 May 1480	9 June 1480
"	13	2141	38	30 Jan 1481	1 Mar 1481	30 Mar 1481	29 Apr 1481	29 May 1481
"	14	2142	39	20 Jan 1482	18 Feb 1482	20 Mar 1482	18 Apr 1482	18 May 1482
"	15	2143	40	8 Feb 1483	9 Mar 1483	7 Apr 1483	7 May 1483	6 June 1483
"	16	2144	41	28 Jan 1484	27 Feb 1484	27 Mar 1484	25 Apr 1484	25 May 1484
"	17	2145	42	17 Jan 1485	15 Feb 1485	17 Mar 1485*	14 May 1485	13 June 1485
"	18	2146	43	5 Feb 1486	6 Mar 1486	5 Apr 1486	4 May 1486	2 June 1486
Chō-kō	1	2147	44	25 Jan 1487	24 Feb 1487	25 Mar 1487	24 Apr 1487	23 May 1487
"	2	2148	45	13 Feb 1488	14 Mar 1488	12 Apr 1488	12 May 1488	10 June 1488
En-toku	1	2149	46	1 Feb 1489	3 Mar 1489	1 Apr 1489	1 May 1489	30 May 1489
"	2	2150	47	21 Jan 1490	20 Feb 1490	21 Mar 1490	20 Apr 1490	20 May 1490
"	3	2151	48	9 Feb 1491	11 Mar 1491	9 Apr 1491	9 May 1491	7 June 1491
Mei-ō	1	2152	49	30 Jan 1492	28 Feb 1492	28 Mar 1492	27 Apr 1492	26 May 1492
"	2	2153	50	18 Jan 1493	17 Feb 1493	18 Mar 1493	16 Apr 1493*	14 June 1493
"	3	2154	51	6 Feb 1494	8 Mar 1494	6 Apr 1494	5 May 1494	4 June 1494
"	4	2155	52	27 Jan 1495	25 Feb 1495	27 Mar 1495	25 Apr 1495	24 May 1495
"	5	2156	53	16 Jan 1496	15 Feb 1496*	14 Apr 1496	13 May 1496	11 June 1496
"	6	2157	54	3 Feb 1497	4 Mar 1497	3 Apr 1497	3 May 1497	1 June 1497
"	7	2158	55	23 Jan 1498	21 Feb 1498	23 Mar 1498	22 Apr 1498	21 May 1498
"	8	2159	56	10 Feb 1499	12 Mar 1499	11 Apr 1499	10 May 1499	9 June 1499
"	9	2160	57	31 Jan 1500	29 Feb 1500	30 Mar 1500	29 Apr 1500	28 May 1500
Bun-ki	1	2161	58	19 Jan 1501	18 Feb 1501	19 Mar 1501	18 Apr 1501	17 May 1501
"	2	2162	59	8 Feb 1502	9 Mar 1502	7 Apr 1502	7 May 1502	5 June 1502
"	3	2163	60	28 Jan 1503	27 Feb 1503	28 Mar 1503	26 Apr 1503	26 May 1503
Ei-shō	1	2164	1	18 Jan 1504	16 Feb 1504	17 Mar 1504*	14 May 1504	13 June 1504
"	2	2165	2	4 Feb 1505	6 Mar 1505	5 Apr 1505	4 May 1505	2 June 1505
"	3	2166	3	24 Jan 1506	23 Feb 1506	25 Mar 1506	23 Apr 1506	23 May 1506

文明 Bum-meï. 長享 Chō-kō. 延德 En-toku. 明應 Mei-ō. 文龜 Bun-ki. 永正 Ei-shō.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Inter: Month.
3 July 1475	2 Aug 1475	1 Sept 1475	30 Sept 1475	30 Oct 1475	29 Nov 1475	28 Dec 1475	
22 June 1476	21 July 1476	20 Aug 1476	18 Sept 1476	18 Oct 1476	17 Nov 1476	17 Dec 1476	
11 July 1477	9 Aug 1477	8 Sept 1477	7 Oct 1477	6 Nov 1477	6 Dec 1477	4 Jan 1478	14 Feb 1477
30 June 1478	30 July 1478	28 Aug 1478	26 Sept 1478	26 Oct 1478	25 Nov 1478	24 Dec 1478	
20 June 1479	19 July 1479	18 Aug 1479	16 Sept 1479*	14 Nov 1479	14 Dec 1479	12 Jan 1480	15 Oct 1479
8 July 1480	6 Aug 1480	5 Sept 1480	4 Oct 1480	2 Nov 1480	2 Dec 1480	1 Jan 1481	
27 June 1481	27 July 1481	25 Aug 1481	24 Sept 1481	23 Oct 1481	22 Nov 1481	21 Dec 1481	
16 June 1482	16 July 1482*	13 Sept 1482	13 Oct 1482	11 Nov 1482	11 Dec 1482	9 Jan 1483	15 Aug 1482
5 July 1483	4 Aug 1483	2 Sept 1483	2 Oct 1483	1 Nov 1483	30 Nov 1483	30 Dec 1483	
23 June 1484	23 July 1484	21 Aug 1484	20 Sept 1484	20 Oct 1484	19 Nov 1484	18 Dec 1484	
12 July 1485	11 Aug 1485	9 Sept 1485	9 Oct 1485	8 Nov 1485	7 Dec 1485	6 Jan 1486	15 Apr 1485
2 July 1486	31 July 1486	29 Aug 1486	28 Sept 1486	28 Oct 1486	26 Nov 1486	26 Dec 1486	
21 June 1487	21 July 1487	19 Aug 1587	17 Sept 1487	17 Oct 1487	16 Nov 1487*	14 Jan 1488	15 Dec 1487
9 July 1488	8 Aug 1488	6 Sept 1488	5 Oct 1488	4 Nov 1488	3 Dec 1488	2 Jan 1489	
29 June 1489	28 July 1489	27 Aug 1489	25 Sept 1489	24 Oct 1489	23 Nov 1489	22 Dec 1489	
18 June 1490	18 July 1490	16 Aug 1490*	14 Oct 1490	13 Nov 1490	12 Dec 1490	10 Jan 1491	15 Sept 1490
7 July 1491	6 Aug 1491	4 Sept 1491	4 Oct 1491	2 Nov 1491	2 Dec 1491	31 Dec 1491	
25 June 1492	25 July 1492	23 Aug 1492	22 Sept 1492	22 Oct 1492	20 Nov 1492	20 Dec 1492	
14 July 1493	12 Aug 1493	11 Sept 1493	11 Oct 1493	9 Nov 1493	9 Dec 1493	8 Jan 1494	16 May 1493
3 July 1494	1 Aug 1494	31 Aug 1494	30 Sept 1494	29 Oct 1494	28 Nov 1494	28 Dec 1494	
23 June 1495	22 July 1495	20 Aug 1495	19 Sept 1495	18 Oct 1495	17 Nov 1495	17 Dec 1495	
11 July 1496	9 Aug 1496	7 Sept 1496	7 Oct 1496	5 Nov 1496	5 Dec 1496	4 Jan 1497	15 Mar 1496
30 June 1497	30 July 1497	28 Aug 1497	26 Sept 1497	26 Oct 1497	24 Nov 1497	24 Dec 1497	
20 June 1498	19 July 1498	18 Aug 1498	16 Sept 1498	15 Oct 1498*	13 Dec 1498	12 Jan 1499	14 Nov 1498
9 July 1499	7 Aug 1499	6 Sept 1499	5 Oct 1499	3 Nov 1499	3 Dec 1499	1 Jan 1500	
27 June 1500	26 July 1500	25 Aug 1500	24 Sept 1500	23 Oct 1500	22 Nov 1500	21 Dec 1500	
16 June 1501*	14 Aug 1501	13 Sept 1501	12 Oct 1501	11 Nov 1501	11 Dec 1501	9 Jan 1502	15 July 1501
5 July 1502	3 Aug 1502	2 Sept 1502	1 Oct 1502	31 Oct 1502	30 Nov 1502	30 Dec 1502	
24 June 1503	24 July 1503	22 Aug 1503	21 Sept 1503	20 Oct 1503	19 Nov 1503	19 Dec 1503	
12 July 1504	10 Aug 1504	9 Sept 1504	8 Oct 1504	7 Nov 1504	7 Dec 1504	6 Jan 1505	15 Apr 1504
2 July 1505	31 July 1505	29 Aug 1505	28 Sept 1505	27 Oct 1505	26 Nov 1505	26 Dec 1505	
21 June 1506	21 July 1506	19 Aug 1506	17 Sept 1506	17 Oct 1506	15 Nov 1506*	13 Jan 1507	15 Dec 1506

Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Ei-shō	4	2167	4	12 Feb 1507	14 Mar 1507	13 Apr 1507	12 May 1507	11 June 1507
"	5	2168	5	1 Feb 1508	2 Mar 1508	1 Apr 1508	30 Apr 1508	30 May 1508
"	6	2169	6	21 Jan 1509	19 Feb 1509	21 Mar 1509	19 Apr 1509	19 May 1509
"	7	2170	7	9 Feb 1510	10 Mar 1510	9 Apr 1510	8 May 1510	7 June 1510
"	8	2171	8	30 Jan 1511	28 Feb 1511	29 Mar 1511	28 Apr 1511	27 May 1511
"	9	2172	9	19 Jan 1512	18 Feb 1512	18 Mar 1512	16 Apr 1512*	14 June 1512
"	10	2173	10	6 Feb 1513	8 Mar 1513	6 Apr 1513	5 May 1513	4 June 1513
"	11	2174	11	26 Jan 1514	25 Feb 1514	26 Mar 1514	25 Apr 1514	24 May 1514
"	12	2175	12	15 Jan 1515	14 Feb 1515*	14 Apr 1515	14 May 1515	12 June 1515
"	13	2176	13	3 Feb 1516	4 Mar 1516	2 Apr 1516	2 May 1516	1 June 1516
"	14	2177	14	22 Jan 1517	21 Feb 1517	22 Mar 1517	21 Apr 1517	21 May 1517
"	15	2178	15	10 Feb 1518	12 Mar 1518	10 Apr 1518	10 May 1518	8 June 1518
"	16	2179	16	31 Jan 1519	1 Mar 1519	31 Mar 1519	29 Apr 1519	29 May 1519
"	17	2180	17	21 Jan 1520	19 Feb 1520	19 Mar 1520	18 Apr 1520	17 May 1520
Dai-ei	1	2181	18	8 Feb 1521	9 Mar 1521	7 Apr 1521	7 May 1521	5 June 1521
[Tai-ei]	2	2182	19	28 Jan 1522	26 Feb 1522	28 Mar 1522	26 Apr 1522	26 May 1522
"	3	2183	20	17 Jan 1523	16 Feb 1523	17 Mar 1523*	15 May 1523	14 June 1523
"	4	2184	21	5 Feb 1524	5 Mar 1524	4 Apr 1524	4 May 1524	2 June 1524
"	5	2185	22	24 Jan 1525	22 Feb 1525	24 Mar 1525	23 Apr 1525	22 May 1525
"	6	2186	23	12 Feb 1526	13 Mar 1526	12 Apr 1526	12 May 1526	10 June 1526
"	7	2187	24	1 Feb 1527	3 Mar 1527	1 Apr 1527	1 May 1527	30 May 1527
Kō-roku	1	2188	25	22 Jan 1528	20 Feb 1528	21 Mar 1528	19 Apr 1528	18 May 1528
"	2	2189	26	9 Feb 1529	10 Mar 1529	9 Apr 1529	8 May 1529	6 June 1529
"	3	2190	27	29 Jan 1530	28 Feb 1530	29 Mar 1530	28 Apr 1530	27 May 1530
"	4	2191	28	19 Jan 1531	17 Feb 1531	19 Mar 1531	17 Apr 1531	17 May 1531*
Tem-bun	1	2192	29	6 Feb 1532	7 Mar 1532	6 Apr 1532	5 May 1532	4 June 1532
"	2	2193	30	25 Jan 1533	24 Feb 1533	26 Mar 1533	25 Apr 1533	24 May 1533
"	3	2194	31	15 Jan 1534*	15 Mar 1534	14 Apr 1534	13 May 1534	12 June 1534
"	4	2195	32	3 Feb 1535	4 Mar 1535	3 Apr 1535	2 May 1535	1 June 1535
"	5	2196	33	23 Jan 1536	22 Feb 1536	23 Mar 1536	21 Apr 1536	20 May 1536
"	6	2197	34	10 Feb 1537	12 Mar 1537	10 Apr 1537	9 May 1537	8 June 1537
"	7	2198	35	31 Jan 1538	1 Mar 1538	31 Mar 1538	29 Apr 1538	28 May 1538



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Inter: Month.
10 July 1507	9 Aug 1507	7 Sept 1507	6 Oct 1507	5 Nov 1507	4 Dec 1507	3 Jan 1508	
28 June 1508	28 July 1508	27 Aug 1508	25 Sept 1508	24 Oct 1508	23 Nov 1508	22 Dec 1508	
18 June 1509	17 July 1509	16 Aug 1509*	14 Oct 1509	12 Nov 1509	12 Dec 1509	10 Jan 1510	14 Sept 1500
6 July 1510	5 Aug 1510	4 Sept 1510	3 Oct 1510	2 Nov 1510	1 Dec 1510	31 Dec 1510	
25 June 1511	25 July 1511	24 Aug 1511	22 Sept 1511	22 Oct 1511	21 Nov 1511	20 Dec 1511	
13 July 1512	12 Aug 1512	10 Sept 1512	10 Oct 1512	9 Nov 1512	9 Dec 1512	7 Jan 1513	16 May 1512
3 July 1513	1 Aug 1513	31 Aug 1513	29 Sept 1513	29 Oct 1513	28 Nov 1513	27 Dec 1513	
23 June 1514	22 July 1514	20 Aug 1514	19 Sept 1514	18 Oct 1514	17 Nov 1514	16 Dec 1514	
12 July 1515	10 Aug 1515	8 Sept 1515	8 Oct 1515	6 Nov 1515	6 Dec 1515	4 Jan 1516	16 Mar 1515
30 June 1516	30 July 1516	28 Aug 1516	26 Sept 1516	26 Oct 1516	24 Nov 1516	24 Dec 1516	
19 June 1517	19 July 1517	17 Aug 1517	16 Sept 1517	15 Oct 1517*	13 Dec 1517	12 Jan 1518	14 Nov 1517
8 July 1518	7 Aug 1518	5 Sept 1518	5 Oct 1518	3 Nov 1518	3 Dec 1518	1 Jan 1519	
27 June 1519	27 July 1519	25 Aug 1519	24 Sept 1519	24 Oct 1519	22 Nov 1519	22 Dec 1519	
15 June 1520*	13 Aug 1520	12 Sept 1520	12 Oct 1520	11 Nov 1520	10 Dec 1520	9 Jan 1521	15 July 1520
4 July 1521	3 Aug 1521	1 Sept 1521	1 Oct 1521	31 Oct 1521	29 Nov 1521	29 Dec 1521	
24 June 1522	23 July 1522	22 Aug 1522	20 Sept 1522	20 Oct 1522	18 Nov 1522	18 Dec 1522	
13 July 1523	11 Aug 1523	10 Sept 1523	9 Oct 1523	8 Nov 1523	7 Dec 1523	6 Jan 1524	16 Apr 1523
2 July 1524	31 July 1524	29 Aug 1524	28 Sept 1524	27 Oct 1524	26 Nov 1524	25 Dec 1524	
21 June 1525	20 July 1525	19 Aug 1525	17 Sept 1525	17 Oct 1525	15 Nov 1525*	13 Jan 1526	15 Dec 1525
10 July 1526	8 Aug 1526	7 Sept 1526	6 Oct 1526	5 Nov 1526	4 Dec 1526	3 Jan 1527	
29 June 1527	28 July 1527	27 Aug 1527	26 Sept 1527	25 Oct 1527	24 Nov 1527	23 Dec 1527	
17 June 1528	17 July 1528	15 Aug 1528	14 Sept 1528*	12 Nov 1528	12 Dec 1528	10 Jan 1529	14 Oct 1528
6 July 1529	4 Aug 1529	3 Sept 1529	3 Oct 1529	1 Nov 1529	1 Dec 1529	31 Dec 1529	
25 June 1530	25 July 1530	23 Aug 1530	22 Sept 1530	21 Oct 1530	20 Nov 1530	20 Dec 1530	
14 July 1531	13 Aug 1531	11 Sept 1531	11 Oct 1531	9 Nov 1531	9 Dec 1531	8 Jan 1532	15 June 1531
3 July 1532	1 Aug 1532	31 Aug 1532	29 Sept 1532	28 Oct 1532	27 Nov 1532	27 Dec 1532	
23 June 1533	22 July 1533	20 Aug 1533	19 Sept 1533	18 Oct 1533	16 Nov 1533	16 Dec 1533	
11 July 1534	10 Aug 1534	8 Sept 1534	8 Oct 1534	6 Nov 1534	6 Dec 1534	4 Jan 1535	13 Feb 1534
1 July 1535	30 July 1535	29 Aug 1535	27 Sept 1535	27 Oct 1535	25 Nov 1535	25 Dec 1535	
19 June 1536	18 July 1536	17 Aug 1536	16 Sept 1536	15 Oct 1536*	13 Dec 1536	12 Jan 1537	14 Nov 1536
7 July 1537	6 Aug 1537	5 Sept 1537	4 Oct 1537	3 Nov 1537	3 Dec 1537	1 Jan 1538	
27 June 1538	26 July 1538	25 Aug 1538	23 Sept 1538	23 Oct 1538	22 Nov 1538	22 Dec 1538	



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Tem-bun	8	2199	36	20 Jan 1539	19 Feb 1539	20 Mar 1539	19 Apr 1539	18 May 1539
"	9	2200	37	8 Feb 1540	9 Mar 1540	7 Apr 1540	7 May 1540	5 June 1540
"	10	2201	38	27 Jan 1541	26 Feb 1541	28 Mar 1541	26 Apr 1541	26 May 1541
"	11	2202	39	16 Jan 1542	15 Feb 1542	17 Mar 1542*	15 May 1542	13 June 1542
"	12	2203	40	4 Feb 1543	6 Mar 1543	4 Apr 1543	4 May 1543	3 June 1543
"	13	2204	41	24 Jan 1544	23 Feb 1544	24 Mar 1544	22 Apr 1544	22 May 1544
"	14	2205	42	12 Feb 1545	13 Mar 1545	11 Apr 1545	11 May 1545	9 June 1545
"	15	2206	43	1 Feb 1546	3 Mar 1546	1 Apr 1546	30 Apr 1546	30 May 1546
"	16	2207	44	22 Jan 1547	20 Feb 1547	22 Mar 1547	20 Apr 1547	19 May 1547
"	17	2208	45	10 Feb 1548	10 Mar 1548	9 Apr 1548	8 May 1548	6 June 1548
"	18	2209	46	29 Jan 1549	28 Feb 1549	29 Mar 1549	28 Apr 1549	27 May 1549
"	19	2210	47	18 Jan 1550	17 Feb 1550	18 Mar 1550	17 Apr 1550	17 May 1550*
"	20	2211	48	6 Feb 1551	8 Mar 1551	6 Apr 1551	6 May 1551	4 June 1551
"	21	2212	49	26 Jan 1552	25 Feb 1552	25 Mar 1552	24 Apr 1552	24 May 1552
"	22	2213	50	14 Jan 1553*	14 Mar 1553	13 Apr 1553	13 May 1553	11 June 1553
"	23	2214	51	2 Feb 1554	4 Mar 1554	2 Apr 1554	2 May 1554	31 May 1554
Kō-ji	1	2215	52	23 Jan 1555	22 Feb 1555	23 Mar 1555	21 Apr 1555	21 May 1555
"	2	2216	53	11 Feb 1556	12 Mar 1556	10 Apr 1556	9 May 1556	8 June 1556
"	3	2217	54	31 Jan 1557	1 Mar 1557	31 Mar 1557	29 Apr 1557	28 May 1557
Ei-roku	1	2218	55	20 Jan 1558	19 Feb 1558	20 Mar 1558	19 Apr 1558	18 May 1558
"	2	2219	56	8 Feb 1559	9 Mar 1559	8 Apr 1559	7 May 1559	6 June 1559
"	3	2220	57	28 Jan 1560	26 Feb 1560	27 Mar 1560	26 Apr 1560	25 May 1560
"	4	2221	58	16 Jan 1561	14 Feb 1561	16 Mar 1561*	14 May 1561	13 June 1561
"	5	2222	59	4 Feb 1562	5 Mar 1562	4 Apr 1562	3 May 1562	2 June 1562
"	6	2223	60	24 Jan 1563	23 Feb 1563	24 Mar 1563	23 Apr 1563	22 May 1563
"	7	2224	1	13 Feb 1564	13 Mar 1564	11 Apr 1564	11 May 1564	9 June 1564
"	8	2225	2	1 Feb 1565	3 Mar 1565	1 Apr 1565	30 Apr 1565	30 May 1565
"	9	2226	3	22 Jan 1566	20 Feb 1566	22 Mar 1566	20 Apr 1566	19 May 1566
"	10	2227	4	9 Feb 1567	11 Mar 1567	10 Apr 1567	9 May 1567	7 June 1567
"	11	2228	5	29 Jan 1568	28 Feb 1568	29 Mar 1568	27 Apr 1568	29 May 1568
"	12	2229	6	17 Jan 1569	16 Feb 1569	18 Mar 1569	17 Apr 1569	16 May 1569*
Gen-ki	1	2230	7	5 Feb 1570	7 Mar 1570	6 Apr 1570	5 May 1570	4 June 1570

1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
16 June 1539*	14 Aug 1539	13 Sept 1539	12 Oct 1539	11 Nov 1539	11 Dec 1539	9 Jan 1540	16 July 1539
4 July 1540	3 Aug 1540	1 Sept 1540	30 Sept 1540	30 Oct 1540	29 Nov 1540	28 Dec 1540	
24 June 1541	23 July 1541	22 Aug 1541	20 Sept 1541	19 Oct 1541	18 Nov 1541	18 Dec 1541	
13 July 1542	11 Aug 1542	10 Sept 1542	9 Oct 1542	7 Nov 1542	7 Dec 1542	6 Jan 1543	15 Apr 1542
2 July 1543	1 Aug 1543	30 Aug 1543	29 Sept 1543	28 Oct 1543	27 Nov 1543	26 Dec 1543	
20 June 1544	20 July 1544	19 Aug 1544	17 Sept 1544	17 Oct 1544	15 Nov 1544*	13 Jan 1545	15 Dec 1544
9 July 1545	8 Aug 1545	6 Sept 1545	6 Oct 1545	5 Nov 1545	4 Dec 1545	3 Jan 1546	
28 June 1546	28 July 1546	26 Aug 1546	25 Sept 1546	25 Oct 1546	24 Nov 1546	23 Dec 1546	
18 June 1547	17 July 1547*	14 Sept 1547	14 Oct 1547	13 Nov 1547	12 Dec 1547	11 Jan 1548	16 Aug 1547
6 July 1548	4 Aug 1548	2 Sept 1548	2 Oct 1548	1 Nov 1548	30 Nov 1548	30 Dec 1548	
25 June 1549	25 July 1549	23 Aug 1549	21 Sept 1549	21 Oct 1549	19 Nov 1549	19 Dec 1549	
14 July 1550	13 Aug 1550	11 Sept 1550	10 Oct 1550	9 Nov 1550	8 Dec 1550	7 Jan 1551	15 June 1550
4 July 1551	2 Aug 1551	1 Sept 1551	30 Sept 1551	29 Oct 1551	28 Nov 1551	27 Dec 1551	
22 June 1552	22 July 1552	20 Aug 1552	19 Sept 1552	18 Oct 1552	16 Nov 1552	16 Dec 1552	
11 July 1553	9 Aug 1553	8 Sept 1553	8 Oct 1553	6 Nov 1553	6 Dec 1553	4 Jan 1554	13 Feb 1553
30 June 1554	30 July 1554	28 Aug 1554	27 Sept 1554	27 Oct 1554	25 Nov 1554	25 Dec 1554	
19 June 1555	19 July 1555	17 Aug 1555	16 Sept 1555	16 Oct 1555*	14 Dec 1555	13 Jan 1556	14 Nov 1555
7 July 1556	5 Aug 1556	4 Sept 1556	4 Oct 1556	2 Nov 1556	2 Dec 1556	1 Jan 1557	
27 June 1557	26 July 1557	24 Aug 1557	23 Sept 1557	22 Oct 1557	21 Nov 1557	21 Dec 1557	
16 June 1558*	14 Aug 1558	12 Sept 1558	12 Oct 1558	10 Nov 1558	10 Dec 1558	9 Jan 1559	16 July 1558
5 July 1559	4 Aug 1559	2 Sept 1559	1 Oct 1559	31 Oct 1559	29 Nov 1559	29 Dec 1559	
24 June 1560	23 July 1560	22 Aug 1560	20 Sept 1560	19 Oct 1560	18 Nov 1560	17 Dec 1560	
13 July 1561	11 Aug 1561	10 Sept 1561	9 Oct 1561	7 Nov 1561	7 Dec 1561	5 Jan 1562	15 Apr 1561
2 July 1562	31 July 1562	30 Aug 1562	28 Sept 1562	28 Oct 1562	27 Nov 1562	26 Dec 1562	
21 June 1563	20 July 1563	19 Aug 1563	18 Sept 1563	17 Oct 1563	16 Nov 1563	16 Dec 1563*	14 Jan 1564
9 July 1564	7 Aug 1564	6 Sept 1564	5 Oct 1564	4 Nov 1564	4 Dec 1564	3 Jan 1565	
28 June 1565	27 July 1565	26 Aug 1565	24 Sept 1565	24 Oct 1565	23 Nov 1565	23 Dec 1565	
18 June 1566	17 July 1566	15 Aug 1566*	13 Oct 1566	12 Nov 1566	12 Dec 1566	11 Jan 1567	14 Sept 1566
7 July 1567	5 Aug 1567	3 Sept 1567	3 Oct 1567	1 Nov 1567	1 Dec 1567	31 Dec 1567	
25 June 1568	25 July 1568	23 Aug 1568	21 Sept 1568	21 Oct 1568	19 Nov 1568	19 Dec 1568	
14 July 1569	13 Aug 1569	11 Sept 1569	10 Oct 1569	9 Nov 1569	8 Dec 1569	7 Jan 1570	15 June 1569
3 July 1570	2 Aug 1570	31 Aug 1570	30 Sept 1570	29 Oct 1570	28 Nov 1570	27 Dec 1570	



Style and Year of Period.	Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.	
Gen-ki 1	2	2231	8	26 Jan 1571	24 Feb 1571	26 Mar 1571	24 Apr 1571	24 May 1571
" 2	3	2232	9	15 Jan 1572*	14 Mar 1572	13 Apr 1572	12 May 1572	11 June 1572
Ten-shō 1	1	2233	10	3 Feb 1573	4 Mar 1573	2 Apr 1573	2 May 1573	31 May 1573
" 2	2	2234	11	23 Jan 1574	22 Feb 1574	23 Mar 1574	21 Apr 1574	21 May 1574
" 3	3	2235	12	11 Feb 1575	13 Mar 1575	11 Apr 1575	10 May 1575	9 June 1575
" 4	4	2236	13	31 Jan 1576	1 Mar 1576	30 Mar 1576	29 Apr 1576	28 May 1576
" 5	5	2237	14	19 Jan 1577	18 Feb 1577	20 Mar 1577	18 Apr 1577	18 May 1577
" 6	6	2238	15	7 Feb 1578	9 Mar 1578	7 Apr 1578	7 May 1578	6 June 1578
" 7	7	2239	16	27 Jan 1579	26 Feb 1579	27 Mar 1579	26 Apr 1579	26 May 1579
" 8	8	2240	17	17 Jan 1580	15 Feb 1580	16 Mar 1580*	14 May 1580	12 June 1580
" 9	9	2241	18	4 Feb 1581	5 Mar 1581	4 Apr 1581	3 May 1581	2 June 1581
" 10	10	2242	19	24 Jan 1582	23 Feb 1582	24 Mar 1582	23 Apr 1582	22 May 1582
" 11	11	2243	20	24 Jan 1583*	24 Mar 1583	22 Apr 1583	22 May 1583	20 June 1583
" 12	12	2244	21	12 Feb 1584	12 Mar 1584	11 Apr 1584	10 May 1584	9 June 1584
" 13	13	2245	22	31 Jan 1585	2 Mar 1585	31 Mar 1585	30 Apr 1585	29 May 1585
" 14	14	2246	23	19 Feb 1586	20 Mar 1586	19 Apr 1586	19 May 1586	17 June 1586
" 15	15	2247	24	8 Feb 1587	9 Mar 1587	8 Apr 1587	8 May 1587	6 June 1587
" 16	16	2248	25	28 Jan 1588	27 Feb 1588	27 Mar 1588	26 Apr 1588	25 May 1588*
" 17	17	2249	26	15 Feb 1589	17 Mar 1589	15 Apr 1589	15 May 1589	13 June 1589
" 18	18	2250	27	5 Feb 1590	6 Mar 1590	5 Apr 1590	4 May 1590	2 June 1590
" 19	19	2251	28	25 Jan 1591*	25 Mar 1591	24 Apr 1591	23 May 1591	21 June 1591
Bun-roku 1	1	2252	29	13 Feb 1592	14 Mar 1592	12 Apr 1592	12 May 1592	10 June 1592
" 2	2	2253	30	2 Feb 1593	3 Mar 1593	2 Apr 1593	1 May 1593	31 May 1593
" 3	3	2254	31	20 Feb 1594	22 Mar 1594	21 Apr 1594	20 May 1594	19 June 1594
" 4	4	2255	32	9 Feb 1595	11 Mar 1595	10 Apr 1595	10 May 1595	8 June 1595
Kei-chō 1	1	2256	33	30 Jan 1596	28 Feb 1596	29 Mar 1596	28 Apr 1596	27 May 1596
" 2	2	2257	34	17 Feb 1597	18 Mar 1597	17 Apr 1597	16 May 1597	15 June 1597
" 3	3	2258	35	6 Feb 1598	8 Mar 1598	6 Apr 1598	6 May 1598	4 June 1598
" 4	4	2259	36	27 Jan 1599	25 Feb 1599	27 Mar 1599*	24 May 1599	23 June 1599
" 5	5	2260	37	15 Feb 1600	15 Mar 1600	14 Apr 1600	13 May 1600	11 June 1600
" 6	6	2261	38	3 Feb 1601	5 Mar 1601	3 Apr 1601	3 May 1601	1 June 1601
" 7	7	2262	39	22 Feb 1602	24 Mar 1602	22 Apr 1602	22 May 1602	20 June 1602



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
23 June 1571	22 July 1571	21 Aug 1571	19 Sept 1571	19 Oct 1571	17 Nov 1571	17 Dec 1571	
10 July 1572	9 Aug 1572	8 Sept 1572	7 Oct 1572	6 Nov 1572	5 Dec 1572	4 Jan 1573	14 Feb 1572
29 June 1573	29 July 1573	28 Aug 1573	26 Sept 1573	26 Oct 1573	25 Nov 1573	24 Dec 1573	
19 June 1574	18 July 1574	17 Aug 1574	15 Sept 1574	15 Oct 1574	14 Nov 1574*	12 Jan 1575	14 Dec 1574
8 July 1575	6 Aug 1575	5 Sept 1575	4 Oct 1575	3 Nov 1575	3 Dec 1575	1 Jan 1576	
27 June 1576	26 July 1576	24 Aug 1576	23 Sept 1576	22 Oct 1576	21 Nov 1576	20 Dec 1576	
16 June 1577	16 July 1577*	12 Sept 1577	12 Oct 1577	10 Nov 1577	10 Dec 1577	8 Jan 1578	14 Aug 1577
5 July 1578	4 Aug 1578	2 Sept 1578	1 Oct 1578	31 Oct 1578	29 Nov 1578	29 Dec 1578	
24 June 1579	24 July 1579	22 Aug 1579	21 Sept 1579	20 Oct 1579	19 Nov 1579	18 Dec 1579	
12 July 1580	11 Aug 1580	9 Sept 1580	9 Oct 1580	7 Nov 1580	7 Dec 1580	5 Jan 1581	14 Apr 1580
1 July 1581	31 July 1581	29 Aug 1581	28 Sept 1581†	28 Oct 1581	26 Nov 1581	26 Dec 1581	
20 June 1582	20 July 1582	18 Aug 1582	17 Sept 1582	27 Oct 1582	26 Nov 1582	25 Dec 1582	
19 July 1583	18 Aug 1583	16 Sept 1583	16 Oct 1583	15 Nov 1583	14 Dec 1583	13 Jan 1584	23 Feb 1583
8 July 1584	6 Aug 1584	5 Sept 1584	4 Oct 1584	3 Nov 1584	2 Dec 1584	1 Jan 1585	
28 June 1585	27 July 1585	25 Aug 1585*	23 Oct 1585	22 Nov 1585	21 Dec 1585	20 Jan 1586	24 Sept. 1585
17 July 1586	15 Aug 1586	13 Sept 1586	13 Oct 1586	11 Nov 1586	11 Dec 1586	9 Jan 1587	
6 July 1587	4 Aug 1587	3 Sept 1587	2 Oct 1587	1 Nov 1587	30 Nov 1587	30 Dec 1587	
24 July 1588	22 Aug 1588	21 Sept 1588	20 Oct 1588	19 Nov 1588	18 Dec 1588	17 Jan 1589	24 June 1588
13 July 1589	11 Aug 1589	10 Sept 1589	10 Oct 1589	8 Nov 1589	8 Dec 1589	6 Jan 1590	
2 July 1590	31 July 1590	30 Aug 1590	29 Sept 1590	29 Oct 1590	27 Nov 1590	27 Dec 1590	
21 July 1591	19 Aug 1591	18 Sept 1591	18 Oct 1591	16 Nov 1591	16 Dec 1591	15 Jan 1592	24 Feb 1591
9 July 1592	8 Aug 1592	6 Sept 1592	6 Oct 1592	4 Nov 1592	4 Dec 1592	3 Jan 1593	
29 June 1593	28 July 1593	27 Aug 1593	25 Sept 1593*	23 Nov 1593	23 Dec 1593	22 Jan 1594	24 Oct. 1593
18 July 1594	16 Aug 1594	15 Sept 1594	14 Oct 1594	12 Nov 1594	12 Dec 1594	11 Jan 1595	
7 July 1595	6 Aug 1595	4 Sept 1595	4 Oct 1595	2 Nov 1595	1 Dec 1595	31 Dec 1595	
26 June 1596	25 July 1596*	22 Sept 1596	22 Oct 1596	20 Nov 1596	20 Dec 1596	18 Jan 1597	24 Aug 1596
15 July 1597	13 Aug 1597	12 Sept 1597	11 Oct 1597	10 Nov 1597	9 Dec 1597	8 Jan 1598	
4 July 1598	2 Aug 1598	1 Sept 1598	1 Oct 1598	30 Oct 1598	29 Nov 1598	28 Dec 1598	
22 July 1599	21 Aug 1599	20 Sept 1599	19 Oct 1599	18 Nov 1599	18 Dec 1599	16 Jan 1600	25 Apr 1599
11 July 1600	9 Aug 1600	8 Sept 1600	7 Oct 1600	6 Nov 1600	6 Dec 1600	5 Jan 1601	
30 June 1601	30 July 1601	28 Aug 1601	26 Sept 1601	26 Oct 1601	25 Nov 1601*	23 Jan 1602	25 Dec 1601
19 July 1602	17 Aug 1602	16 Sept 1602	15 Oct 1602	14 Nov 1602	14 Dec 1602	12 Jan 1603	

† See page 47.

Style and Year of Period.	Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.	
Kei-chō	8	2263	40	11 Feb 1603	13 Mar 1603	12 Apr 1603	11 May 1603	10 June 1603
"	9	2264	41	31 Jan 1604	1 Mar 1604	31 Mar 1604	29 Apr 1604	29 May 1604
"	10	2265	42	18 Feb 1605	20 Mar 1605	18 Apr 1605	18 May 1605	17 June 1605
"	11	2266	43	7 Feb 1606	9 Mar 1606	8 Apr 2606	7 May 1606	6 June 1606
"	12	2267	44	28 Jan 1607	26 Feb 1607	28 Mar 1607	26 Apr 1607*	24 June 1607
"	13	2268	45	16 Feb 1608	17 Mar 1608	15 Apr 1608	14 May 1608	13 June 1608
"	14	2269	46	5 Feb 1609	6 Mar 1609	5 Apr 1609	4 May 1609	2 June 1609
"	15	2270	47	25 Jan 1610	24 Feb 1610*	24 Apr 1610	23 May 1610	21 June 1610
"	16	2271	48	13 Feb 1611	15 Mar 1611	13 Apr 1611	13 May 1611	11 June 1611
"	17	2272	49	2 Feb 1612	3 Mar 1612	1 Apr 1612	1 May 1612	31 May 1612
"	18	2273	50	20 Feb 1613	22 Mar 1613	20 Apr 1613	20 May 1613	18 June 1613
"	19	2274	51	9 Feb 1614	11 Mar 1614	9 Apr 1614	9 May 1614	8 June 1614
Gen-na	1	2275	52	29 Jan 1615	28 Feb 1615	29 Mar 1615	28 Apr 1615	28 May 1615
[Gen-wa]	2	2276	53	17 Feb 1616	18 Mar 1616	16 Apr 1616	16 May 1616	14 June 1616
"	3	2277	54	6 Feb 1617	8 Mar 1617	6 Apr 1617	5 May 1617	4 June 1617
"	4	2278	55	27 Jan 1618	25 Feb 1618	27 Mar 1618*	24 May 1618	23 June 1618
"	5	2279	56	15 Feb 1619	16 Mar 1619	15 Apr 1619	14 May 1619	12 June 1619
"	6	2280	57	4 Feb 1620	4 Mar 1620	3 Apr 1620	3 May 1620	1 June 1620
"	7	2281	58	22 Feb 1621	23 Mar 1621	22 Apr 1621	21 May 1621	20 June 1621
"	8	2282	59	11 Feb 1622	12 Mar 1622	11 Apr 1622	11 May 1622	9 June 1622
"	9	2283	60	31 Jan 1623	1 Mar 1623	31 Mar 1623	30 Apr 1623	29 May 1623
Kwan-ei	1	2284	1	19 Feb 1624	19 Mar 1624	18 Apr 1624	17 May 1624	16 June 1624
"	2	2285	2	7 Feb 1625	9 Mar 1625	7 Apr 1625	7 May 1625	5 June 1625
"	3	2286	3	28 Jan 1626	27 Feb 1626	28 Mar 1626	26 Apr 1626*	24 June 1626
"	4	2287	4	16 Feb 1627	18 Mar 1627	16 Apr 1627	15 May 1627	14 June 1627
"	5	2288	5	5 Feb 1628	6 Mar 1628	5 Apr 1628	4 May 1628	2 June 1628
"	6	2289	6	25 Jan 1629	23 Feb 1629*	23 Apr 1629	23 May 1629	21 June 1629
"	7	2290	7	12 Feb 1630	14 Mar 1630	13 Apr 1630	12 May 1630	11 June 1630
"	8	2291	8	1 Feb 1631	3 Mar 1631	2 Apr 1631	2 May 1631	31 May 1631
"	9	2292	9	20 Feb 1632	21 Mar 1632	20 Apr 1632	19 May 1632	18 June 1632
"	10	2293	10	9 Feb 1633	10 Mar 1633	9 Apr 1633	8 May 1633	7 June 1633
"	11	2294	11	29 Jan 1634	28 Feb 1634	29 Mar 1634	28 Apr 1634	27 May 1634



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Inter- Month.
9 July 1603	7 Aug 1603	6 Sept 1603	5 Oct 1603	3 Nov 1603	3 Dec 1603	2 Jan 1604	
27 June 1604	27 July 1604	25 Aug 1604*	23 Oct 1604	21 Nov 1604	21 Dec 1604	19 Jan 1605	24 Sept 1604
16 July 1605	15 Aug 1605	13 Sept 1605	13 Oct 1605	11 Nov 1605	10 Dec 1605	9 Jan 1606	
5 July 1606	4 Aug 1606	3 Sept 1606	2 Oct 1606	1 Nov 1606	30 Nov 1606	30 Dec 1606	
24 July 1607	23 Aug 1607	21 Sept 1607	21 Oct 1607	20 Nov 1607	19 Dec 1607	18 Jan 1608	26 May 1607
12 July 1608	11 Aug 1608	9 Sept 1608	9 Oct 1608	8 Nov 1608	8 Dec 1608	6 Jan 1609	
2 July 1609	31 July 1609	30 Aug 1609	28 Sept 1609	28 Oct 1609	27 Nov 1609	26 Dec 1609	
20 July 1610	19 Aug 1610	17 Sept 1610	17 Oct 1610	16 Nov 1610	15 Dec 1610	14 Jan 1611	25 Mar 1610
10 July 1611	8 Aug 1611	7 Sept 1611	6 Oct 1611	5 Nov 1611	4 Dec 1611	3 Jan 1612	
29 June 1612	28 July 1612	27 Aug 1612	25 Sept 1612	24 Oct 1612*	22 Dec 1612	21 Jan 1613	23 Nov 1612
18 July 1613	16 Aug 1613	15 Sept 1613	14 Oct 1613	12 Nov 1613	12 Dec 1613	10 Jan 1614	
7 July 1614	6 Aug 1614	4 Sept 1614	4 Oct 1614	2 Nov 1614	1 Dec 1614	31 Dec 1614	
26 June 1615*	24 Aug 1615	23 Sept 1615	23 Oct 1615	21 Nov 1615	21 Dec 1615	19 Jan 1616	26 July 1615
14 July 1616	13 Aug 1616	11 Sept 1616	11 Oct 1616	9 Nov 1616	9 Dec 1616	8 Jan 1617	
3 July 1617	2 Aug 1617	31 Aug 1617	30 Sept 1617	30 Oct 1617	28 Nov 1617	28 Dec 1617	
22 July 1618	20 Aug 1618	19 Sept 1618	19 Oct 1618	17 Nov 1618	17 Dec 1618	16 Jan 1619	25 Apr 1618
11 July 1619	10 Aug 1619	8 Sept 1619	8 Oct 1619	6 Nov 1619	6 Dec 1619	5 Jan 1620	
30 June 1620	30 July 1620	28 Aug 1620	26 Sept 1620	26 Oct 1620	24 Nov 1620	24 Dec 1620*	23 Jan 1621
19 July 1621	18 Aug 1621	16 Sept 1621	15 Oct 1621	14 Nov 1621	13 Dec 1621	12 Jan 1622	
9 July 1622	7 Aug 1622	6 Sept 1622	5 Oct 1622	3 Nov 1622	3 Dec 1622	1 Jan 1623	
28 June 1623	28 July 1623	26 Aug 1623*	24 Oct 1623	22 Nov 1623	22 Dec 1623	20 Jan 1624	25 Sept 1623
16 July 1624	14 Aug 1624	13 Sept 1624	12 Oct 1624	11 Nov 1624	11 Dec 1624	9 Jan 1625	
5 July 1625	3 Aug 1625	2 Sept 1625	2 Oct 1625	31 Oct 1625	30 Nov 1625	30 Dec 1625	
23 July 1626	22 Aug 1626	21 Sept 1626	20 Oct 1626	19 Nov 1626	19 Dec 1626	18 Jan 1627	26 May 1626
13 July 1627	11 Aug 1627	10 Sept 1627	9 Oct 1627	8 Nov 1627	8 Dec 1627	7 Jan 1628	
2 July 1628	31 July 1628	29 Aug 1628	28 Sept 1628	27 Oct 1628	26 Nov 1628	26 Dec 1628	
21 July 1629	19 Aug 1629	17 Sept 1629	17 Oct 1629	15 Nov 1629	15 Dec 1629	14 Jan 1630	25 Mar 1629
10 July 1630	9 Aug 1630	7 Sept 1630	6 Oct 1630	5 Nov 1630	4 Dec 1630	3 Jan 1631	
30 June 1631	29 July 1631	28 Aug 1631	26 Sept 1631	25 Oct 1631*	23 Dec 1631	22 Jan 1632	24 Nov 1631
7 July 1632	16 Aug 1632	14 Sept 1632	14 Oct 1632	12 Nov 1632	12 Dec 1632	10 Jan 1633	
6 July 1633	5 Aug 1633	4 Sept 1633	3 Oct 1633	2 Nov 1633	1 Dec 1633	31 Dec 1633	
6 June 1634	25 July 1634*	22 Sept 1634	22 Oct 1634	21 Nov 1634	20 Dec 1634	19 Jan 1635	24 Aug 1634



Style and Year of Period.	Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Kwan-ei 12	2295	12	18 Feb 1635	19 Mar 1635	17 Apr 1635	17 May 1635	15 June 1635
" 13	2296	13	7 Feb 1636	8 Mar 1636	6 Apr 1636	5 May 1636	4 June 1636
" 14	2297	14	26 Jan 1637	25 Feb 1637	27 Mar 1637	24 May 1637	23 June 1637
" 15	2298	15	14 Feb 1638	16 Mar 1638	14 Apr 1638	14 May 1638	12 June 1638
" 16	2299	16	3 Feb 1639	5 Mar 1639	4 Apr 1639	3 May 1639	2 June 1639
" 17	2300	17	22 Feb 1640	23 Mar 1640	21 Apr 1640	21 May 1640	20 June 1640
" 18	2301	18	10 Feb 1641	12 Mar 1641	10 Apr 1641	10 May 1641	9 June 1641
" 19	2302	19	31 Jan 1642	1 Mar 1642	31 Mar 1642	29 Apr 1642	29 May 1642
" 20	2303	20	19 Feb 1643	20 Mar 1643	19 Apr 1643	18 May 1643	16 June 1643
Shō-hō 1	2304	21	8 Feb 1644	9 Mar 1644	7 Apr 1644	7 May 1644	5 June 1644
" 2	2305	22	28 Jan 1645	26 Feb 1645	28 Mar 1645	26 Apr 1645	26 May 1645
" 3	2306	23	16 Feb 1646	17 Mar 1646	16 Apr 1646	15 May 1646	14 June 1646
" 4	2307	24	5 Feb 1647	7 Mar 1647	5 Apr 1647	5 May 1647	3 June 1647
Kei-an 1	2308	25	25 Jan 1648	24 Mar 1648	23 Apr 1648	23 May 1648	21 June 1648
" 2	2309	26	12 Feb 1649	13 Mar 1649	12 Apr 1649	12 May 1649	10 June 1649
" 3	2310	27	1 Feb 1650	3 Mar 1650	1 Apr 1650	1 May 1650	30 May 1650
" 4	2311	28	20 Feb 1651	22 Mar 1651	20 Apr 1651	20 May 1651	18 June 1651
Jō-ō 1	2312	29	10 Feb 1652	10 Mar 1652	9 Apr 1652	8 May 1652	6 June 1652
[Shō-ō] 2	2313	30	29 Jan 1653	28 Feb 1653	29 Mar 1653	28 Apr 1653	27 May 1653
" 3	2314	31	17 Feb 1654	19 Mar 1654	17 Apr 1654	17 May 1654	15 June 1654
Mei-reki 1	2315	32	7 Feb 1655	8 Mar 1655	7 Apr 1655	6 May 1655	5 June 1655
" 2	2316	33	27 Jan 1656	25 Feb 1656	26 Mar 1656	25 Apr 1656	23 June 1656
" 3	2317	34	13 Feb 1657	15 Mar 1657	14 Apr 1657	14 May 1657	12 June 1657
Man-ji 1	2318	35	3 Feb 1658	4 Mar 1658	3 Apr 1658	3 May 1658	1 June 1658
" 2	2319	36	22 Feb 1659	23 Mar 1659	22 Apr 1659	21 May 1659	20 June 1659
" 3	2320	37	11 Feb 1660	12 Mar 1660	10 Apr 1660	9 May 1660	8 June 1660
Kwam-bun 1	2321	38	31 Jan 1661	1 Mar 1661	31 Mar 1661	29 Apr 1661	28 May 1661
" 2	2322	39	19 Feb 1662	20 Mar 1662	19 Apr 1662	18 May 1662	16 June 1662
" 3	2323	40	8 Feb 1663	10 Mar 1663	8 Apr 1663	8 May 1663	6 June 1663
" 4	2324	41	28 Jan 1664	27 Feb 1664	28 Mar 1664	26 Apr 1664	26 May 1664
" 5	2325	42	15 Feb 1665	17 Mar 1665	16 Apr 1665	15 May 1665	14 June 1665
" 6	2326	43	4 Feb 1666	6 Mar 1666	5 Apr 1666	4 May 1666	3 June 1666

寛永 Kwan-ei. 正保 Shō-hō. 慶安 Kei-an. 承應 Jō-ō. 明暦 Mei-reki. 萬治 Man-ji. 寛文 Kwam-bun.

1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Inter: Month.
14 July 1635	13 Aug 1635	12 Sept 1635	11 Oct 1635	10 Nov 1635	10 Dec 1635	8 Jan 1636	
3 July 1636	1 Aug 1636	31 Aug 1636	29 Sept 1636	29 Oct 1636	28 Nov 1636	28 Dec 1636	
22 July 1637	20 Aug 1637	19 Sept 1637	18 Oct 1637	17 Nov 1637	17 Dec 1637	15 Jan 1638	25 Apr 1637
12 July 1638	10 Aug 1638	8 Sept 1638	8 Oct 1638	6 Nov 1638	6 Dec 1638	4 Jan 1639	
1 July 1639	31 July 1639	29 Aug 1639	27 Sept 1639	27 Oct 1639	25 Nov 1639*	23 Jan 1640	25 Dec 1639
19 July 1640	17 Aug 1640	16 Sept 1640	15 Oct 1640	14 Nov 1640	13 Dec 1640	12 Jan 1641	
8 July 1641	7 Aug 1641	5 Sept 1641	5 Oct 1641	3 Nov 1641	3 Dec 1641	1 Jan 1642	
27 June 1642	27 July 1642	26 Aug 1642	24 Sept 1642*	22 Nov 1642	22 Dec 1642	20 Jan 1643	24 Oct 1642
16 July 1643	15 Aug 1643	13 Sept 1643	13 Oct 1643	12 Nov 1643	11 Dec 1643	10 Jan 1644	
4 July 1644	3 Aug 1644	1 Sept 1644	1 Oct 1644	31 Oct 1644	30 Nov 1644	29 Dec 1644	
23 July 1645	22 Aug 1645	20 Sept 1645	20 Oct 1645	19 Nov 1645	18 Dec 1645	17 Jan 1646	24 June 1645
13 July 1646	11 Aug 1646	10 Sept 1646	9 Oct 1646	8 Nov 1646	7 Dec 1646	6 Jan 1647	
3 July 1647	1 Aug 1647	30 Aug 1647	28 Sept 1647	28 Oct 1647	27 Nov 1647	26 Dec 1647	
20 July 1648	19 Aug 1648	17 Sept 1648	17 Oct 1648	15 Nov 1648	15 Dec 1648	13 Jan 1649	24 Feb 1648
10 July 1649	8 Aug 1649	7 Sept 1649	6 Oct 1649	5 Nov 1649	4 Dec 1649	3 Jan 1650	
29 June 1650	29 July 1650	27 Aug 1650	26 Sept 1650	25 Oct 1650*	23 Dec 1650	22 Jan 1651	24 Nov 1650
18 July 1651	16 Aug 1651	15 Sept 1651	15 Oct 1651	13 Nov 1651	13 Dec 1651	11 Jan 1652	
6 July 1652	4 Aug 1652	3 Sept 1652	3 Oct 1652	1 Nov 1652	1 Dec 1652	31 Dec 1652	
25 June 1653*	23 Aug 1653	22 Sept 1653	22 Oct 1653	20 Nov 1653	20 Dec 1653	19 Jan 1654	25 July 1653
14 July 1654	13 Aug 1654	11 Sept 1654	11 Oct 1654	9 Nov 1654	9 Dec 1654	8 Jan 1655	
4 July 1655	2 Aug 1655	31 Aug 1655	30 Sept 1655	29 Oct 1655	28 Nov 1655	28 Dec 1655	
22 July 1656	20 Aug 1656	18 Sept 1656	18 Oct 1656	16 Nov 1656	16 Dec 1656	15 Jan 1657	24 May 1656
11 July 1657	10 Aug 1657	8 Sept 1657	8 Oct 1657	6 Nov 1657	5 Dec 1657	4 Jan 1658	
1 July 1658	30 July 1658	29 Aug 1658	27 Sept 1658	27 Oct 1658	25 Nov 1658	24 Dec 1658*	23 Jan 1659
20 July 1659	18 Aug 1659	17 Sept 1659	16 Oct 1659	15 Nov 1659	14 Dec 1659	13 Jan 1660	
8 July 1660	6 Aug 1660	6 Sept 1660	5 Oct 1660	3 Nov 1660	3 Dec 1660	1 Jan 1661	
27 June 1661	26 July 1661	25 Aug 1661*	23 Oct 1661	22 Nov 1661	22 Dec 1661	20 Jan 1662	24 Sept 1661
16 July 1662	14 Aug 1662	13 Sept 1662	12 Oct 1662	11 Nov 1662	11 Dec 1662	10 Jan 1663	
5 July 1663	3 Aug 1663	2 Sept 1663	1 Oct 1663	31 Oct 1663	30 Nov 1663	30 Dec 1663	
23 July 1664	21 Aug 1664	20 Sept 1664	19 Oct 1664	18 Nov 1664	18 Dec 1664	16 Jan 1665	24 June 1664
13 July 1665	11 Aug 1665	9 Sept 1665	9 Oct 1665	7 Nov 1665	7 Dec 1665	6 Jan 1666	
2 July 1666	1 Aug 1666	30 Aug 1666	29 Sept 1666	28 Oct 1666	26 Nov 1666	26 Dec 1666	



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Kwam-bun	7	2327	44	24 Jan 1667	23 Feb 1667*	23 Apr 1667	23 May 1667	22 June 1667
"	8	2328	45	12 Feb 1668	13 Mar 1668	12 Apr 1668	11 May 1668	10 June 1668
"	9	2329	46	1 Feb 1669	2 Mar 1669	1 Apr 1669	30 Apr 1669	30 May 1669
"	10	2330	47	20 Feb 1670	21 Mar 1670	20 Apr 1670	19 May 1670	18 June 1670
"	11	2331	48	10 Feb 1671	11 Mar 1671	10 Apr 1671	9 May 1671	7 June 1671
"	12	2332	49	30 Jan 1672	29 Feb 1672	29 Mar 1672	28 Apr 1672	27 May 1672
Em-pō	1	2333	50	17 Feb 1673	19 Mar 1673	17 Apr 1673	17 May 1673	15 June 1673
"	2	2334	51	6 Feb 1674	8 Mar 1674	6 Apr 1674	6 May 1674	4 June 1674
"	3	2335	52	26 Jan 1675	25 Feb 1675	26 Mar 1675	25 Apr 1675*	23 June 1675
"	4	2336	53	14 Feb 1676	15 Mar 1676	13 Apr 1676	13 May 1676	12 June 1676
"	5	2337	54	2 Feb 1677	4 Mar 1677	2 Apr 1677	2 May 1677	1 June 1677
"	6	2338	55	21 Feb 1678	23 Mar 1678	21 Apr 1678	21 May 1678	19 June 1678
"	7	2339	56	11 Feb 1679	12 Mar 1679	11 Apr 1679	10 May 1679	9 June 1679
"	8	2340	57	1 Feb 1680	1 Mar 1680	31 Mar 1680	29 Apr 1680	28 May 1680
Ten-na	1	2341	58	19 Feb 1681	20 Mar 1681	19 Apr 1681	18 May 1681	16 June 1681
[Ten-wa]	2	2342	59	8 Feb 1682	9 Mar 1682	8 Apr 1682	8 May 1682	6 June 1682
"	3	2343	60	28 Jan 1683	27 Feb 1683	28 Mar 1683	27 Apr 1683	26 May 1683*
Jō-kiō	1	2344	1	16 Feb 1684	16 Mar 1684	15 Apr 1684	15 May 1684	13 June 1684
[Teikiō]	2	2345	2	4 Feb 1685	5 Mar 1685	4 Apr 1685	3 May 1685	2 June 1685
"	3	2346	3	24 Jan 1686	23 Feb 1686	24 Mar 1686*	22 May 1686	21 June 1686
"	4	2347	4	12 Feb 1687	14 Mar 1687	12 Apr 1687	11 May 1687	10 June 1687
Gen-roku	1	2348	5	2 Feb 1688	2 Mar 1688	1 Apr 1688	30 Apr 1688	29 May 1688
"	2	2349	6	21 Jan 1689*	21 Mar 1689	20 Apr 1689	19 May 1689	17 June 1689
"	3	2350	7	9 Feb 1690	11 Mar 1690	9 Apr 1690	9 May 1690	7 June 1690
"	4	2351	8	29 Jan 1691	28 Feb 1691	30 Mar 1691	28 Apr 1691	28 May 1691
"	5	2352	9	17 Feb 1692	18 Mar 1692	16 Apr 1692	16 May 1692	15 June 1692
"	6	2353	10	5 Feb 1693	7 Mar 1693	6 Apr 1693	5 May 1693	4 June 1693
"	7	2354	11	25 Jan 1694	24 Feb 1694	26 Mar 1694	24 Apr 1694	24 May 1694*
"	8	2355	12	13 Feb 1695	15 Mar 1695	13 Apr 1695	13 May 1695	12 June 1695
"	9	2356	13	3 Feb 1696	4 Mar 1696	2 Apr 1696	1 May 1696	31 May 1696
"	10	2357	14	23 Jan 1697	21 Feb 1697*	21 Apr 1697	20 May 1697	19 June 1697
"	11	2358	15	11 Feb 1698	12 Mar 1698	11 Apr 1698	10 May 1698	8 June 1698



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Inter: Month.
21 July 1667	20 Aug 1667	18 Sept 1667	18 Oct 1667	16 Nov 1667	15 Dec 1667	14 Jan 1668	25 Mar 1667
9 July 1668	8 Aug 1668	7 Sept 1668	6 Oct 1668	5 Nov 1668	4 Dec 1668	3 Jan 1669	
28 June 1669	28 July 1669	27 Aug 1669	25 Sept 1669	25 Oct 1669*	23 Dec 1669	22 Jan 1670	24 Nov 1669
17 July 1670	16 Aug 1670	14 Sept 1670	14 Oct 1670	13 Nov 1670	13 Dec 1670	11 Jan 1671	
7 July 1671	5 Aug 1671	3 Sept 1671	3 Oct 1671	2 Nov 1671	2 Dec 1671	31 Dec 1671	
25 June 1672*	23 Aug 1672	21 Sept 1672	21 Oct 1672	20 Nov 1672	19 Dec 1672	18 Jan 1673	24 July 1672
14 July 1673	12 Aug 1673	11 Sept 1673	10 Oct 1673	9 Nov 1673	8 Dec 1673	7 Jan 1674	
4 July 1674	2 Aug 1674	31 Aug 1674	30 Sept 1674	29 Oct 1674	28 Nov 1674	27 Dec 1674	
23 July 1675	21 Aug 1675	20 Sept 1675	19 Oct 1675	17 Nov 1675	17 Dec 1675	15 Jan 1676	25 May 1675
11 July 1676	10 Aug 1676	8 Sept 1676	8 Oct 1676	6 Nov 1676	5 Dec 1676	4 Jan 1677	
30 June 1677	30 July 1677	28 Aug 1677	27 Sept 1677	27 Oct 1677	25 Nov 1677	25 Dec 1677*	23 Jan 1678
19 July 1678	17 Aug 1678	16 Sept 1678	16 Oct 1678	14 Nov 1678	14 Dec 1678	13 Jan 1679	
8 July 1679	7 Aug 1679	5 Sept 1679	5 Oct 1679	4 Nov 1679	3 Dec 1679	2 Jan 1680	
26 June 1680	26 July 1680	24 Aug 1680*	23 Oct 1680	21 Nov 1680	21 Dec 1680	20 Jan 1681	23 Sept 1680
15 July 1681	14 Aug 1681	12 Sept 1681	12 Oct 1681	10 Nov 1681	10 Dec 1681	9 Jan 1682	
5 July 1682	3 Aug 1682	2 Sept 1682	1 Oct 1682	31 Oct 1682	29 Nov 1682	29 Dec 1682	
24 July 1683	22 Aug 1683	21 Sept 1683	20 Oct 1683	19 Nov 1683	18 Dec 1683	17 Jan 1684	25 June 1683
13 July 1684	11 Aug 1684	10 Sept 1684	9 Oct 1684	7 Nov 1684	7 Dec 1684	5 Jan 1685	
2 July 1685	31 July 1685	30 Aug 1685	28 Sept 1685	28 Oct 1685	26 Nov 1685	26 Dec 1685	
20 July 1686	19 Aug 1686	18 Sept 1686	17 Oct 1686	16 Nov 1686	15 Dec 1686	14 Jan 1687	23 Apr 1686
9 July 1687	8 Aug 1687	7 Sept 1687	6 Oct 1687	5 Nov 1687	5 Dec 1687	3 Jan 1688	
28 June 1688	27 July 1688	26 Aug 1688	24 Sept 1688	24 Oct 1688	23 Nov 1688	23 Dec 1688	
17 July 1689	15 Aug 1689	14 Sept 1689	13 Oct 1689	12 Nov 1689	12 Dec 1689	11 Jan 1690	20 Feb 1689
6 July 1690	5 Aug 1690	3 Sept 1690	2 Oct 1690	1 Nov 1690	1 Dec 1690	30 Dec 1690	
26 June 1691	25 July 1691	24 Aug 1691*	21 Oct 1691	20 Nov 1691	20 Dec 1691	18 Jan 1692	22 Sept 1691
14 July 1692	12 Aug 1692	11 Sept 1692	10 Oct 1692	8 Nov 1692	8 Dec 1692	6 Jan 1693	
3 July 1693	2 Aug 1693	31 Aug 1693	30 Sept 1693	29 Oct 1693	27 Nov 1693	27 Dec 1693	
22 July 1694	21 Aug 1694	19 Sept 1694	19 Oct 1694	17 Nov 1694	17 Dec 1694	15 Jan 1695	23 June 1694
11 July 1695	10 Aug 1695	8 Sept 1695	8 Oct 1695	7 Nov 1695	6 Dec 1695	5 Jan 1696	
29 June 1696	29 July 1696	28 Aug 1696	26 Sept 1696	26 Oct 1696	25 Nov 1696	24 Dec 1696	
18 July 1697	17 Aug 1697	15 Sept 1697	15 Oct 1697	14 Nov 1697	13 Dec 1697	12 Jan 1698	23 Mar 1697
8 July 1698	6 Aug 1698	4 Sept 1698	4 Oct 1698	3 Nov 1698	2 Dec 1698	1 Jan 1699	

Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Gen-roku	12	2359	16	31 Jan 1699	2 Mar 1699	31 Mar 1699	30 Apr 1699	29 May 1699
"	13	2360	17	19 Feb 1700	21 Mar 1700	19 Apr 1700	19 May 1700	17 June 1700
"	14	2361	18	8 Feb 1701	10 Mar 1701	8 Apr 1701	8 May 1701	6 June 1701
"	15	2362	19	28 Jan 1702	27 Feb 1702	28 Mar 1702	27 Apr 1702	27 May 1702
"	16	2363	20	16 Feb 1703	17 Mar 1703	16 Apr 1703	16 May 1703	14 June 1703
Hō-ei	1	2364	21	5 Feb 1704	6 Mar 1704	4 Apr 1704	4 May 1704	2 June 1704
"	2	2365	22	25 Jan 1705	24 Feb 1705	25 Mar 1705	23 Apr 1705*	21 June 1705
"	3	2366	23	13 Feb 1706	15 Mar 1706	13 Apr 1706	12 May 1706	11 June 1706
"	4	2367	24	3 Feb 1707	4 Mar 1707	3 Apr 1707	2 May 1707	31 May 1707
"	5	2368	25	23 Jan 1708*	22 Mar 1708	21 Apr 1708	20 May 1708	18 June 1708
"	6	2369	26	10 Feb 1709	11 Mar 1709	10 Apr 1709	10 May 1709	8 June 1709
"	7	2370	27	30 Jan 1710	28 Feb 1710	30 Mar 1710	29 Apr 1710	28 May 1710
Shō-toku	1	2371	28	17 Feb 1711	19 Mar 1711	18 Apr 1711	18 May 1711	16 June 1711
"	2	2372	29	7 Feb 1712	7 Mar 1712	6 Apr 1712	6 May 1712	4 June 1712
"	3	2373	30	26 Jan 1713	25 Feb 1713	26 Mar 1713	25 Apr 1713	24 May 1713*
"	4	2374	31	15 Feb 1714	16 Mar 1714	14 Apr 1714	14 May 1714	12 June 1714
"	5	2375	32	4 Feb 1715	6 Mar 1715	4 Apr 1715	3 May 1715	2 June 1715
Kiō-hō	1	2376	33	25 Jan 1716	23 Feb 1716*	22 Apr 1716	21 May 1716	20 June 1716
"	2	2377	34	11 Feb 1717	13 Mar 1717	12 Apr 1717	11 May 1717	9 June 1717
"	3	2378	35	31 Jan 1718	2 Mar 1718	1 Apr 1718	30 Apr 1718	30 May 1718
"	4	2379	36	19 Feb 1719	21 Mar 1719	20 Apr 1719	19 May 1719	18 June 1719
"	5	2380	37	8 Feb 1720	9 Mar 1720	8 Apr 1720	7 May 1720	6 June 1720
"	6	2381	38	28 Jan 1721	26 Feb 1721	28 Mar 1721	26 Apr 1721	26 May 1721
"	7	2382	39	16 Feb 1722	17 Mar 1722	16 Apr 1722	15 May 1722	14 June 1722
"	8	2383	40	5 Feb 1723	7 Mar 1723	5 Apr 1723	5 May 1723	3 June 1723
"	9	2384	41	26 Jan 1724	25 Feb 1724	25 Mar 1724	23 Apr 1724*	21 June 1724
"	10	2385	42	13 Feb 1725	15 Mar 1725	13 Apr 1725	12 May 1725	11 June 1725
"	11	2386	43	2 Feb 1726	4 Mar 1726	2 Apr 1726	2 May 1726	31 May 1726
"	12	2387	44	22 Jan 1727*	23 Mar 1727	21 Apr 1727	21 May 1727	19 June 1727
"	13	2388	45	10 Feb 1728	11 Mar 1728	9 Apr 1728	9 May 1728	8 June 1728
"	14	2389	46	29 Jan 1729	28 Feb 1729	29 Mar 1729	28 Apr 1729	28 May 1729
"	15	2390	47	17 Feb 1730	19 Mar 1730	17 Apr 1730	17 May 1730	15 June 1730

元祿 Gen-roku. 寶永 Hō-ei. 正徳 Shō-toku. 享保 Kiō-hō.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
27 June 1699	27 July 1699	25 Aug 1699	23 Sept 1699 <sup>*</sup>	21 Nov 1699	21 Dec 1699	20 Jan 1700	23 Oct 1699
16 July 1700	15 Aug 1700	13 Sept 1700	12 Oct 1700	11 Nov 1700	10 Dec 1700	9 Jan 1701	
6 July 1701	4 Aug 1701	3 Sept 1701	2 Oct 1701	31 Oct 1701	30 Nov 1701	29 Dec 1701	
25 June 1702	25 July 1702	23 Aug 1702 <sup>*</sup>	21 Oct 1702	19 Nov 1702	19 Dec 1702	17 Jan 1703	22 Sept 1702
14 July 1703	13 Aug 1703	11 Sept 1703	11 Oct 1703	9 Nov 1703	9 Dec 1703	7 Jan 1704	
2 July 1704	1 Aug 1704	30 Aug 1704	29 Sept 1704	29 Oct 1704	27 Nov 1704	27 Dec 1704	
21 July 1705	19 Aug 1705	18 Sept 1705	18 Oct 1705	16 Nov 1705	16 Dec 1705	15 Jan 1706	23 May 1705
10 July 1706	8 Aug 1706	7 Sept 1706	7 Oct 1706	5 Nov 1706	5 Dec 1706	4 Jan 1707	
30 June 1707	29 July 1707	27 Aug 1707	26 Sept 1707	25 Oct 1707	24 Nov 1707	24 Dec 1707	
18 July 1708	16 Aug 1708	14 Sept 1708	14 Oct 1708	12 Nov 1708	12 Dec 1708	11 Jan 1709	22 Feb 1708
7 July 1709	6 Aug 1709	4 Sept 1709	3 Oct 1709	2 Nov 1709	1 Dec 1709	31 Dec 1709	
27 June 1710	26 July 1710	25 Aug 1710 <sup>*</sup>	22 Oct 1710	21 Nov 1710	20 Dec 1710	19 Jan 1711	23 Sept 1710
16 July 1711	14 Aug 1711	13 Sept 1711	12 Oct 1711	10 Nov 1711	10 Dec 1711	8 Jan 1712	
4 July 1712	2 Aug 1712	1 Sept 1712	1 Oct 1712	30 Oct 1712	29 Nov 1712	28 Dec 1712	
22 July 1713	21 Aug 1713	20 Sept 1713	19 Oct 1713	18 Nov 1713	18 Dec 1713	16 Jan 1714	23 June 1713
12 July 1714	10 Aug 1714	9 Sept 1714	9 Oct 1714	7 Nov 1714	7 Dec 1714	6 Jan 1715	
1 July 1715	30 July 1715	29 Aug 1715	28 Sept 1715	27 Oct 1715	26 Nov 1715	26 Dec 1715	
19 July 1716	17 Aug 1716	16 Sept 1716	15 Oct 1716	14 Nov 1716	14 Dec 1716	13 Jan 1717	24 Mar 1716
9 July 1717	7 Aug 1717	5 Sept 1717	5 Oct 1717	3 Nov 1717	3 Dec 1717	2 Jan 1718	
28 June 1718	28 July 1718	26 Aug 1718	24 Sept 1718	24 Oct 1718 <sup>*</sup>	22 Dec 1718	20 Jan 1719	22 Nov 1718
17 July 1719	19 Aug 1719	14 Sept 1719	13 Oct 1719	12 Nov 1719	11 Dec 1719	10 Jan 1720	
6 July 1720	4 Aug 1720	3 Sept 1720	2 Oct 1720	31 Oct 1720	30 Nov 1720	29 Dec 1720	
25 June 1721	24 July 1721 <sup>*</sup>	21 Sept 1721	21 Oct 1721	19 Nov 1721	19 Dec 1721	17 Jan 1722	23 Aug 1721
13 July 1722	12 Aug 1722	11 Sept 1722	10 Oct 1722	9 Nov 1722	8 Dec 1722	7 Jan 1723	
2 July 1723	1 Aug 1723	31 Aug 1723	29 Sept 1723	29 Oct 1723	28 Nov 1723	27 Dec 1723	
20 July 1724	19 Aug 1724	17 Sept 1724	17 Oct 1724	16 Nov 1724	16 Dec 1724	14 Jan 1725	23 May 1724
10 July 1725	8 Aug 1725	7 Sept 1725	6 Oct 1725	5 Nov 1725	5 Dec 1725	3 Jan 1726	
30 June 1726	29 July 1726	27 Aug 1726	26 Sept 1726	25 Oct 1726	24 Nov 1726	23 Dec 1726	
19 July 1727	17 Aug 1727	15 Sept 1727	15 Oct 1727	13 Nov 1727	13 Dec 1727	11 Jan 1728	21 Feb 1727
7 July 1728	6 Aug 1728	4 Sept 1728	3 Oct 1728	2 Nov 1728	1 Dec 1728	31 Dec 1728	
26 June 1729	26 July 1729	24 Aug 1729	23 Sept 1729 <sup>*</sup>	21 Nov 1729	20 Dec 1729	19 Jan 1730	22 Oct 1729
15 July 1730	14 Aug 1730	12 Sept 1730	12 Oct 1730	10 Nov 1730	10 Dec 1730	8 Jan 1731	



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Kiō-hō	16	2391	48	7 Feb 1731	8 Mar 1731	7 Apr 1731	6 May 1731	5 June 1731
"	17	2392	49	27 Jan 1732	26 Feb 1732	26 Mar 1732	25 Apr 1732	24 May 1732*
"	18	2393	50	14 Feb 1733	16 Mar 1733	14 Apr 1733	14 May 1733	12 June 1733
"	19	2394	51	4 Feb 1734	5 Mar 1734	4 Apr 1734	3 May 1734	2 June 1734
"	20	2395	52	24 Jan 1735	23 Feb 1735	24 Mar 1735*	22 May 1735	21 June 1735
Gem-bun	1	2396	53	12 Feb 1736	12 Mar 1736	11 Apr 1736	11 May 1736	9 June 1736
"	2	2397	54	31 Jan 1737	1 Mar 1737	31 Mar 1737	30 Apr 1737	30 May 1737
"	3	2398	55	19 Feb 1738	20 Mar 1738	19 Apr 1738	19 May 1738	17 June 1738
"	4	2399	56	8 Feb 1739	10 Mar 1739	8 Apr 1739	8 May 1739	6 June 1739
"	5	2400	57	29 Jan 1740	27 Feb 1740	28 Mar 1740	26 Apr 1740	25 May 1740
Kwam-pō	1	2401	58	16 Feb 1741	17 Mar 1741	16 Apr 1741	15 May 1741	13 June 1741
"	2	2402	59	5 Feb 1742	7 Mar 1742	5 Apr 1742	5 May 1742	3 June 1742
"	3	2403	60	26 Jan 1743	24 Feb 1743	26 Mar 1743	24 Apr 1743*	22 June 1743
En-kiō	1	2404	1	14 Feb 1744	14 Mar 1744	13 Apr 1744	12 May 1744	11 June 1744
"	2	2405	2	1 Feb 1745	3 Mar 1745	2 Apr 1745	2 May 1745	31 May 1745
"	3	2406	3	20 Feb 1746	22 Mar 1746	21 Apr 1746	20 May 1746	19 June 1746
"	4	2407	4	10 Feb 1747	11 Mar 1747	10 Apr 1747	9 May 1747	8 June 1747
Kwan-en	1	2408	5	30 Jan 1748	28 Feb 1748	29 Mar 1748	28 Apr 1748	27 May 1748
"	2	2409	6	17 Feb 1749	19 Mar 1749	17 Apr 1749	16 May 1749	15 June 1749
"	3	2410	7	7 Feb 1750	8 Mar 1750	7 Apr 1750	6 May 1750	4 June 1750
Hō-reki	1	2411	8	27 Jan 1751	26 Feb 1751	27 Mar 1751	26 Apr 1751	25 May 1751
"	2	2412	9	15 Feb 1752	16 Mar 1752	14 Apr 1752	14 May 1752	12 June 1752
"	3	2413	10	3 Feb 1753	5 Mar 1753	4 Apr 1753	3 May 1753	2 June 1753
"	4	2414	11	23 Jan 1754	22 Feb 1754*	22 Apr 1754	22 May 1754	21 June 1754
"	5	2415	12	11 Feb 1755	13 Mar 1755	12 Apr 1755	11 May 1755	10 June 1755
"	6	2416	13	31 Jan 1756	1 Mar 1756	31 Mar 1756	29 Apr 1756	29 May 1756
"	7	2417	14	18 Feb 1757	20 Mar 1757	18 Apr 1757	18 May 1757	17 June 1757
"	8	2418	15	8 Feb 1758	10 Mar 1758	8 Apr 1758	7 May 1758	6 June 1758
"	9	2419	16	29 Jan 1759	27 Feb 1759	29 Mar 1759	27 Apr 1759	26 May 1759
"	10	2420	17	17 Feb 1760	17 Mar 1760	16 Apr 1760	15 May 1760	13 June 1760
"	11	2421	18	5 Feb 1761	7 Mar 1761	5 Apr 1761	5 May 1761	3 June 1761
"	12	2422	19	25 Jan 1762	24 Feb 1762	26 Mar 1762	24 Apr 1762*	22 June 1762

享保 Kiō-hō. 元文 Gem-bun. 寛保 Kwam-pō. 延享 En-kiō. 寛延 Kwan-en. 寶曆 Hō-reki.

1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Inter: Month.
4 July 1731	3 Aug 1731	1 Sept 1731	1 Oct 1731	31 Oct 1731	29 Nov 1731	29 Dec 1731	
22 July 1732	20 Aug 1732	19 Sept 1732	19 Oct 1732	18 Nov 1732	17 Dec 1732	16 Jan 1733	22 June 1732
11 July 1733	10 Aug 1733	8 Sept 1733	8 Oct 1733	7 Nov 1733	6 Dec 1733	5 Jan 1734	
1 July 1734	30 July 1734	29 Aug 1734	27 Sept 1734	27 Oct 1734	25 Nov 1734	25 Dec 1734	
20 July 1735	18 Aug 1735	17 Sept 1735	16 Oct 1735	15 Nov 1735	14 Dec 1735	13 Jan 1736	23 Apr 1735
9 July 1736	7 Aug 1736	5 Sept 1736	5 Oct 1736	3 Nov 1736	2 Dec 1736	1 Jan 1737	
28 June 1737	28 July 1737	26 Aug 1737	24 Sept 1737	24 Oct 1737	22 Nov 1737*	20 Jan 1738	22 Dec 1737
17 July 1738	15 Aug 1738	14 Sept 1738	13 Oct 1738	12 Nov 1738	11 Dec 1738	10 Jan 1739	
6 July 1739	5 Aug 1739	3 Sept 1739	3 Oct 1739	1 Nov 1739	1 Dec 1739	30 Dec 1739	
24 June 1740	24 July 1740*	21 Sept 1740	21 Oct 1740	19 Nov 1740	19 Dec 1740	17 Jan 1741	22 Aug 1740
13 July 1741	11 Aug 1741	10 Sept 1741	10 Oct 1741	8 Nov 1741	8 Dec 1741	7 Jan 1742	
2 July 1742	1 Aug 1742	30 Aug 1742	29 Sept 1742	28 Oct 1742	27 Nov 1742	27 Dec 1742	
21 July 1743	20 Aug 1743	18 Sept 1743	17 Oct 1743	16 Nov 1743	16 Dec 1743	15 Jan 1744	24 May 1743
10 July 1744	8 Aug 1744	7 Sept 1744	6 Oct 1744	4 Nov 1744	4 Dec 1744	3 Jan 1745	
30 June 1745	29 July 1745	27 Aug 1745	26 Sept 1745	25 Oct 1745	23 Nov 1745	23 Dec 1745*	22 Jan 1746
18 July 1746	17 Aug 1746	15 Sept 1746	15 Oct 1746	13 Nov 1746	12 Dec 1746	11 Jan 1747	
8 July 1747	6 Aug 1747	5 Sept 1747	4 Oct 1747	3 Nov 1747	2 Dec 1747	1 Jan 1748	
26 June 1748	25 July 1748	24 Aug 1748	23 Sept 1748	22 Oct 1748*	20 Dec 1748	19 Jan 1749	21 Nov 1748
14 July 1749	13 Aug 1749	12 Sept 1749	11 Oct 1749	10 Nov 1749	10 Dec 1749	8 Jan 1750	
4 July 1750	2 Aug 1750	1 Sept 1750	30 Sept 1750	30 Oct 1750	29 Nov 1750	29 Dec 1750	
23 June 1751*	21 Aug 1751	20 Sept 1751	19 Oct 1751	18 Nov 1751	18 Dec 1751	16 Jan 1752	23 July 1751
11 July 1752	10 Aug 1752	8 Sept 1752	7 Oct 1752	6 Nov 1752	6 Dec 1752	4 Jan 1753	
1 July 1753	30 July 1753	29 Aug 1753	27 Sept 1753	26 Oct 1753	25 Nov 1753	25 Dec 1753	
20 July 1754	18 Aug 1754	17 Sept 1754	16 Oct 1754	14 Nov 1754	14 Dec 1754	12 Jan 1755	24 Mar 1754
9 July 1755	8 Aug 1755	6 Sept 1755	6 Oct 1755	4 Nov 1755	3 Dec 1755	2 Jan 1756	
27 June 1756	27 July 1756	26 Aug 1756	24 Sept 1756	24 Oct 1756	22 Nov 1756*	2 Jan 1757	22 Dec 1756
16 July 1757	15 Aug 1756	13 Sept 1757	13 Oct 1757	12 Nov 1757	11 Dec 1757	10 Jan 1758	
5 July 1758	4 Aug 1758	2 Sept 1758	2 Oct 1758	1 Nov 1758	1 Dec 1758	30 Dec 1758	
25 June 1759	24 July 1759*	21 Sept 1759	21 Oct 1759	20 Nov 1759	19 Dec 1759	1 Jan 1760	23 Aug 1759
13 July 1760	11 Aug 1760	9 Sept 1760	9 Oct 1760	8 Nov 1760	7 Dec 1760	6 Jan 1761	
2 July 1761	1 Aug 1761	30 Aug 1761	28 Sept 1761	28 Oct 1761	26 Nov 1761	26 Dec 1761	
21 July 1762	20 Aug 1762	18 Sept 1762	17 Oct 1762	16 Nov 1762	15 Dec 1762	14 Jan 1763	24 May 1762



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Hō-reki	13	2423	20	13 Feb 1763	15 Mar 1763	13 Apr 1763	13 May 1763	11 June 1763
Mei-wa	1	2424	21	2 Feb 1764	3 Mar 1764	1 Apr 1764	1 May 1764	31 May 1764
"	2	2425	22	20 Feb 1765	21 Mar 1765	20 Apr 1765	20 May 1765	18 June 1765
"	3	2426	23	9 Feb 1766	11 Mar 1766	9 Apr 1766	9 May 1766	7 June 1766
"	4	2427	24	30 Jan 1767	28 Feb 1767	30 Mar 1767	28 Apr 1767	28 May 1767
"	5	2428	25	18 Feb 1768	19 Mar 1768	17 Apr 1768	16 May 1768	15 June 1768
"	6	2429	26	7 Feb 1769	8 Mar 1769	7 Apr 1769	6 May 1769	4 June 1769
"	7	2430	27	27 Jan 1770	26 Feb 1770	27 Mar 1770	26 Apr 1770	25 May 1770
"	8	2431	28	15 Feb 1771	16 Mar 1771	15 Apr 1771	14 May 1771	13 June 1771
An-ei	1	2432	29	4 Feb 1772	4 Mar 1772	3 Apr 1772	3 May 1772	1 June 1772
"	2	2433	30	23 Jan 1773	21 Feb 1773	23 Mar 1773*	21 May 1773	20 June 1773
"	3	2434	31	11 Feb 1774	12 Mar 1774	11 Apr 1774	11 May 1774	9 June 1774
"	4	2435	32	31 Jan 1775	2 Mar 1775	31 Mar 1775	30 Apr 1775	29 May 1775
"	5	2436	33	19 Feb 1776	20 Mar 1776	18 Apr 1776	18 May 1776	16 June 1776
"	6	2437	34	8 Feb 1777	10 Mar 1777	8 Apr 1777	7 May 1777	6 June 1777
"	7	2438	35	28 Jan 1778	27 Feb 1778	29 Mar 1778	27 Apr 1778	26 May 1778
"	8	2439	36	16 Feb 1779	18 Mar 1779	17 Apr 1779	16 May 1779	14 June 1779
"	9	2440	37	5 Feb 1780	6 Mar 1780	5 Apr 1780	4 May 1780	3 June 1780
Tem-mei	1	2441	38	24 Jan 1781	23 Feb 1781	25 Mar 1781	24 Apr 1781	23 May 1781*
"	2	2442	39	12 Feb 1782	14 Mar 1782	13 Apr 1782	12 May 1782	11 June 1782
"	3	2443	40	2 Feb 1783	3 Mar 1783	2 Apr 1783	1 May 1783	31 May 1783
"	4	2444	41	22 Jan 1784*	21 Mar 1784	20 Apr 1784	19 May 1784	18 June 1784
"	5	2445	42	9 Feb 1785	11 Mar 1785	9 Apr 1785	9 May 1785	7 June 1785
"	6	2446	43	30 Jan 1786	28 Feb 1786	30 Mar 1786	28 Apr 1786	28 May 1786
"	7	2447	44	18 Feb 1787	20 Mar 1787	18 Apr 1787	17 May 1787	16 June 1787
"	8	2448	45	7 Feb 1788	8 Mar 1788	6 Apr 1788	6 May 1788	4 June 1788
Kwan-sei	1	2449	46	26 Jan 1789	25 Feb 1789	27 Mar 1789	25 Apr 1789	25 May 1789
"	2	2450	47	14 Feb 1790	16 Mar 1790	14 Apr 1790	14 May 1790	13 June 1790
"	3	2451	48	3 Feb 1791	5 Mar 1791	3 Apr 1791	3 May 1791	2 June 1791
"	4	2452	49	24 Jan 1792	22 Feb 1792*	21 Apr 1792	21 May 1792	19 June 1792
"	5	2453	50	11 Feb 1793	12 Mar 1793	11 Apr 1793	10 May 1793	9 June 1793
"	6	2454	51	31 Jan 1794	2 Mar 1794	31 Mar 1794	30 Apr 1794	29 May 1794

寶曆 Hō-reki. 明和 Mei-wa. 安永 An-ei. 天明 Tem-mei. 寬政 Kwan-sei.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Intere: Month.
11 July 1763	9 Aug 1763	8 Sept 1763	7 Oct 1763	5 Nov 1763	5 Dec 1763	3 Jan 1764	
29 June 1764	29 July 1764	27 Aug 1764	26 Sept 1764	25 Oct 1764	23 Nov 1764	23 Dec 1764*	21 Jan 1765
18 July 1765	17 Aug 1765	15 Sept 1765	15 Oct 1765	13 Nov 1765	13 Dec 1765	11 Jan 1766	
7 July 1766	6 Aug 1766	4 Sept 1766	4 Oct 1766	3 Nov 1766	2 Dec 1766	1 Jan 1767	
26 June 1767	26 July 1767	24 Aug 1767	23 Sept 1767*	21 Nov 1767	21 Dec 1767	20 Jan 1768	23 Oct 1767
14 July 1768	12 Aug 1768	11 Sept 1768	11 Oct 1768	9 Nov 1768	9 Dec 1768	8 Jan 1769	
4 July 1769	2 Aug 1769	31 Aug 1769	30 Sept 1769	29 Oct 1769	28 Nov 1769	28 Dec 1769	
23 June 1770*	21 Aug 1770	19 Sept 1770	19 Oct 1770	17 Nov 1770	17 Dec 1770	16 Jan 1771	23 July 1770
12 July 1771	11 Aug 1771	9 Sept 1771	8 Oct 1771	7 Nov 1771	6 Dec 1771	5 Jan 1772	
1 July 1772	30 July 1772	29 Aug 1772	27 Sept 1772	26 Oct 1772	25 Nov 1772	24 Dec 1772	
20 July 1773	18 Aug 1773	17 Sept 1773	16 Oct 1773	14 Nov 1773	14 Dec 1773	12 Jan 1774	22 Apr 1773
9 July 1774	7 Aug 1774	6 Sept 1774	5 Oct 1774	4 Nov 1774	3 Dec 1774	2 Jan 1775	
28 June 1775	27 July 1775	26 Aug 1775	25 Sept 1775	24 Oct 1775	23 Nov 1775	23 Dec 1775*	21 Jan 1776
16 July 1776	14 Aug 1776	13 Sept 1776	12 Oct 1776	11 Nov 1776	11 Dec 1776	10 Jan 1777	
5 July 1777	3 Aug 1777	2 Sept 1777	1 Oct 1777	31 Oct 1777	30 Nov 1777	30 Dec 1777	
25 June 1778	24 July 1778*	21 Sept 1778	20 Oct 1778	19 Nov 1778	19 Dec 1778	18 Jan 1779	22 Aug 1778
14 July 1779	12 Aug 1779	10 Sept 1779	10 Oct 1779	8 Nov 1779	8 Dec 1779	7 Jan 1780	
2 July 1780	1 Aug 1780	30 Aug 1780	28 Sept 1780	28 Oct 1780	26 Nov 1780	26 Dec 1780	
21 July 1781	20 Aug 1781	18 Sept 1781	17 Oct 1781	16 Nov 1781	15 Dec 1781	14 Jan 1782	22 June 1781
10 July 1782	9 Aug 1782	7 Sept 1782	7 Oct 1782	5 Nov 1782	5 Dec 1782	3 Jan 1783	
30 June 1783	29 July 1783	28 Aug 1783	26 Sept 1783	26 Oct 1783	24 Nov 1783	24 Dec 1783	
17 July 1784	16 Aug 1784	15 Sept 1784	14 Oct 1784	13 Nov 1784	12 Dec 1784	11 Jan 1785	21 Feb 1784
6 July 1785	5 Aug 1785	4 Sept 1785	3 Oct 1785	2 Nov 1785	2 Dec 1785	31 Dec 1785	
26 June 1786	25 July 1786	24 Aug 1786	22 Sept 1786	22 Oct 1786*	21 Dec 1786	19 Jan 1787	21 Nov 1786
15 July 1787	13 Aug 1787	12 Sept 1787	11 Oct 1787	10 Nov 1787	10 Dec 1787	8 Jan 1788	
4 July 1788	2 Aug 1788	31 Aug 1788	30 Sept 1788	29 Oct 1788	28 Nov 1788	27 Dec 1788	
23 June 1789*	21 Aug 1789	19 Sept 1789	19 Oct 1789	17 Nov 1789	17 Dec 1789	15 Jan 1790	23 July 1789
12 July 1790	11 Aug 1790	9 Sept 1790	8 Oct 1790	7 Nov 1790	6 Dec 1790	5 Jan 1791	
1 July 1791	31 July 1791	29 Aug 1791	28 Sept 1791	27 Oct 1791	26 Nov 1791	25 Dec 1791	
19 July 1792	18 Aug 1792	16 Sept 1792	16 Oct 1792	14 Nov 1792	14 Dec 1792	12 Jan 1793	23 Mar 1792
8 July 1793	7 Aug 1793	5 Sept 1793	5 Oct 1793	4 Nov 1793	3 Dec 1793	2 Jan 1794	
27 June 1794	27 July 1794	25 Aug 1794	24 Sept 1794	24 Oct 1794	23 Nov 1794*	21 Jan 1795	22 Dec 1794

Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
<b>Kwan-sei</b>	7	2455	52	19 Feb 1795	21 Mar 1795	19 Apr 1795	19 May 1795	17 June 1795
"	8	2456	53	9 Feb 1796	9 Mar 1796	8 Apr 1796	7 May 1796	6 June 1796
"	9	2457	54	28 Jan 1797	27 Feb 1797	28 Mar 1797	27 Apr 1797	26 May 1797
"	10	2458	55	16 Feb 1798	17 Mar 1798	16 Apr 1798	16 May 1798	14 June 1798
"	11	2459	56	5 Feb 1799	6 Mar 1799	5 Apr 1799	5 May 1799	4 June 1799
"	12	2460	57	25 Jan 1800	24 Feb 1800	25 Mar 1800	24 Apr 1800*	22 June 1800
<b>Kiō-wa</b>	1	2461	58	13 Feb 1801	15 Mar 1801	13 Apr 1801	13 May 1801	11 June 1801
"	2	2462	59	3 Feb 1802	4 Mar 1802	3 Apr 1802	2 May 1802	31 May 1802
"	3	2463	60	23 Jan 1803*	23 Mar 1803	22 Apr 1803	21 May 1803	19 June 1803
<b>Bun-kwa</b>	1	2464	1	11 Feb 1804	12 Mar 1804	10 Apr 1804	10 May 1804	8 June 1804
"	2	2465	2	31 Jan 1805	1 Mar 1805	31 Mar 1805	29 Apr 1805	29 May 1805
"	3	2466	3	18 Feb 1806	20 Mar 1806	19 Apr 1806	18 May 1806	17 June 1806
"	4	2467	4	7 Feb 1807	9 Mar 1807	8 Apr 1807	8 May 1807	6 June 1807
"	5	2468	5	28 Jan 1808	26 Feb 1808	27 Mar 1808	26 Apr 1808	25 May 1808
"	6	2469	6	14 Feb 1809	16 Mar 1809	15 Apr 1809	14 May 1809	13 June 1809
"	7	2470	7	4 Feb 1810	5 Mar 1810	4 Apr 1810	3 May 1810	2 June 1810
"	8	2471	8	25 Jan 1811	23 Feb 1811*	23 Apr 1811	22 May 1811	21 June 1811
"	9	2472	9	13 Feb 1812	13 Mar 1812	12 Apr 1812	11 May 1812	9 June 1812
"	10	2473	10	1 Feb 1813	3 Mar 1813	1 Apr 1813	1 May 1813	30 May 1813
"	11	2474	11	20 Feb 1814	22 Mar 1814	20 Apr 1814	20 May 1814	18 June 1814
"	12	2475	12	9 Feb 1815	11 Mar 1815	10 Apr 1815	9 May 1815	8 June 1815
"	13	2476	13	29 Jan 1816	28 Feb 1816	29 Mar 1816	27 Apr 1816	27 May 1816
"	14	2477	14	16 Feb 1817	18 Mar 1817	16 Apr 1817	16 May 1817	15 June 1817
<b>Bun-sei</b>	1	2478	15	5 Feb 1818	7 Mar 1818	6 Apr 1818	5 May 1818	4 June 1818
"	2	2479	16	26 Jan 1819	24 Feb 1819	26 Mar 1819	24 Apr 1819*	22 June 1819
"	3	2480	17	14 Feb 1820	14 Mar 1820	13 Apr 1820	12 May 1820	11 June 1820
"	4	2481	18	3 Feb 1821	4 Mar 1821	3 Apr 1821	2 May 1821	31 May 1821
"	5	2482	19	23 Jan 1822*	23 Mar 1822	22 Apr 1822	21 May 1822	19 June 1822
"	6	2483	20	11 Feb 1823	13 Mar 1823	11 Apr 1823	11 May 1823	9 June 1823
"	7	2484	21	31 Jan 1824	1 Mar 1824	31 Mar 1824	29 Apr 1824	28 May 1824
"	8	2485	22	18 Feb 1825	20 Mar 1825	18 Apr 1825	18 May 1825	16 June 1825
"	9	2486	23	7 Feb 1826	9 Mar 1826	7 Apr 1826	7 May 1826	6 June 1826

寛政 *Kwan-sei*. 享和 *Kiō-wa*. 文化 *Bun-kwa*. 文政 *Bun-sei*.



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
16 July 1795	15 Aug 1795	13 Sept 1795	13 Oct 1795	12 Nov 1795	11 Dec 1795	10 Jan 1796	
5 July 1796	3 Aug 1796	2 Sept 1796	1 Oct 1796	31 Oct 1796	29 Nov 1796	29 Dec 1796	
25 June 1797	24 July 1797	20 Sept 1797	20 Oct 1797	18 Nov 1797	18 Dec 1797	17 Jan 1798	22 Aug 1797
14 July 1798	12 Aug 1798	10 Sept 1798	10 Oct 1798	8 Nov 1798	7 Dec 1798	6 Jan 1799	
3 July 1799	1 Aug 1799	31 Aug 1799	29 Sept 1799	29 Oct 1799	27 Nov 1799	26 Dec 1799	
22 July 1800	20 Aug 1800	19 Sept 1800	18 Oct 1800	17 Nov 1800	16 Dec 1800	15 Jan 1801	24 May 1800
11 July 1801	9 Aug 1801	8 Sept 1801	8 Oct 1801	6 Nov 1801	6 Dec 1801	4 Jan 1802	
30 June 1802	29 July 1802	28 Aug 1802	27 Sept 1802	27 Oct 1802	25 Nov 1802	25 Dec 1802	
19 July 1803	17 Aug 1803	16 Sept 1803	16 Oct 1803	14 Nov 1803	14 Dec 1803	13 Jan 1804	22 Feb 1803
7 July 1804	6 Aug 1804	4 Sept 1804	4 Oct 1804	2 Nov 1804	2 Dec 1804	1 Jan 1805	
27 June 1805	26 July 1805	24 Aug 1805*	22 Oct 1805	21 Nov 1805	21 Dec 1805	20 Jan 1806	23 Sept 1805
16 July 1806	14 Aug 1806	12 Sept 1806	12 Oct 1806	10 Nov 1806	10 Dec 1806	9 Jan 1807	
6 July 1807	4 Aug 1807	2 Sept 1807	2 Oct 1807	31 Oct 1807	29 Nov 1807	29 Dec 1807	
24 June 1808*	22 Aug 1808	20 Sept 1808	20 Oct 1808	18 Nov 1808	17 Dec 1808	16 Jan 1809	23 July 1808
13 July 1809	11 Aug 1809	10 Sept 1809	9 Oct 1809	8 Nov 1809	7 Dec 1809	6 Jan 1810	
2 July 1810	31 July 1810	30 Aug 1810	29 Sept 1810	28 Oct 1810	27 Nov 1810	26 Dec 1810	
20 July 1811	19 Aug 1811	18 Sept 1811	17 Oct 1811	16 Nov 1811	16 Dec 1811	14 Jan 1812	24 Mar 1811
9 July 1812	7 Aug 1812	6 Sept 1812	5 Oct 1812	4 Nov 1812	4 Dec 1812	3 Jan 1813	
28 June 1813	27 July 1813	26 Aug 1813	24 Sept 1813	24 Oct 1813	23 Nov 1813*	21 Jan 1814	23 Dec 1813
17 July 1814	15 Aug 1814	14 Sept 1814	13 Oct 1814	12 Nov 1814	12 Dec 1814	10 Jan 1815	
7 July 1815	5 Aug 1815	3 Sept 1815	3 Oct 1815	1 Nov 1815	1 Dec 1815	30 Dec 1815	
25 June 1816	25 July 1816	23 Aug 1816*	21 Oct 1816	19 Nov 1816	19 Dec 1816	17 Jan 1817	22 Sept 1816
14 July 1817	13 Aug 1817	11 Sept 1817	11 Oct 1817	9 Nov 1817	8 Dec 1817	7 Jan 1818	
3 July 1818	2 Aug 1818	1 Sept 1818	30 Sept 1818	30 Oct 1818	28 Nov 1818	27 Dec 1818	
22 July 1819	21 Aug 1819	19 Sept 1819	19 Oct 1819	18 Nov 1819	17 Dec 1819	16 Jan 1820	24 May 1819
10 July 1820	9 Aug 1820	7 Sept 1820	7 Oct 1820	6 Nov 1820	6 Dec 1820	4 Jan 1821	
30 June 1821	29 July 1821	28 Aug 1821	26 Sept 1821	26 Oct 1821	25 Nov 1821	24 Dec 1821	
18 July 1822	17 Aug 1822	15 Sept 1822	15 Oct 1822	14 Nov 1822	13 Dec 1822	12 Jan 1823	22 Feb 1822
8 July 1823	6 Aug 1823	5 Sept 1823	4 Oct 1823	3 Nov 1823	2 Dec 1823	1 Jan 1824	
27 June 1824	26 July 1824	24 Aug 1824*	22 Oct 1824	21 Nov 1824	20 Dec 1824	19 Jan 1825	23 Sept 1824
16 July 1825	14 Aug 1825	13 Sept 1825	12 Oct 1825	10 Nov 1825	10 Dec 1825	8 Jan 1826	
5 July 1826	4 Aug 1826	2 Sept 1826	2 Oct 1826	31 Oct 1826	29 Nov 1826	29 Dec 1826	



Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Bun-sei	10	2487	24	27 Jan 1827	26 Feb 1827	27 Mar 1827	26 Apr 1827	26 May 1827
"	11	2488	25	15 Feb 1828	16 Mar 1828	14 Apr 1828	14 May 1828	12 June 1828
"	12	2489	26	4 Feb 1829	5 Mar 1829	4 Apr 1829	3 May 1829	2 June 1829
Tem-pō	1	2490	27	25 Jan 1830	23 Feb 1830	24 Mar 1830	22 May 1830	21 June 1830
"	2	2491	28	13 Feb 1831	14 Mar 1831	13 Apr 1831	12 May 1831	10 June 1831
"	3	2492	29	2 Feb 1832	3 Mar 1832	1 Apr 1832	1 May 1832	30 May 1832
"	4	2493	30	20 Feb 1833	21 Mar 1833	20 Apr 1833	19 May 1833	18 June 1833
"	5	2494	31	9 Feb 1834	10 Mar 1834	9 Apr 1834	9 May 1834	7 June 1834
"	6	2495	32	29 Jan 1835	27 Feb 1835	29 Mar 1835	28 Apr 1835	27 May 1835
"	7	2496	33	17 Feb 1836	17 Mar 1836	16 Apr 1836	15 May 1836	14 June 1836
"	8	2497	34	5 Feb 1837	7 Mar 1837	5 Apr 1837	5 May 1837	3 June 1837
"	9	2498	35	26 Jan 1838	24 Feb 1838	26 Mar 1838	24 Apr 1838	22 June 1838
"	10	2499	36	14 Feb 1839	15 Mar 1839	14 Apr 1839	13 May 1839	11 June 1839
"	11	2500	37	3 Feb 1840	4 Mar 1840	3 Apr 1840	2 May 1840	31 May 1840
"	12	2501	38	23 Jan 1841	23 Mar 1841	21 Apr 1841	21 May 1841	19 June 1841
"	13	2502	39	10 Feb 1842	12 Mar 1842	11 Apr 1842	10 May 1842	9 June 1842
"	14	2503	40	30 Jan 1843	1 Mar 1843	31 Mar 1843	30 Apr 1843	29 May 1843
Kō kwa	1	2504	41	18 Feb 1844	19 Mar 1844	18 Apr 1844	17 May 1844	16 June 1844
"	2	2505	42	7 Feb 1845	8 Mar 1845	7 Apr 1845	6 May 1845	5 June 1845
"	3	2506	43	27 Jan 1846	26 Feb 1846	27 Mar 1846	26 Apr 1846	25 May 1846
"	4	2507	44	15 Feb 1847	17 Mar 1847	15 Apr 1847	15 May 1847	13 June 1847
Ka ei	1	2508	45	5 Feb 1848	5 Mar 1848	4 Apr 1848	3 May 1848	1 June 1848
"	2	2509	46	24 Jan 1849	23 Feb 1849	24 Mar 1849	23 Apr 1849	20 June 1849
"	3	2510	47	12 Feb 1850	14 Mar 1850	12 Apr 1850	12 May 1850	10 June 1850
"	4	2511	48	1 Feb 1851	3 Mar 1851	2 Apr 1851	1 May 1851	31 May 1851
"	5	2512	49	21 Jan 1852	20 Feb 1852	19 Apr 1852	19 May 1852	18 June 1852
"	6	2513	50	8 Feb 1853	10 Mar 1853	8 Apr 1853	8 May 1853	7 June 1853
An-sei	1	2514	51	29 Jan 1854	27 Feb 1854	29 Mar 1854	27 Apr 1854	27 May 1854
"	2	2515	52	17 Feb 1855	18 Mar 1855	17 Apr 1855	16 May 1855	14 June 1855
"	3	2516	53	6 Feb 1856	7 Mar 1856	5 Apr 1856	4 May 1856	3 June 1856
"	4	2517	54	26 Jan 1857	24 Feb 1857	26 Mar 1857	24 Apr 1857	23 May 1857
"	5	2518	55	14 Feb 1858	15 Mar 1858	14 Apr 1858	13 May 1858	11 June 1858

文政 *Bun-sei*. 天保 *Tem-pō*. 弘化 *Kō-kwa*. 嘉永 *Ka-ei*. 安政 *An-sei*.

1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Intere: Month.
21 June 1827	22 Aug 1827	21 Sept 1827	21 Oct 1827	19 Nov 1827	18 Dec 1827	17 Jan 1828	24 July 1827
12 July 1828	11 Aug 1828	9 Sept 1828	9 Oct 1828	7 Nov 1828	7 Dec 1828	6 Jan 1829	
1 July 1829	31 July 1829	29 Aug 1829	28 Sept 1829	28 Oct 1829	26 Nov 1829	26 Dec 1829	
20 July 1830	18 Aug 1830	17 Sept 1830	17 Oct 1830	15 Nov 1830	15 Dec 1830	14 Jan 1831	23 Apr 1830
9 July 1831	8 Aug 1831	6 Sept 1831	6 Oct 1831	4 Nov 1831	4 Dec 1831	3 Jan 1832	
23 June 1832	27 July 1832	26 Aug 1832	24 Sept 1832	24 Oct 1832	22 Nov 1832	21 Jan 1833	22 Dec 1832
17 July 1833	15 Aug 1833	14 Sept 1833	13 Oct 1833	12 Nov 1833	11 Dec 1833	10 Jan 1834	
7 July 1834	5 Aug 1834	3 Sept 1834	3 Oct 1834	1 Nov 1834	1 Dec 1834	30 Dec 1834	
26 June 1835	26 July 1835*	22 Sept 1835	22 Oct 1835	20 Nov 1835	20 Dec 1835	18 Jan 1836	21 Aug 1835
14 July 1836	12 Aug 1836	11 Sept 1836	10 Oct 1836	9 Nov 1836	8 Dec 1836	7 Jan 1837	
3 July 1837	1 Aug 1837	31 Aug 1837	30 Sept 1837	29 Oct 1837	28 Nov 1837	27 Dec 1837	
21 July 1838	20 Aug 1838	19 Sept 1838	18 Oct 1838	17 Nov 1838	17 Dec 1838	15 Jan 1839	24 May 1838
11 July 1839	9 Aug 1839	8 Sept 1839	7 Oct 1839	6 Nov 1839	6 Dec 1839	5 Jan 1840	
29 June 1840	29 July 1840	27 Aug 1840	26 Sept 1840	25 Oct 1840	24 Nov 1840	24 Dec 1840	
18 July 1841	17 Aug 1841	15 Sept 1841	15 Oct 1841	13 Nov 1841	13 Dec 1841	12 Jan 1842	21 Feb 1841
8 July 1842	6 Aug 1842	5 Sept 1842	4 Oct 1842	3 Nov 1842	2 Dec 1842	1 Jan 1843	
28 June 1843	27 July 1843	25 Aug 1843	24 Sept 1843	22 Nov 1843	21 Dec 1843	20 Jan 1844	23 Oct 1843
15 July 1844	14 Aug 1844	12 Sept 1844	12 Oct 1844	10 Nov 1844	10 Dec 1844	8 Jan 1845	
5 July 1845	3 Aug 1845	2 Sept 1845	1 Oct 1845	31 Oct 1845	29 Nov 1845	29 Dec 1845	
23 July 1846	22 Aug 1846	21 Sept 1846	20 Oct 1846	19 Nov 1846	18 Dec 1846	17 Jan 1847	24 June 1846
12 July 1847	11 Aug 1847	10 Sept 1847	9 Oct 1847	8 Nov 1847	8 Dec 1847	6 Jan 1848	
1 July 1848	30 July 1848	29 Aug 1848	27 Sept 1848	27 Oct 1848	26 Nov 1848	26 Dec 1848	
20 July 1849	18 Aug 1849	17 Sept 1849	16 Oct 1849	15 Nov 1849	15 Dec 1849	13 Jan 1850	22 May 1849
9 July 1850	8 Aug 1850	6 Sept 1850	6 Oct 1850	4 Nov 1850	4 Dec 1850	2 Jan 1851	
29 June 1851	28 July 1851	27 Aug 1851	25 Sept 1851	25 Oct 1851	23 Nov 1851	23 Dec 1851	
17 July 1852	15 Aug 1852	14 Sept 1852	13 Oct 1852	12 Nov 1852	11 Dec 1852	10 Jan 1853	21 Mar 1852
6 July 1853	5 Aug 1853	3 Sept 1853	3 Oct 1853	1 Nov 1853	1 Dec 1853	30 Dec 1853	
25 June 1854	25 July 1854*	22 Sept 1854	22 Oct 1854	20 Nov 1854	20 Dec 1854	18 Jan 1855	24 Aug 1854
14 July 1855	13 Aug 1855	11 Sept 1855	11 Oct 1855	10 Nov 1855	9 Dec 1855	8 Jan 1856	
2 July 1856	1 Aug 1856	30 Aug 1856	29 Sept 1856	29 Oct 1856	28 Nov 1856	27 Dec 1856	
21 July 1857	20 Aug 1857	18 Sept 1857	18 Oct 1857	17 Nov 1857	16 Dec 1857	15 Jan 1858	22 June 1857
11 July 1858	9 Aug 1858	7 Sept 1858	7 Oct 1858	6 Nov 1858	5 Dec 1858	4 Jan 1859	

Style and Year of Period.		Year after Jimmu Tenno.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
An-sei	6	2519	56	3 Feb 1859	5 Mar 1859	3 Apr 1859	3 May 1859	1 June 1859
Man-en	1	2520	57	23 Jan 1860	22 Feb 1860	22 Mar 1860*	21 May 1860	19 June 1860
Bun-kiū	1	2521	58	10 Feb 1861	11 Mar 1861	10 Apr 1861	10 May 1861	8 June 1861
"	2	2522	59	30 Jan 1862	1 Mar 1862	30 Mar 1862	29 Apr 1862	29 May 1862
"	3	2523	60	18 Feb 1863	19 Mar 1863	18 Apr 1863	18 May 1863	16 June 1863
Gen-ji	1	2524	1	8 Feb 1864	8 Mar 1864	6 Apr 1864	6 May 1864	4 June 1864
Kei-ō	1	2525	2	27 Jan 1865	26 Feb 1865	27 Mar 1865	25 Apr 1865	25 May 1865*
"	2	2526	3	15 Feb 1866	17 Mar 1866	15 Apr 1866	15 May 1866	13 June 1866
"	3	2527	4	5 Feb 1867	6 Mar 1867	5 Apr 1867	4 May 1867	2 June 1867
Mei-ji	1	2528	5	25 Jan 1868	23 Feb 1868	24 Mar 1868	23 Apr 1868*	20 June 1868
"	2	2529	6	11 Feb 1869	13 Mar 1869	12 Apr 1869	12 May 1869	10 June 1869
"	3	2530	7	1 Feb 1870	2 Mar 1870	1 Apr 1870	1 May 1870	30 May 1870
"	4	2531	8	19 Feb 1871	21 Mar 1871	20 Apr 1871	19 May 1871	18 June 1871
"	5	2532	9	9 Feb 1872	9 Mar 1872	8 Apr 1872	7 May 1872	6 June 1872

安政 An-sei. 萬延 Man-en. 文久 Bun-kiū. 元治 Gen-ji. 慶應 Kei-ō. 明治 Mei-ji.

In the 5th year of Meiji (1872) the Japanese Government decided to Calendar. As in that year the 2nd day of the 12th month fell on the 31st the remainder of the said 12th month. Thus the day following on the 2nd day month of the 6th year of Meiji (corresponding to the 1st January, 1873)

The system of counting the years by periods (*Nen-gō*) remains unchanged.

[For the years 1873-1912, see pages 128-131.]



1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
30 June 1859	30 July 1859	28 Aug 1859	26 Sept 1859	26 Oct 1859	24 Nov 1859	24 Dec 1859	
18 July 1860	17 Aug 1860	15 Sept 1860	14 Oct 1860	13 Nov 1860	12 Dec 1860	11 Jan 1861	21 Apr 1860
8 July 1861	6 Aug 1861	5 Sept 1861	4 Oct 1861	3 Nov 1861	2 Dec 1861	31 Dec 1861	
27 June 1862	27 July 1862	25 Aug 1862*	23 Oct 1862	22 Nov 1862	21 Dec 1862	20 Jan 1863	24 Sept 1862
16 July 1863	14 Aug 1863	13 Sept 1863	13 Oct 1863	11 Nov 1863	11 Dec 1863	9 Jan 1864	
4 July 1864	2 Aug 1864	1 Sept 1864	1 Oct 1864	31 Oct 1864	29 Nov 1864	29 Dec 1864	
23 July 1865	21 Aug 1865	20 Sept 1865	20 Oct 1865	18 Nov 1865	18 Dec 1865	17 Jan 1866	23 June 1865
12 July 1866	10 Aug 1866	9 Sept 1866	9 Oct 1866	7 Nov 1866	7 Dec 1866	6 Jan 1867	
2 July 1867	31 July 1867	29 Aug 1867	28 Sept 1867	27 Oct 1867	26 Nov 1867	26 Dec 1867	
20 July 1868	18 Aug 1868	16 Sept 1868	16 Oct 1868	14 Nov 1868	14 Dec 1868	13 Jan 1869	22 May 1868
9 July 1869	8 Aug 1869	6 Sept 1869	5 Oct 1869	4 Nov 1869	3 Dec 1869	2 Jan 1870	
29 June 1870	28 July 1870	27 Aug 1870	25 Sept 1870	25 Oct 1870*	22 Dec 1870	21 Jan 1871	23 Nov 1870
18 July 1871	16 Aug 1871	15 Sept 1871	14 Oct 1871	13 Nov 1871	12 Dec 1871	10 Jan 1872	
6 July 1872	4 Aug 1872	3 Sept 1872	3 Oct 1872	1 Nov 1872	1 Dec 1872	30 Dec 1872	

discontinue the system of lunar months, and to adopt in its stead the Gregorian December, 1872, the change to the new calendar was effected by leaving out of the 12th month of the 5th year of Meiji was called the 1st day of the 1st

[For the years 1873-1912, see pages 123-131.]

## SUPPLEMENT BY

Style and Year of Period.	Year after Jimmu Tenna.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
Mei-ji 明治 6	2533	10	29 Jan 1873	27 Feb 1873	23 Mar 1873	27 Apr 1873	26 May 1873
" 7	2534	11	17 Feb 1874	18 Mar 1874	16 Apr 1874	16 May 1874	14 June 1874
" 8	2535	12	6 Feb 1875	8 Mar 1875	6 Apr 1875	6 May 1875	4 June 1875
" 9	2536	13	26 Jan 1876	25 Feb 1876	26 Mar 1876	24 Apr 1876	24 May 1876*
" 10	2537	14	13 Feb 1877	15 Mar 1877	14 Apr 1877	13 May 1877	11 June 1877
" 11	2538	15	2 Feb 1878	4 Mar 1878	3 Apr 1878	2 May 1878	1 June 1878
" 12	2539	16	22 Jan 1879	21 Feb 1879	23 Mar 1879*	21 May 1879	20 June 1879
" 13	2540	17	10 Feb 1880	11 Mar 1880	10 Apr 1880	9 May 1880	8 June 1880
" 14	2541	18	30 Jan 1881	28 Feb 1881	30 Mar 1881	28 Apr 1881	28 May 1881
" 15	2542	19	18 Feb 1882	19 Mar 1882	18 Apr 1882	17 May 1882	16 June 1882
" 16	2543	20	8 Feb 1883	9 Mar 1883	7 Apr 1883	7 May 1883	5 June 1883
" 17	2544	21	28 Jan 1884	27 Feb 1884	27 Mar 1884	26 Apr 1884	25 May 1884*
" 18	2545	22	15 Feb 1885	17 Mar 1885	15 Apr 1885	15 May 1885	13 June 1885
" 19	2546	23	4 Feb 1886	6 Mar 1886	4 Apr 1886	4 May 1886	2 June 1886
" 20	2547	24	24 Jan 1887	23 Feb 1887	25 Mar 1887	23 Apr 1887*	21 June 1887
" 21	2548	25	12 Feb 1888	13 Mar 1888	11 Apr 1888	11 May 1888	10 June 1888
" 22	2549	26	31 Jan 1889	2 Mar 1889	31 Mar 1889	30 Apr 1889	30 May 1889
" 23	2550	27	19 Feb 1890	21 Mar 1890	19 Apr 1890	19 May 1890	17 June 1890
" 24	2551	28	9 Feb 1891	10 Mar 1891	9 Apr 1891	8 May 1891	7 June 1891
" 25	2552	29	30 Jan 1892	28 Feb 1892	28 Mar 1892	27 Apr 1892	26 May 1892
" 26	2553	30	17 Feb 1893	18 Mar 1893	16 Apr 1893	16 May 1893	14 June 1893
" 27	2554	31	6 Feb 1894	7 Mar 1894	6 Apr 1894	5 May 1894	4 June 1894
" 28	2555	32	26 Jan 1895	25 Feb 1895	26 Mar 1895	25 Apr 1895	24 May 1895*
" 29	2556	33	14 Feb 1896	14 Mar 1896	13 Apr 1896	13 May 1896	11 June 1896
" 30	2557	34	2 Feb 1897	3 Mar 1897	2 Apr 1897	2 May 1897	31 May 1897
" 31	2558	35	22 Jan 1898	21 Feb 1898	22 Mar 1898*	20 May 1898	19 June 1898
" 32	2559	36	10 Feb 1899	12 Mar 1899	10 Apr 1899	10 May 1899	8 June 1899
" 33	2560	37	31 Jan 1900	1 Mar 1900	31 Mar 1900	29 Apr 1900	28 May 1900
" 34	2561	38	19 Feb 1901	20 Mar 1901	19 Apr 1901	18 May 1901	16 June 1901
" 35	2562	39	8 Feb 1902	10 Mar 1902	8 Apr 1902	8 May 1902	6 June 1902

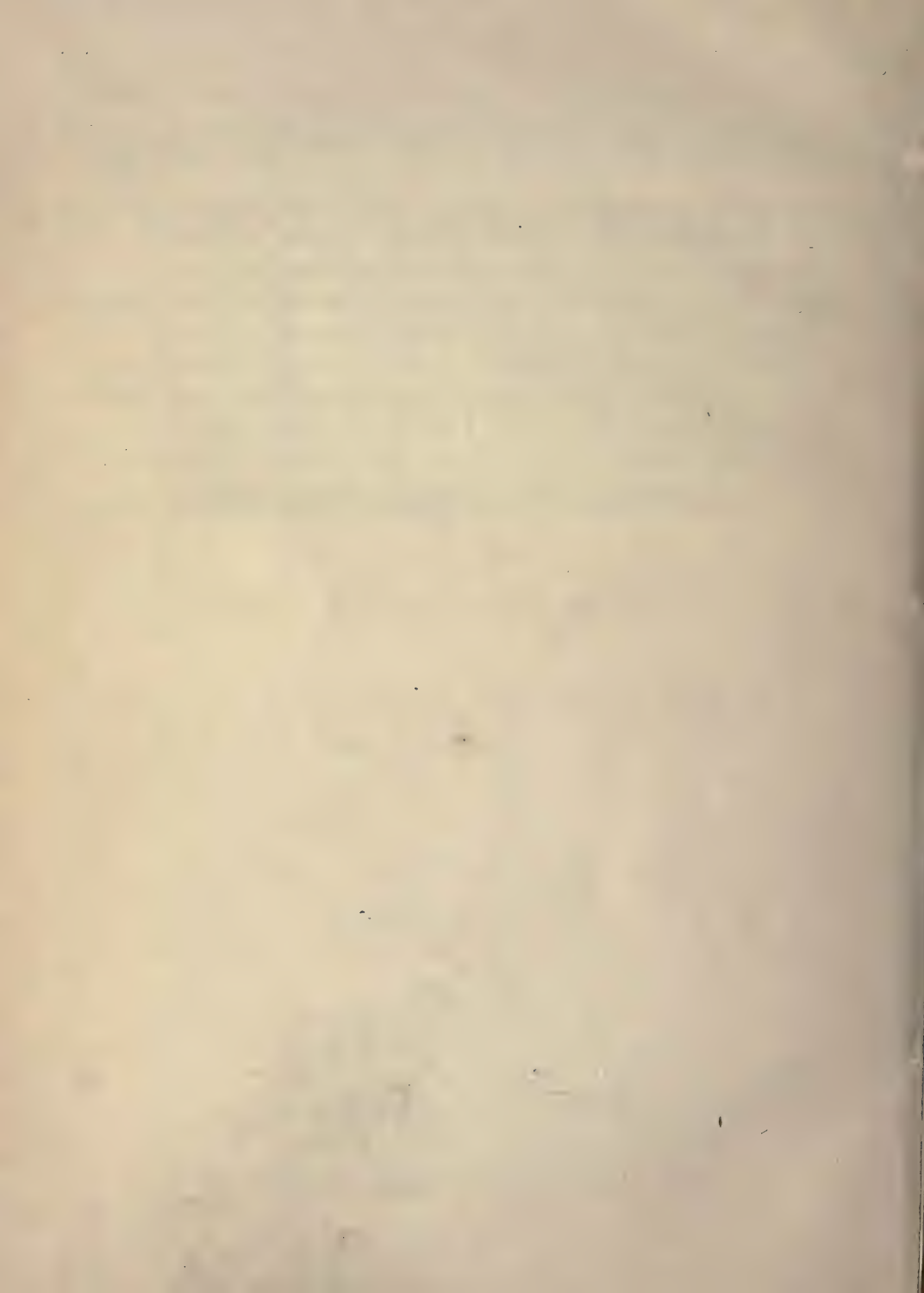
# PROFESSOR N. SAKUMA.

1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc : Month.
25 June 1873*	23 Aug 1873	22 Sept 1873	21 Oct 1873	20 Nov 1873	20 Dec 1873	18 Jan 1874	24 July 1873
14 July 1874	12 Aug 1874	11 Sept 1874	10 Oct 1874	9 Nov 1874	9 Dec 1874	8 Jan 1875	
3 July 1875	1 Aug 1875	31 Aug 1875	29 Sept 1875	29 Oct 1875	28 Nov 1875	28 Dec 1875	
21 July 1876	19 Aug 1876	18 Sept 1876	17 Oct 1876	16 Nov 1876	16 Dec 1876	14 Jan 1877	22 June 1876
11 July 1877	9 Aug 1877	7 Sept 1877	7 Oct 1877	5 Nov 1877	5 Dec 1877	3 Jan 1878	
30 June 1878	30 July 1878	28 Aug 1878	26 Sept 1878	26 Oct 1878	24 Nov 1878	24 Dec 1878	
19 July 1879	18 Aug 1879	16 Sept 1879	16 Oct 1879	14 Nov 1879	13 Dec 1879	12 Jan 1880	21 Apr 1879
7 July 1880	6 Aug 1880	5 Sept 1880	4 Oct 1880	3 Nov 1880	2 Dec 1880	31 Dec 1880	
26 June 1881	26 July 1881*	23 Sept 1881	23 Oct 1881	22 Nov 1881	21 Dec 1881	20 Jan 1882	25 Aug 1881
15 July 1882	14 Aug 1882	12 Sept 1882	12 Oct 1882	11 Nov 1882	11 Dec 1882	9 Jan 1883	
5 July 1883	3 Aug 1883	1 Sept 1883	1 Oct 1883	31 Oct 1883	30 Nov 1883	29 Dec 1883	
22 July 1884	21 Aug 1884	19 Sept 1884	19 Oct 1884	18 Nov 1884	17 Dec 1884	16 Jan 1885	23 June 1884
12 July 1885	10 Aug 1885	9 Sept 1885	8 Oct 1885	7 Nov 1885	6 Dec 1885	5 Jan 1886	
2 July 1886	31 July 1886	29 Aug 1886	28 Sept 1886	27 Oct 1886	26 Nov 1886	25 Dec 1886	
21 July 1887	19 Aug 1887	17 Sept 1887	17 Oct 1887	15 Nov 1887	15 Dec 1887	13 Jan 1888	23 May 1887
9 July 1888	8 Aug 1888	6 Sept 1888	5 Oct 1888	4 Nov 1888	3 Dec 1888	2 Jan 1889	
28 June 1889	28 July 1889	26 Aug 1889	25 Sept 1889	24 Oct 1889	23 Nov 1889	22 Dec 1889*	21 Jan 1890
17 July 1890	16 Aug 1890	14 Sept 1890	14 Oct 1890	12 Nov 1890	12 Dec 1890	11 Jan 1891	
6 July 1891	5 Aug 1891	3 Sept 1891	3 Oct 1891	2 Nov 1891	1 Dec 1891	31 Dec 1891	
24 June 1892*	22 Aug 1892	21 Sept 1892	21 Oct 1892	19 Nov 1892	19 Dec 1892	18 Jan 1893	24 July 1892
13 July 1893	12 Aug 1893	10 Sept 1893	10 Oct 1893	8 Nov 1893	8 Dec 1893	7 Jan 1894	
3 July 1894	1 Aug 1894	31 Aug 1894	29 Sept 1894	29 Oct 1894	27 Nov 1894	27 Dec 1894	
22 July 1895	20 Aug 1895	19 Sept 1895	18 Oct 1895	17 Nov 1895	16 Dec 1895	15 Jan 1896	23 June 1895
11 July 1896	9 Aug 1896	7 Sept 1896	7 Oct 1896	5 Nov 1896	5 Dec 1896	3 Jan 1897	
30 June 1897	30 July 1897	28 Aug 1897	26 Sept 1897	26 Oct 1897	24 Nov 1897	24 Dec 1897	
19 July 1898	17 Aug 1898	16 Sept 1898	15 Oct 1898	14 Nov 1898	13 Dec 1898	12 Jan 1899	21 Apr 1898
8 July 1899	6 Aug 1899	5 Sept 1899	5 Oct 1899	3 Nov 1899	3 Dec 1899	1 Jan 1900	
27 June 1900	26 July 1900	25 Aug 1900*	23 Oct 1900	22 Nov 1900	22 Dec 1900	20 Jan 1901	24 Sept 1900
16 July 1901	14 Aug 1901	13 Sept 1901	12 Oct 1901	11 Nov 1901	11 Dec 1901	10 Jan 1902	
5 July 1902	4 Aug 1902	2 Sept 1902	2 Oct 1902	31 Oct 1902	30 Nov 1902	30 Dec 1902	



Style and Year of Period.	Year after Jimmu Tennō.	Year by Cycle.	1st Day of 1st Month.	1st Day of 2nd Month.	1st Day of 3rd Month.	1st Day of 4th Month.	1st Day of 5th Month.
<b>Mei-ji 明治 36</b>	2563	40	29 Jan 1903	27 Feb 1903	29 Mar 1903	27 Apr 1903	27 May 1903*
” <b>37</b>	2564	41	16 Feb 1904	17 Mar 1904	16 Apr 1904	15 May 1904	14 June 1904
” <b>38</b>	2565	42	4 Feb 1905	6 Mar 1905	5 Apr 1905	5 May 1905	3 June 1905
” <b>39</b>	2566	43	25 Jan 1906	23 Feb 1906	25 Mar 1906	24 Apr 1906*	22 June 1906
” <b>40</b>	2567	44	13 Feb 1907	14 Mar 1907	13 Apr 1907	12 May 1907	11 June 1907
” <b>41</b>	2568	45	2 Feb 1908	3 Mar 1908	1 Apr 1908	1 May 1908	30 May 1908
” <b>42</b>	2569	46	22 Jan 1909	20 Feb 1909*	20 Apr 1909	19 May 1909	18 June 1909
” <b>43</b>	2570	47	10 Feb 1910	11 Mar 1910	10 Apr 1910	9 May 1910	7 June 1910
” <b>44</b>	2571	48	30 Jan 1911	1 Mar 1911	30 Mar 1911	29 Apr 1911	28 May 1911
” <b>45</b>	2572	49	18 Feb 1912	19 Mar 1912	17 Apr 1912	17 May 1912	15 June 1912

1st Day of 6th Month.	1st Day of 7th Month.	1st Day of 8th Month.	1st Day of 9th Month.	1st Day of 10th Month.	1st Day of 11th Month.	1st Day of 12th Month.	1st Day of Interc: Month.
24 July 1903	23 Aug 1903	21 Sept 1903	21 Oct 1903	19 Nov 1903	19 Dec 1903	18 Jan 1904	25 June 1903
13 July 1904	11 Aug 1904	10 Sept 1904	9 Oct 1904	8 Nov 1904	7 Dec 1904	6 Jan 1905	
3 July 1905	1 Aug 1905	30 Aug 1905	29 Sept 1905	28 Oct 1905	27 Nov 1905	26 Dec 1905	
21 July 1906	20 Aug 1906	18 Sept 1906	18 Oct 1906	16 Nov 1906	16 Dec 1906	14 Jan 1907	23 May 1906
11 July 1907	9 Aug 1907	8 Sept 1907	7 Oct 1907	6 Nov 1907	5 Dec 1907	4 Jan 1908	
29 June 1908	28 July 1908	27 Aug 1908	25 Sept 1908	25 Oct 1908	24 Nov 1908	23 Dec 1908	
17 July 1909	16 Aug 1909	15 Sept 1909	14 Oct 1909	13 Nov 1909	13 Dec 1909	11 Jan 1910	22 Mar 1909
7 July 1910	5 Aug 1910	4 Sept 1910	3 Oct 1910	2 Nov 1910	2 Dec 1910	1 Jan 1911	
26 June 1911*	24 Aug 1911	22 Sept 1911	22 Oct 1911	21 Nov 1911	21 Dec 1911	19 Jan 1912	26 July 1911
14 July 1912	13 Aug 1912	11 Sept 1912	10 Oct 1912	9 Nov 1912	9 Dec 1912	7 Jan 1913	





**COMPARATIVE  
CHRONOLOGICAL TABLES**

of

**The Christian Era,  
Japanese Eras and Emperors,  
Chinese Emperors and Eras,  
and Korean Kings,**

with

**Years of the Sexagenary Cycles,  
from 660 B.C. to 1910 A.D.**

By

**ERNEST W. CLEMENT, A.M.**

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.†	Chinese Emperor.
B.C.				[Chow 周, or Shū, Dynasty.]
660	1	Jim-mu 神武	1	58 Hwei Wang 惠王 17
659	2		2	59 Kei-ō 18
658	3		3	60 19
657	4		4	1 20
656	5		5	2 21
655	6		6	3 22
654	7		7	4 23
653	8		8	5 24
652	9		9	6 25
651	10		10	7 Siang Wang 襄王 1
650	11		11	8 Jō-ō 2
649	12		12	9 3
648	13		13	10 4
647	14		14	11 5
646	15		15	12 6
645	16		16	13 7
644	17		17	14 8
643	18		18	15 9
642	19		19	16 10
641	20		20	17 11
640	21		21	18 12
639	22		22	19 13
638	23		23	20 14
637	24		24	21 15
636	25		25	22 16
635	26		26	23 17
634	27		27	24 18
633	28		28	25 19
632	29		29	26 20
631	30		30	27 21

\* Concerning the value of these dates, see Introduction and Preface.

† See pp. 5-11.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*		Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	
B.C.						
630	31	Jim-mu 神武	31	28	Siang Wang 襄王 Jō-ō	22
629	32		32	29		23
628	33		33	30		24
627	34		34	31		25
626	35		35	32		26
625	36		36	33		27
624	37		37	34		28
623	38		38	35		29
622	39		39	36		30
621	40		40	37		31
620	41		41	38		32
619	42		42	39		33
618	43		43	40	K'ing Wang 頃王 Kō-ō	1
617	44		44	41		2
616	45		45	42		3
615	46		46	43		4
614	47		47	44		5
613	48		48	45		6
612	49		49	46	K'wang Wang 匡王 Kyō-ō	1
611	50		50	47		2
610	51		51	48		3
609	52		52	49		4
608	53		53	50		5
607	54		54	51		6
606	55		55	52	Ting Wang 定王 Tei-ō	1
605	56		56	53		2
604	57		57	54		3
603	58		58	55		4
602	59		59	56		5
601	60		60	57		6

\* See note on p. 134.



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.
B.C.				
600	61	Jim-mu 神武 61	58	Ting Wang 定王 Tei-ō 7
599	62	62	59	8
598	63	63	60	9
597	64	64	1	10
596	65	65	2	11
595	66	66	3	12
594	67	67	4	13
593	68	68	5	14
592	69	69	6	15
591	70	70	7	16
590	71	71	8	17
589	72	72	9	18
588	73	73	10	19
587	74	74	11	20
586	75	75	12	21
585	76	76	13	Kien Wang 簡王 Kan-ō 1
584	77	...	14	2
583	78	...	15	3
582	79	...	16	4
581	80	Sui-sei 綏靖 1	17	5
580	81	2	18	6
579	82	3	19	7
578	83	4	20	8
577	84	5	21	9
576	85	6	22	10
575	86	7	23	11
574	87	8	24	12
573	88	9	25	13
572	89	10	26	14
571	90	11	27	Ling Wang 靈王 Rei-ō 1

\* See note on p. 134.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*		Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	
B.C.					Ling Wang 靈王	
570	91	Suisei 綏靖	12	28	Rei-ō	2
569	92		13	29		3
568	93		14	30		4
567	94		15	31		5
566	95		16	32		6
565	96		17	33		7
564	97		18	34		8
563	98		19	35		9
562	99		20	36		10
561	100		21	37		11
560	101		22	38		12
559	102		23	39		13
558	103		24	40		14
557	104		25	41		15
556	105		26	42		16
555	106		27	43		17
554	107		28	44		18
553	108		29	45		19
552	109		30	46		20
551	110		31	47		21
550	111		32	48		22
549	112		33	49		23
548	113	An-nei 安寧	1	50		24
547	114		2	51		25
546	115		3	52		26
545	116		4	53		27
544	117		5	54	King Wang 景王	1
543	118		6	55	Kei-ō	2
542	119		7	56		3
541	120		8	57		4

\* See note on p. 134.

Christian Era.	Japanese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.
B.C.				
540	121	An-nei 安寧 9	58	King Wang 景王 Kei-ō 5
539	122		59	6
538	123		60	7
537	124		1	8
536	125		2	9
535	126		3	10
534	127		4	11
533	128		5	12
532	129		6	13
531	130		7	14
530	131		8	15
529	132		9	16
528	133		10	17
527	134		11	18
526	135		12	19
525	136		13	20
524	137		14	21
523	138		15	22
522	139		16	23
521	140		17	24
520	141		18	25
519	142		19	King Wang 敬王 Kei-ō 1
518	143		20	2
517	144		21	3
516	145		22	4
515	146		23	5
514	147		24	6
513	148		25	7
512	149		26	8
511	150		27	9

\* See note on p. 134.



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*		Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	
B.C.					King Wang 敏王 Kei-ō	
510	151	I-toku 懿德	1	28		10
509	152		2	29		11
508	153		3	30		12
507	154		4	31		13
506	155		5	32		14
505	156		6	33		15
504	157		7	34		16
503	158		8	35		17
502	159		9	36		18
501	160		10	37		19
500	161		11	38		20
499	162		12	39		21
498	163		13	40		22
497	164		14	41		23
496	165		15	42		24
495	166		16	43		25
494	167		17	44		26
493	168		18	45		27
492	169		19	46		28
491	170		20	47		29
490	171		21	48		30
489	172		22	49		31
488	173		23	50		32
487	174		24	51		33
486	175		25	52		34
485	176		26	53		35
484	177		27	54		36
483	178		28	55		37
482	179		29	56		38
481	180		30	57		39

\* See note on p. 134.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emper.*		Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	
B.C.					King Wang 敬王	
480	181	I-toku 懿德	31	58	Kei-ō	40
479	182		32	59		41
478	183		33	60		42
477	184		34	1		43
476	185		...	2		44
475	186	Kō-shō 孝昭	1	3	Yüan Wang 元王	1
474	187		2	4	Gen-ō	2
473	188		3	5		3
472	189		4	6		4
471	190		5	7		5
470	191		6	8		6
469	192		7	9		7
468	193		8	10	Cheng Ting 真定	1
467	194		9	11	Tei-jō	2
466	195		10	12		3
465	196		11	13		4
464	197		12	14		5
463	198		13	15		6
462	199		14	16		7
461	200		15	17		8
460	201		16	18		9
459	202		17	19		10
458	203		18	20		11
457	204		19	21		12
456	205		20	22		13
455	206		21	23		14
454	207		22	24		15
453	208		23	25		16
452	209		24	26		17
451	210		25	27		18

\* See note on p. 134.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*		Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	
B.C.						
450	211	Kō-shō 孝昭	26	28	Chên Ting 貞定 Tei-jō	19
449	212		27	29		20
448	213		28	30		21
447	214		29	31		22
446	215		30	32		23
445	216		31	33		24
444	217		32	34		25
443	218		33	35		26
442	219		34	36		27
441	220		35	37	Ngai 哀王 Ai-ō } Ssü 忠王 Chū-ō }	1
440	221		36	38	K'ao Wang 考王 Kō-ō	1
439	222		37	39		2
438	223		38	40		3
437	224		39	41		4
436	225		40	42		5
435	226		41	43		6
434	227		42	44		7
433	228		43	45		8
432	229		44	46		9
431	230		45	47		10
430	231		46	48		11
429	232		47	49		12
428	233		48	50		13
427	234		49	51		14
426	235		50	52		15
425	236		51	53	Wei Lieh Wang 威烈王 I-retsū-ō	1
424	237		52	54		2
423	238		53	55		3
422	239		54	56		4
421	240		55	57		5

\* See note on p. 134.



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese *Era.	Japanese Emperor.*		Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	
B.C.					Wei Lieh Wang 威烈王 I-retsū-ō	6
420	241	Kō-shō 孝昭	56	58		7
419	242		57	59		8
418	243		58	60		9
417	244		59	1		10
416	245		60	2		11
415	246		61	3		12
414	247		62	4		13
413	248		63	5		14
412	249		64	6		15
411	250		65	7		16
410	251		66	8		17
409	252		67	9		18
408	253		68	10		19
407	254		69	11		20
406	255		70	12		21
405	256		71	13		22
404	257		72	14		23
403	258		73	15		24
402	259		74	16	Ngan Wang 安王 An-ō	1
401	260		75	17		2
400	261		76	18		3
399	262		77	19		4
398	263		78	20		5
397	264		79	21		6
396	265		80	22		7
395	266		81	23		8
394	267		82	24		9
393	268		83	25		10
392	269	Kō-an 孝安	1	26		11
391	270		2	27		

\* See note on p. 134.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*		Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	
B.C.						
390	271	Kō-an 孝安	3	28	Ngan Wang 安王 An-ō	12
389	272		4	29		13
388	273		5	30		14
387	274		6	31		15
386	275		7	32		16
385	276		8	33		17
384	277		9	34		18
383	278		10	35		19
382	279		11	36		20
381	280		12	37		21
380	281		13	38		22
379	282		14	39		23
378	283		15	40		24
377	284		16	41		25
376	285		17	42		26
375	286		18	43	Lieh Wang 烈王 Retsu-ō	1
374	287		19	44		2
373	288		20	45		3
372	289		21	46		4
371	290		22	47		5
370	291		23	48		6
369	292		24	49		7
368	293		25	50	Hien Wang 顯王 Ken-ō	1
367	294		26	51		2
366	295		27	52		3
365	296		28	53		4
364	297		29	54		5
363	298		30	55		6
362	399		31	56		7
361	300		32	57		8

\* See note on p. 134.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*		Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	
B.C.					Hien Wang 顯王	
360	301	Kō-an 孝安	33	58	Ken-ō	9
359	302		34	59		10
358	303		35	60		11
357	304		36	1		12
356	305		37	2		13
355	306		38	3		14
354	307		39	4		15
353	308		40	5		16
352	309		41	6		17
351	310		42	7		18
350	311		43	8		19
349	312		44	9		20
348	313		45	10		21
347	314		46	11		22
346	315		47	12		23
345	316		48	13		24
344	317		49	14		25
343	318		50	15		26
342	319		51	16		27
341	320		52	17		28
340	321		53	18		29
339	322		54	19		30
338	323		55	20		31
337	324		56	21		32
336	325		57	22		33
335	326		58	23		34
334	327		59	24		35
333	328		60	25		36
332	329		61	26		37
331	330		62	27		38

\* See note on p. 134.



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*		Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	
B.C.						
330	331	Kō-an 孝安	63	28	Hien Wang 顯王 Ken-ō	39
329	332		64	29		40
328	333		65	30		41
327	334		66	31		42
326	335		67	32		43
325	336		68	33		44
324	337		69	34		45
323	338		70	35		46
322	339		71	36		47
321	340		72	37		48
320	341		73	38	Shên Tsing Wang 慎親王 Shin-sei-ō	1
319	342		74	39		2
318	343		75	40		3
317	344		76	41		4
316	345		77	42		5
315	346		78	43		6
314	347		79	44	Nan Wang 赧王 Tan-ō	1
313	348		80	45		2
312	349		81	46		3
311	350		82	47		4
310	351		83	48		5
309	352		84	49		6
308	353		85	50		7
307	354		86	51		8
306	355		87	52		9
305	356		88	53		10
304	357		89	54		11
303	358		90	55		12
302	359		91	56		13
301	360		92	57		14

\* See note on p. 134.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*		Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	
B.C.					Nan Wang 赧王	
300	361	Kō-an 孝安	93	58	Tan-ō	15
299	362		94	59		16
298	363		95	60		17
297	364		96	1		18
296	365		97	2		19
295	366		98	3		20
294	367		99	4		21
293	368		100	5		22
292	369		101	6		23
291	370		102	7		24
290	371	Kō-rei 孝靈	1	8		25
289	372		2	9		26
288	373		3	10		27
287	374		4	11		28
286	375		5	12		29
285	376		6	13		30
284	377		7	14		31
283	378		8	15		32
282	379		9	16		33
281	380		10	17		34
280	381		11	18		35
279	382		12	19		36
278	383		13	20		37
277	384		14	21		38
276	385		15	22		39
275	386		16	23		40
274	387		17	24		41
273	388		18	25		42
272	389		19	26		43
271	390		20	27		44

\* See note on p. 134.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*		Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	
B.C.					Nan Wang 赧王	
270	391	Kō-rei 孝靈	21	28	Tan-ō	45
269	392		22	29		46
268	393		23	30		47
267	394		24	31		48
266	395		25	32		49
265	396		26	33		50
264	397		27	34		51
263	398		28	35		52
262	399		29	36		53
261	400		30	37		54
260	401		31	38		55
259	402		32	39		56
258	403		33	40		57
257	404		34	41		58
256	405		35	42		59
255	406		36	43	†Hwei Kung 惠公 Kei-kō	1
254	407		37	44		2
253	408		38	45		3
252	409		39	46		4
251	410		40	47		5
250	411		41	48	[Ts'in 秦, or Shin, Dynasty.]	6
249	412		42	49	Chwang Siang Wang	1
248	413		43	50	莊襄王 Sō-jō-ō	2
247	414		44	51	[Posterior Ts'in 後秦, or Shin, Dynasty.]	3
246	415		45	52	Shih Hwang Ti	1
245	416		46	53	始皇帝 Shi-kō-tei	2
244	417		47	54		3
243	418		48	55		4
242	419		49	56		5
241	420		50	57		6

\* See note on p. 134. † Tung Chow Chün 東周君 Tō-shū-kun.



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*		Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	
B.C.					Shih Hwang Ti	
240	421	Kō-rei 孝靈	51	58	始皇帝 Shi-kō-tei	7
239	422		52	59		8
238	423		53	60		9
237	424		54	1		10
236	425		55	2		11
235	426		56	3		12
234	427		57	4		13
233	428		58	5		14
232	429		59	6		15
231	430		60	7		16
230	431		61	8		17
229	432		62	9		18
228	433		63	10		19
227	434		64	11		20
226	435		65	12		21
225	436		66	13		22
224	437		67	14		23
223	438		68	15		24
222	439		69	16		25
221	440		70	17		26
220	441		71	18		27
219	442		72	19		28
218	443		73	20		29
217	444		74	21		30
216	445		75	22		31
215	446		76	23		32
214	447	Kō-gen 孝元	1	24		33
213	448		2	25		34
212	449		3	26		35
211	450		4	27		36

\* See note on p. 134.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.
B.C.				
210	451	Kō-gen 孝元	5	28 Shih Hwang Ti 始皇帝 Shi-kō-tei 37
209	452		6	29 Urh Shi Hwang Ti 二世皇帝 Ni-sei-kō-tei 1
208	453		7	30 Sam Shi Hwang Ti 三世皇帝 San-sei-kō-tei 1
207	454		8	31 [Han 漢, or Kan, Dynasty.]
206	455		9	32 Kao Tsu 高祖 1
205	456		10	Kō-so 2
204	457		11	34 3
203	458		12	35 4
202	459		13	36 5
201	460		14	37 6
200	461		15	38 7
199	462		16	39 8
198	463		17	40 9
197	464		18	41 10
196	465		19	42 11
195	466		20	43 12
194	467		21	44 Hwei Ti 惠帝 Kei-tei 1
193	468		22	45 2
192	469		23	46 3
191	470		24	47 4
190	471		25	48 5
189	472		26	49 6
188	473		27	50 7
187	474		28	51 Lü Shih 呂后 Ro-kō 1
186	475		29	52 2
185	476		30	53 3
184	477		31	54 4
183	478		32	55 5
182	479		33	56 6
181	480		34	57 7

\* See note on p. 134.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	
B.C.						
180	481	Kō-gen 孝元	35 58	Lü Shih 吕后 Ro-kō	8	
179	482		36 59	Wên Ti 文帝 Bun-tei	1	Yüan Nien 元年 Gan-nen 1
178	483		37 60		2	2
177	484		38 1		3	3
176	485		39 2		4	4
175	486		40 3		5	5
174	487		41 4		6	6
173	488		42 5		7	7
172	489		43 6		8	8
171	490		44 7		9	9
170	491		45 8		10	10
169	492		46 9		11	11
168	493		47 10		12	12
167	494		48 11		13	13
166	495		49 12		14	14
165	496		50 13		15	15
164	497		51 14		16	16
163	498		52 15		17	How Yüan 後元 Kō-gen 1
162	499		53 16		18	2
161	500		54 17		19	3
160	501		55 18		20	4
159	502		56 19		21	5
158	503		57 20		22	6
157	504	Kai-kwa 開化	1 21		23	7
156	505		2 22	King Ti 景帝 Kei-tei	1	Yüan Nien 元年 Gan-nen 1
155	506		3 23		2	2
154	507		4 24		3	3
153	508		5 25		4	4
152	509		6 26		5	5
151	510		7 27		6	6

\* See note on p. 134.



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.
B.C.					
150	511	Kai-kwa 開化	8 28	King Ti 景帝 Kei-tei	7 7
149	512		9 29		1 1
148	513		10 30		2 2
147	514		11 31		3 3
146	515		12 32		4 4
145	516		13 33		5 5
144	517		14 34		6 6
143	518		15 35		1 1
142	519		16 36		2 2
141	520		17 37		3 3
140	521		18 38	Wu Ti 武帝 Bu-tei	1 1
139	522		19 39		2 2
138	523		20 40		3 3
137	524		21 41		4 4
136	525		22 42		5 5
135	526		23 43		6 6
134	527		24 44		1 1
133	528		25 45		2 2
132	529		26 46		3 3
131	530		27 47		4 4
130	531		28 48		5 5
129	532		29 49		6 6
128	533		30 50		1 1
127	534		31 51		2 2
126	535		32 52		3 3
125	536		33 53		4 4
124	537		34 54		5 5
123	538		35 55		6 6
122	539		36 56		1 1
121	540		37 57		2 2

\* See note on p. 134.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.
B.C.				Wu Ti 武帝	Yüan Show 元狩
120	541	Kai-kwa 開化	38	Bu-tei 21	Gen-shu 3
119	542		39	22	4
118	543		40	23	5
117	544		41	24	6
116	545		42	25	Yüan T'ing 元鼎 Gen-tei 1
115	546		43	26	2
114	547		44	27	3
113	548		45	28	4
112	549		46	29	5
111	550		47	30	6
110	551		48	31	Yüan Fêng 元封 Gen-hô 1
109	552		49	32	2
108	553		50	33	3
107	554		51	34	4
106	555		52	35	5
105	556		53	36	6
104	557		54	37	T'ai Ch'ü 太初 Tai-sho 1
103	558		55	38	2
102	559		56	39	3
101	560		57	40	4
100	561		58	41	T'ien Han 天漢 Ten-kan 1
99	562		59	42	2
98	563		60	43	3
97	564	Su-jin 崇神	1	44	4
96	565		2	45	T'ai Shih 太始 Tai-shi 1
95	566		3	46	2
94	567		4	47	3
93	568		5	48	4
92	569		6	49	Chêng Ho 征和 Sei-wa 1
91	570		7	50	2

\* See note on p. 134.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.
B.C.					
90	571	Su-jin 崇神	8 28	Wu Ti 武帝 Bu-tei 51	Cheng Ho 征和 Sei-wa 3
89	572		9 29		4
88	573		10 30		How Yüan 後元 Kō-gen 1
87	574		11 31		2
86	575		12 32	Chao Ti 昭帝 Shō-tei 1	Shih Yüan 始元 Shi-gen 1
85	576		13 33		2
84	577		14 34		3
83	578		15 35		4
82	579		16 36		5
81	580		17 37		6
80	581		18 38		Yüan Feng 元鳳 Gen-hō 1
79	582		19 39		2
78	583		20 40		3
77	584		21 41		4
76	585		22 42		5
75	586		23 43		6
74	587		24 44		Yüan P'ing 元平 Gen-hei 1
73	588		25 45	Suan Ti 宣帝 Sei-tei 1	Pên Shih 本始 Hon-shi 1
72	589		26 46		2
71	590		27 47		3
70	591		28 48		4
69	592		29 49		Ti Tsieh 地節 Chi-setsu 1
68	593		30 50		2
67	594		31 51		3
66	595		32 52		4
65	596		33 53		Yüan K'ang 元康 Gen-kō 1
64	597		34 54		2
63	598		35 55		3
62	599		36 56		Shên Tso 神爵 Shin-shaku 4
61	600		37 57		1

\* See note on p. 134.



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.		
						Sil-la.† Shi-ra-gi 新羅	Ko-ku-ryō.†† Ko-ku-ri (Ko-ma) 高句麗	Päk-chyōi.†° Ku-dara 百濟
B.C.								
60	601	Su-jin 崇神	58	Suan Ti 宣帝 Sen-tei	Shén Tsio 神壽 Shin-shaku			
59	602		59					
58	603		60					
57	604		41		Wu Fêng 五鳳 Go-hō			
56	605		42			Pak-hyōk-kō-syōi 朴赫居世 Bok- kaku-kyo-sei	1	
55	606		43				2	
54	607		44				3	
53	608		45		Kan Lu 甘露 Kan-ro		4	
52	609		46				5	
51	610		47				6	
50	611		48				7	
49	612		49		Hwang Lung 黃龍 Kō-ryō		8	
48	613		50	Yüan Ti 元帝 Gen-tei	Ch'u Yuan 初元 Shō-gen		9	
47	614		51				10	
46	615		52				11	
45	616		53				12	
44	617		54				13	
43	618		55		Yung Kwang 永光 Ei-kō		14	
42	619		56				15	
41	620		57				16	
			17				17	

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.		
					Sil-la. Shi-ra-gi 新羅	Ko-ku-ryō. Ko-ku-ri (Ko-ma) 高句麗	Päik-chyöl. Ku-dara 百濟
B.C.					Pak-hyök-kö-syöl 朴赫居世 Bok- kaku-kyo-sei 18		
40	621	58	Yüan Ti 元帝 Gen-tei	Yung Kwang 永光 Eik-ko 4	19		
30	622	59	10		20		
38	623	60	11	Kien Chao 建昭 Ken-shō 1	21		
37	624	61	12		22		
36	625	62	13		23		
35	626	63	14		24		
34	627	64	15		25		
33	628	65	16	King Ning 竟寧 Kyo-nei 1	26		
32	629	66	Ch'eng Ti 成帝 Sei-tei 1	Kien Shih 建始 Ken-shi 1	27		
31	630	67	2		28		
30	631	68	3		29		
29	632	1	4		30		
28	633	2	5	Ho P'ing 河平 Ka-hei 1	31		
27	634	3	6		32		
26	635	4	7		33		
25	636	5	8		34		
24	637	6	9	Yang So 陽朔 Yo-saku 1	35		
23	638	7	10		36		
22	639	8	11		37		
21	640	9	12				

\* See note on p. 134.

Chris- tian Era. <sup>*</sup>	Japan- ese Era. <sup>*</sup>	Japanese Emperor. <sup>*</sup>	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.		
						Sil-la. Shi-ra-gi 新羅	Ko-ku-ryō. Ko-ku-ri (Kō-na) 高句麗	Paik-chyōi Ku-dara 百濟
B.C.						Pak-hyōk-kō-syōi 朴赫居世 Bok- kaku-kyo-sei 38	Tong-myōng-oang 東明王 Tō-myō-ō	On-cho-oang 池祚王 (扶餘) On-so-ō (Fu-yo)† 1
20	641	Sui-nin 垂仁	10	Ch'ang Ti 成帝 Sei-tei	Hung Kia 鴻嘉 Kō-ka	39	Yu-ri-oang 瑠璃王 Ku-ri-ō	2
19	642		11			40		3
18	643		12			41		4
17	644		13			42		5
16	645		14		Yung Shih 永始 Ei-shi	43		6
15	646		15			44		7
14	647		16			45		8
13	648		17		Yuan Yen 元延 Gen-yen	46		9
12	649		18			47		10
11	650		19			48		11
10	651		20			49		12
9	652		21		Sui Ho 穗和 Sui-wa	50		13
8	653		22			51		14
7	654		23		Kien P'ing 建平 Kem-peï	52		15
6	655		24	Ngai Ti 哀帝 Ai-tei		53		16
5	656		25			54		17
4	657		26		Yuan Show 元壽 Gen-ju	55		18
3	658		27			56		19
2	659		28			57		
1	660		29					

\* See note on p. 134.

† Name of tribe.



Chris- tian Era.*	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.			
A.D.						Sil-la. Shi-ra-gi 新羅	Ko-ku-ryō. Ko-ku-ri (Kō-ma) 高句麗	Paiik-chiyōi. Ku-dara 百濟	
1	661	Sui-nin 垂仁	30	Ping Ti 平帝 Hei-tei	Yüan Shih 元始 Gen-shi	Pak-hyök-kō-syōi 朴赫居世 Bok- kaku-kyo-sei 58	Yü-ri-oang 瑠璃王 Ru-ri-o 20	On-cho-oang 溫祚王 (扶餘) On-so-ō (Fu-yo) 19	20
2	662		31						21
3	663		32			Pak-nam-hai 扶南解			22
4	664		33						23
5	665		34			Boku-nam-kai			24
6	666		35	Pu Tz' Ying 儒牙嬰 Ju-shi-ei	Kü Shé 居攝 Kyō-sestu				25
7	667		36						26
8	668		37						27
9	669		38	Wang Mang 王莽 O-mō	Shih Kien Kwo 始建國				28
10	670		39		Shi-ken-koku				29
11	671		40						30
12	672		41						31
13	673		42						32
14	674		43		T'ien Feng 天鳳 Ten-hō				33
15	675		44						34
16	676		45						35
17	677		46						36
18	678		47				Mu-sin-oang 武神王		1
19	679		48				Mu-shin-o		2
20	680		49		Ti Hwang 地皇 Chi-ko				3

\* See note on p. 134.

† Name of tribe.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.			
						Shi-la. Shi-ra-gi 新羅	Ko-ku-ryō. Ko-ku-ri (Ko-ma) 高句麗	Paik-chiyōi. Ku-dara 百濟	
A.D.						Pak-nam-hai 扶南解	Mu-sin-oang 武新王	On-cho-oang 溫祚王 (扶餘)	
21	681	Sui-min 垂仁	50	Wang Mang 王莽 O-mō	Ti Hwang 地皇 Chi-kō	18	4	On-so-ō (Fu-yo)†59	40
22	682		51				5		41
23	683		52	Hwai Yang 王暉 Yang Jun-yō-ō	Kōng Shih 更始 Kō-shi	19	6		42
24	684		53	2 [The Eastern Kan, Tō Kan 東漢, or Han, Dynasty.]		20 Pak-yu-ri 朴儒理 Boku-ju-ri	7		
25	685		54	Kwang Wu Ti 光武帝 Kō-bu-wei	1 Kien Wu 建武 Kem-bu	2	8		43
26	686		55	2	2	3	9		44
27	687		56	3	3	4	10		45
28	688		57	4	4	5	11	Ta-ru-oang 多婁王 Ta-rō-ō	1
29	689		58	5	5	6	12		2
30	690		59	6	6	7	13		3
31	691		60	7	7	8	14		4
32	692		61	8	8	9	15		5
33	693		62	9	9	10	16		6
34	694		63	10	10	11	17		7
35	695		64	11	11	12	18		8
36	696		65	12	12	13	19		9
37	697		66	13	13	14	20		10
38	698		67	14	14	15	21		11
39	699		68	15	15	16	22		12
40	700		69	16	16	17	23		13

† Name of tribe.

\* See note on p. 134.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Sil-la. Shi-ra-gi 新羅	Korean King.		Päk-chyöi. Ku-dara 百濟
A.D.				Kwang Wu Ti 光武帝 Ko-bu-tei	Kien Wu 建武 Kem-bu	Pak-yu-ri 朴儒理 Boku-ju-ri	Ko-ku-ryö. Ko-ku-ri (Ko-ma) 高句麗		Ta-ru-oang 多婁王 Ta-ru-ö
41	701	Sui-nin 垂仁	38	17	17	18	24		14
42	702		39	18	18	19	25		15
43	703		40	19	19	20	26		16
44	704		41	20	20	21	1		17
45	705		42	21	21	22	2		18
46	706		43	22	22	23	3		19
47	707		44	23	23	24	4		20
48	708		45	24	24	25	1		21
49	709		46	25	25	26	2		22
50	710		47	26	26	27	3		23
51	711		48	27	27	28	4		24
52	712		49	28	28	29	5		25
53	713		50	29	29	30	1		26
54	714		51	30	30	31	2		27
55	715		52	31	31	32	3		28
56	716		53	32	Chung Yüan 中元 Chü-gen	33	4		29
57	717		54	33	1	Syök-thar-hai 昔脫解	5		30
58	718	Ming Ti 明帝 Mei-tei	55	1	Yung Ping 永平 Ei-hei	2	6		31
59	719		56	2	2	Seki-dak-kai	7		32
60	720		57	3	3	4	8		33

\* See note on p. 134.



Chris- tian Era.*	Japan- ese Era.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.			
					Sil-la. Shi-ra-gi. 新羅	Ko-ku-pyō. Ko-ku-ri (Ko-ma) 高句麗	Päk-chyōi. Ku-dara 百濟	
A.D.					Syök-thar-hai 昔脫解 Seki-dak-kai	Thai-cho-oang 太祖王 Tai-so-ō	Ta-ru-oang 多婁王 Ta-rō-ō	
61	721	58	Ming Ti 明帝 Mei-tei	Yung P'ing 永平 Et-hei	5	9	34	
62	722	59			6	10	35	
63	723	60			7	11	36	
64	724	1			8	12	37	
65	725	2			9	13	38	
66	726	3			10	14	39	
67	727	4			11	15	40	
68	728	5			12	16	41	
69	729	6			13	17	42	
70	730	7			14	18	43	
71	731	8			15	19	44	
72	732	9			16	20	45	
73	733	10			17	21	46	
74	734	11			18	22	47	
75	735	12			19	23	48	
76	736	13	Chang Ti 章帝 Shō-tei	Kien Ch'ü 建初 Ken-sho	20	24	49	
77	737	14			21	25	Ken-i-ru-oang 己婁王 Ki-rō-ō	1
78	738	15			22	26		2
79	739	16			23	27		3
80	740	17			24	28		4
					Pak-phar-sa 朴 Boku-busa 1			

Chris- tian Era. A.D.	Japan- ese Era.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.		
					Sil-la. Shi-ra-gi 新羅	Ko-ku-ryō. Ko-ku-ri (Ko-ma) 高句麗	Paik-chyōi. Ku-dara 百濟
					Pak-pha-sa 朴婆 婆 Bokū-ba-sa	Thai-cho-oang 太祖王 Tai-so-o	Ken-ru-oang 己婁王 Ki-ro-o
81	741	11	Chang Ti 章帝 Shō-tei	6	2	29	5
82	742	12		Ken-sho 建初		30	6
83	743	13		8		31	7
84	744	14		Yüan Ho 元和 Gen-na		32	8
85	745	15		10		33	9
86	746	16	Ho Ti 和帝 Wa-tei	11	7	34	10
87	747	17		Chang Ho 章和 Shō-wa		35	11
88	748	18		13		36	12
89	749	19		1		37	13
90	750	20		Yung Yüan 永元 Ei-gen		38	14
91	751	21		2	11	39	15
92	752	22		3		40	16
93	753	23		4		41	17
94	754	24		5		42	18
95	755	25		6		43	19
96	756	26		7	16	44	20
97	757	27		8		45	21
98	758	28		9		46	22
99	759	29		10		47	23
100	760	30		11		48	24

\* See note on p. 134.

Chris- tian Era.	Japa- nese Era.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengo.	Korean King.		
					Sil-la. Shi-ra-gi 新羅	Ko-ku-ryō. Ko-kuri (Ko-ma) 高句麗	Paik-chyōi. Ku-dara 百濟
A.D.						Thai-cho-oang 太祖王 Tai-so-o	Keui-ru-oang 已婁王 Ki-rō-o
101	761	31	Ho Ti 和帝 Wa-tei	Yung Yüan 永元 Ei-gen 13	Pak-pha-sa 朴婆 婆 Bokn-ba-sa 22	49	25
102	762	32		14	23	50	26
103	763	33		15	24	51	27
104	764	34		16	25	52	28
105	765	35	Shang Ti 殤帝 Shō-tei Ngan Ti 安帝 An-tei	Yüan Hing 元興 1 Gen-kō	26	53	29
106	766	36		Yen P'ing 延平 1 Em-pei	27	54	30
107	767	37		Yung Ch'u 永初 1 Ei-sho 2	28	55	31
108	768	38		2	29	56	32
109	769	39		3	30	57	33
110	770	40		4	31	58	34
111	771	41		5	32	59	35
112	772	42		6	Pak-chi-ma 朴祗摩	60	36
113	773	43		7	Boku-shi-ma	61	37
114	774	44		8		62	38
115	775	45		9		63	39
116	776	46		10		64	40
117	777	47		11		65	41
118	778	48		12		66	42
119	779	49		13		67	43
120	780	50		14		68	44
				Yung Ning 元寧 Ei-nei			

\* See note on p. 134.



Chris- tian Era.*	Japan- ese Era.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.		
					Sil-la. Shi-ra-gi 新羅	Ko-ku-ryō. Ko-kuri (Ko-ma) 高句麗	Paik-chyōi. Ku-dara 百濟
A.D.					Pak-chi-ma 朴祗摩	Thai-cho-ang 太祖王 Tai-so-ō.	Keni-ru-oang 己婁王 Ki-ro-ō
121	781 Kei-kō 最行	51	58 Ngan Ti 安帝 An-tei	Kien Kwang 建光 Ken-kō 1	10	69	45
122	782	52	59	Yen Kwang 延光 En-kō 1	11	70	46
123	783	53	60		12	71	47
124	784	54	1		13	72	48
125	785	55	2		14	3	49
126	786	56	3	Yung Kien 永建 Ei-ken 1	15	74	50
127	787	57	4		16	75	51
128	788	58	5		17	76	1
129	789	59	6		18	77	2
130	790	60	7		19	78	3
131	791 Sei-mu 成務	1	8		20	79	4
132	792	2	9	Yang Kia 陽嘉 Yō-ka 1	21	80	5
133	793	3	10		22	81	6
134	794	4	11		Pak-ir-ayōng 朴逸聖 Boku-is-shō	82	7
135	795	5	12		2	83	8
136	796	6	13	Yung Ho 永和 Ei-wa 1	3	84	9
137	797	7	14		4	85	10
138	798	8	15		5	86	11
139	799	9	16		6	87	12
140	800	10	17		7	88	13

\* See note on p. 134.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.			
						Sil-la. Shi-ra-gi 新羅	Ko-ku-ryō. Ko-ku-ri (Ko-ma) 高句麗	Paik-chyōi. Ku-dara 百濟	
A.D.						Pak-ir-syōng 朴遼聖	Thai-cho-oang 太祖王	Kai-ru-oang 蓋婁王	
141	801	Sei-mu 成務	11	Shung Ti 順帝 Jun-tei	Yung Ho 永和 Ei-wa	8	89	Kai-rō-ō	14
142	802		12	17	Han Ngan 漢安 Kan-an	9	90		15
143	803		13	18	Kien K'ang	10	91		16
144	804		14	19	建康 Ken-kō	11	92		17
145	805		15	20	Yung Kia 永嘉 Ei-ka	12	93		18
146	806		16	21	Pên Ch'u 本初	13	Cha-tai-oang 次大王 Shi-dai-ō		19
147	807		17	22	Hon-sho	14	1		20
148	808		18	23	Kien Ho 建和 Ken-wa	15	2		21
149	809		19	24	2	16	3		22
150	810		20	25	3	17	4		23
151	811		21	26	Ho Ping 和平 Wa-bei	18	5		24
152	812		22	27	Yüan Kia 元嘉 Gen-ka	19	6		25
153	813		23	28	2	20	7		26
154	814		24	29	Yung Hing 永興 Ei-kō	1	8		27
155	815		25	30	Yung Show 永壽 Ei-ju	2	9		28
156	816		26	31	2	3	10		29
157	817		27	32	3	4	11		30
158	818		28	33	Yen Hi 延喜 En-ki	5	12		31
159	819		29	34	1	6	13		32
160	820		30	35	2	7	14		33
				36	3		15		
				37					

Chris- tian Era.*	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.			
						Sil-la. Shi-ra-gi 新羅	Ko-ku-ryō. Ko-kuri (Ko-ma) 高句麗	Paik-chyōi. Ku-dara 百濟	
A.D.		Sei-mu 成務	31	Hwan Ti 桓帝 Kan-tei	4 Yen Hi 延熹 En-ki	Pak-a-tal-la 朴阿達羅	Cha-tai-oang 次大王 Shi-dai-o	34	
161	821		38	15	5	Boku-a-tatsu-ra	16		
162	822		39	16	6	9	17	35	
163	823		40	17	7	10	18	36	
164	824		41	18	8	11	19	37	
165	825		42	19	9	12	Shin-tai-oang 新大王 Shin-dai-o	1	
166	826		43	20	1	13	2	Chho-ko-oang 肖古王 Sho-ko-o	
167	827		44	21	1	14	3	2	
168	828	Ling Ti 靈帝 Rei-tei	45	1	2	15	4	3	
169	829		46	2	3	16	5	4	
170	830		47	3	4	17	6	5	
171	831		48	4	5	18	7	6	
172	832		49	5	1	19	8	7	
173	833		50	6	2	20	9	8	
174	834		51	7	3	21	10	9	
175	835		52	8	4	22	11	10	
176	836		53	9	5	23	12	11	
177	837		54	10	6	24	13	12	
178	838		55	11	Kwang Ho 光祖 Kō-wa	25	14	13	
179	839		56	12	2	26	Ko-kuk-chhyōn- oang 故國川王	1	
180	840		57	13	3	27	Ko-koku-sen-o	2	



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.			Päik-chyōi. Ku-dara 百濟
						Sil-la. Shi-ra-gi 新羅	Ko-ku-ryō. Ko-ku-ri (Ko-ma) 高句麗	Chho-ko-oang 肖古天 Shō-ko-ō	
A.D.		Sei-mu 成務	51	Ling Ti 靈帝 Rei-tei	Kwang Ho 光和 Kō-wa	Pak-a-tal-la 朴阿達羅 Boku-a-tatsu-ra	28	3	16
181	841		58	14	4		29	4	17
182	842		59	15	5		30	5	18
183	843		60	16	6	Syōk-pōr-hyu 昔伐休	1	6	19
184	844		1	17	1	Seki-bak-kyū	2	7	20
185	845		2	18	2		3	8	21
186	846		3	19	3		4	9	22
187	847		4	20	4		5	10	23
188	848		5	21	5		6	11	24
189	849		6	Hung Nung 弘農 Kō-nō	6		7	12	25
190	850		7	Hien Ti 獻帝 Ken-tei	Ch'u P'ing 初平 Sho-hei		8	13	26
191	851		8	1	1		9	14	27
192	852	Chū-ai 仲哀	9	2	2		10	15	28
193	853		10	3	3		11	16	29
194	854		11	4	4		12	17	30
195	855		12	5	Hing Ping 興平 Kō-hei		1	18	31
196	856		13	6	1	Syōk-na-hai 昔奈解	2	19	32
197	857		14	7	Kien Ngan 建安 Ken-an	Seki-na-kai	3	1	33
198	858		15	8	2		4	2	34
199	859		16	9	3		5	3	35
200	860		17	10	4				

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.				
						Sil-la. Shi-ra-gi 新羅	Ko-ku-ryō. Ko-ku-ri (Ko-ma) 高句麗	Paiik-chyōi. Ku-dara 百濟		
A.D.		Jin-gō 神切 (攝政)		Hien Ti 獻帝 Ken-tai	Kien Ngan 建安 Ken-an	Syōk-na-hai 曹秦解 Seki-na-kai	San-syang-oang 山上王 San-jō-o	Chho-ko-oang 肖古王 Sho-ko-o		
201	861	1	18	12	6	6	4	36		
202	862	2	19	13	7	7	5	37		
203	863	3	20	14	8	8	6	38		
204	864	4	21	15	9	9	7	39		
205	865	5	22	16	10	10	8	40		
206	866	6	23	17	11	11	9	41		
207	867	7	24	18	12	12	10	42		
208	868	8	25	19	13	13	11	43		
209	869	9	26	20	14	14	12	44		
210	870	10	27	21	15	15	13	45		
211	871	11	28	22	16	16	14	46		
212	872	12	29	23	17	17	15	47		
213	873	13	30	24	18	18	16	48		
214	874	14	31	25	19	19	17	Ku-syu-oang 仇首王 Kyū-shu-ō		
215	875	15	32	26	20	20	18	1		
216	876	16	33	27	21	21	19	2		
217	877	17	34	28	22	22	20	3		
218	878	18	35	29	23	23	21	4		
219	879	19	36	30	24	24	22	5		
220	880	20	37	31	25	25	23	6		
								7		

\* See note on p. 134. † Empress Regent.

Christian Era.	Japanese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor and Nengō.			
				Emperor.	Nengō.	Emperor.	Nengō.
A.D.				[Posterior Kan 後漢, or Han, Dynasty.]		[Wei 魏, or Gi, Dynasty.]	
221	881	Jin-gō 神功	38	Chao Lieh Ti 照烈帝 1	Chang Wu 章武 Shō-bu 1		
222	882		39	Shō-retsū-tei 2	2		
223	883		40	How Ti 後帝 Kō-tei 1	Kien Hing 建興 Ken-kō 1		
224	884		41	2	2		
225	885		42	3	3		
226	886		43	4	4		
227	887		44	5	5	Ming Ti 明帝 Mei-tei 1	T'ai-Ho 太和 Tai-wa 1
228	888		45	6	6	2	2
229	889		46	7	7	3	3
230	890		47	8	8	4	4
231	891		48	9	9	5	5
232	892		49	10	10	6	6
233	893		50	11	11	7	Ts'ing Lung 青龍 Sei-ryō 1
234	894		51	12	12	8	2
235	895		52	13	13	9	3
236	896		53	14	14	10	4
237	897		54	15	15	11	King Ch'u 景初 Kei-sho 1
238	898		55	16	Yen Hi 延熙 En-ki 1	12	2
239	899		56	17	2	13	3
240	900		57	18	3	Fei Ti 廢帝 Hai-tei 1	Chêng Shih 正始 Sei-shi 1
241	901		58	19	4	2	2
242	902		59	20	5	3	3
243	903		60	21	6	4	4
244	904		1	22	7	5	5
245	905		2	23	8	6	6
246	906		3	24	9	7	7
247	907		4	25	10	8	8
248	908		5	26	11	9	9
249	909		6	27	12	10	Kia P'ing 嘉平 Ka-hei 1
250	910		7	28	13	11	2

\* See note on p. 134.



		Korean King.			
Emperor.	Nengō.	Sil-la.	Ko-ku-ryō.	Päik-chyōi.	
[Wu 吳, or Go, Dynasty.]		Syök-na-häi 昔奈解 Seki-na-kai	San-syang-oang 山上王 San-jō-ō	Ku-syu-oang 仇首王 Kyū-shu-ō	
		26	24	8	
		27	25	9	
		28	26	10	
		29	27	11	
		30	28	12	
		31	29	13	
		32	Tong-chhyōn-oang 東川王 Tō-sen-ō	1	
		33	2	15	
		34	3	16	
Ta Ti 大帝 Tai-tei	Hwang Lung 黃龍 Kō-ryō	Syök-cho-pun 昔助賁 Seki-jo-fun	1	17	
1	2	2	4	18	
2	3	3	5	19	
3	4	1	6	20	
4	Kia Ho 嘉禾 Ka-kwa	2	7	Ko-i-oang 古爾王 Ko-ji-ō	
5	2	4	8	1	
6	3	5	9	2	
7	4	6	10	3	
8	5	7	11	4	
9	6	8	12	5	
10	Ch'ih Wu 赤烏 Seki-u	9	13	6	
11	2	10	14	7	
12	3	11	15	8	
13	4	12	16	9	
14	5	13	17	10	
15	6	14	18	11	
16	7	15	19	12	
17	8	16	20	13	
18	9	17	21	14	
19	10	Syök-chhyōm-häi 昔沾解 Seki-ten-kai	1	15	
20	11	2	Chung-chhyōm-oang 中川王 Chū-sen-ō	1	
21	12	3	2	16	
22	13	4	3	17	

Christian Era.	Japanese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor and Nengō.				
				Emperor.	Nengō.	Emperor.	Nengō.	
A.D.				[Posterior Kan 後漢, or Han, Dynasty.]		[Wei 魏, or Gi, Dynasty.]		
251	911	Jin-gō 神功	51	8	How Ti 29 後帝 Kō-tei	Yen Hi 14 延熙 En-ki	Fei Ti 廢帝 12 Hai-tei 12	Kia P'ing 嘉平 Ka-pei 3
252	912		52	9	30	15	13	4
253	913		53	10	31	16	14	5
254	914		54	11	32	17	Shao Ti 少帝 1 Shō-tei	Chêng Yüan 正元 Sei-gen 1
255	915		55	12	33	18	2	2
256	916		56	13	34	19	3	Kan Lu 甘露 Kan-ro 1
257	917		57	14	35	20	4	2
258	918		58	15	36	King Yao 景耀 Kei-yō 1	5	3
259	919		59	16	37	2	6	4
260	920		60	17	38	3	Sung Ti 宋帝 1 Sō-tei	King Yüan 景元 Kei-gen 1
261	921		61	18	39	4	2	2
262	922		62	19	40	5	3	3
263	923		63	20	41	Yen Hi 炎熙 En-ki 1	4	4
264	924		64	21	[Tsin 晉, or Shin, Dynasty.]		5	Hien Hi 咸熙 Kan-ki 1
265	925		65	22	Wu Ti 武帝 1 Bu-tei	Tai Shih 1 泰始 Tai-shi		
266	926		66	23	2	2		
267	927		67	24	3	3		
268	928		68	25	4	4		
269	929		69	26	5	5		
270	930	Ō-jin 應仁	1	27	6	6		
271	931		2	28	7	7		
272	932		3	29	8	8		
273	933		4	30	9	9		
274	934		5	31	10	10		
275	935		6	32	11	Hien Ning 咸寧 Kan-nei 1		
276	936		7	33	12	2		
277	937		8	34	13	3		
278	938		9	35	14	4		
279	939		10	36	15	5		
280	940		11	37	16	Tai K'ang 泰康 Tai-kō 1		

\* See note on p. 134.

		Korean King.			
Emperor.	Nen-gō.	Sil-la.	Ko-ku-ryō.	Päik-ch'yöi.	
[Wu 吳, or Go, Dynasty.]					
Ta Ti 大帝	T'ai Yüen	Syök-chhyöm-häi	Chung-chhyön-oang	Ko-i-oang 古爾王	
Tai-tei 23	太元 Tai-gen 1	昔沾解 Seki-ten-kai 5	中川王 Chū-sen-ō 4	Ko-ji-ō 18	
Fei Ti 廢帝	Kien Hing				
Hai-tei 1	建興 Ken-kō 1	6	5	19	
2	2	7	6	20	
3	Wu Feng				
	五鳳 Go-hō 1	8	7	21	
4	2	9	8	22	
5	T'ai P'ing				
	太平 Tai-hei 1	10	9	23	
6	2	11	10	24	
King Ti 景帝	Yung Ngan				
Kei-tei 1	永安 Ei-an 1	12	11	25	
2	2	13	12	26	
3	3	14	13	27	
4	4	15	14	28	
5	5	Keum-mi-chhu			
		金味鄒 Kim-mi-shū 1	15	29	
6	6	2	16	30	
Wei Ti 末帝	Yüan Hing				
Yō-tei 1	元興 Gen-kō 1	3	17	31	
2	Kan Lu	4	18	32	
	甘露 Kan-ro 1				
3	Pao T'ing	5	19	33	
	寶鼎 Hō-tei 1				
4	2	6	20	34	
5	3	7	21	35	
6	Kien Heng				
	建衡 Ken-kō 1	8	22	36	
7	2	9	Syō-chhyön-oang		
			西川王 Sei-sen-ō	1	
8	3	10	2	38	
9	Feng Hwang				
	鳳凰 Hō-ō 1	11	3	39	
10	2	12	4	40	
11	3	13	5	41	
12	T'ien Ts'ò 天冊				
	Ten-saku 1	14	6	42	
13	T'ien Si 天璽				
	Ten-ji 1	15	7	43	
14	T'ien Ki				
	天紀 Ten-ki 1	16	8	44	
15	2	17	9	45	
16	3	18	10	46	
17	4	19	11	47	



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.		
						Sil-la.	Ko-ku-ryō.	Päik-chyōi.
A.D.		Ō-jin 應仁		[Tsin 晉, or Shin, Dynasty.] Wu Ti 武帝 Bu-tei	Tai K'ang 泰康 Tai-kō	Keum-mi-chhu 金味鄒 Kim-mi-shū	Syō-chhyōn-oang 西川王 Sei-sen-ō	Ko-i-oang 古爾王 Ko-ji-ō
281	941	12	38	17	2	20	12	48
282	942	13	39	18	3	21	13	49
283	943	14	40	19	4	22	14	50
284	944	15	41	20	5	1	15	51
285	945	16	42	21	6	2	16	52
286	946	17	43	22	7	3	17	1
287	947	18	44	23	8	4	18	2
288	948	19	45	24	9	5	19	3
289	949	20	46	25	10	6	20	4
290	950	21	47	Hwei Ti 惠帝 Kei-tei	Yung Hi 永熙 Ei-ki	7	21	5
291	951	22	48	2	1	8	22	6
292	952	23	49	3	2	9	Pong-svang-oang 1 烽上王 Hō-jō-ō	7
293	953	24	50	4	3	10	2	8
294	954	25	51	5	4	11	3	9
295	955	26	52	6	5	12	4	10
296	956	27	53	7	6	13	5	11
297	957	28	54	8	7	14	6	12
298	958	29	55	9	8	Syōk-keui-rim 昔基臨 Sek-ki-rin	7	Pun-syō-oang 汾西王 Fun-sei-ō
299	959	30	56	10	9	1	8	1
300	960	31	57	11	10	2	Mi-chhyōn-oang 美川王 Bi-sen-ō	2
					Yung K'ang 永康 Ei-kō	3	1	3

Chris- tian Era.*	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengö.	Korean King.		
						Sil-la.	Ko-ku-ryö.	Päik-chyöi.
A.D.						Syök-keui-rim 昔基臨 Sek-ki-rin	Mi-ehhyön-oang 美川王 Bi-sen-ö	Pun-syö-oang 粉西王 Fun-sei-ö
301	961	Ö-jin 應仁	32	Hwei Ti 惠帝 Kei-tei	Yung Ning 永寧 Ei-nei	4	2	4
302	962		33		T'ai Ngan 大安 Tai-an	5	3	5
303	963		34			6	4	6
304	964		35		Yung Hing 永興 Ei-kö	7	5	1
305	965		36			8	6	2
306	966		37		Kwang Hi 光熙 Kö-ki	9	7	3
307	967		38	Hwai Ti 懷帝 Kwai-tei	Yung Kia 永嘉 Ei-ka	10	8	4
308	968		39			11	9	5
309	969		40			12	10	6
310	970		41			Syök-heur-hai 昔訖解 Sek-kik-kai	11	7
311	971		...				12	8
312	972		...				13	9
313	973	Nin-toku 仁德	1	Min Ti 懿帝 Bin-tei	Kien Hing 建興 Ken-kö	3	14	10
314	974		2			4	15	11
315	975		3			5	16	12
316	976		4			6	17	13
317	977		5	[Eastern Tsin 東晉, Yüan Ti 元帝 Gen-tei	or Shin, Dynasty. Kien Wu 建武 Kem-bu	8	18	14
318	978		6			9	19	15
319	979		7		Ta Hing 大興 Dar-kö	10	20	16
320	980		8			11	21	17

\* See note on p. 134.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.		
					Sil-la.	Ko-ku-ryō.	Päk-chyōi.
A.D.					Syök-heur-hai 昔訖解 Sek-kik-kai	Mi-chhyōn-oang 美川王 Bi-sen-ō	Pi-ryu-oang 比流王 Hi-ryū-ō
321	981	9	Yüan Ti 元帝 Gen-tei	Ta Hing 大興 Dai-kō	12	22	18
322	982	10		Yung Ch'ang 永昌 Yung Ch'ang 永昌 T'ai Ning 大寧 Dai-nei	13	23	19
323	983	11	Ming Ti 明帝 Mei-tei		14	24	20
324	984	12			15	25	21
325	985	13			16	26	22
326	986	14	Ch'ang Ti 成帝 Sei-tei	Hien Ho 咸和 Kan-wa	17	27	23
327	987	15			18	28	24
328	988	16			19	29	25
329	989	17			20	30	26
330	990	18			21	31	27
331	991	19			22	Ko-kuk-uōn- oang 故國原王 Ko-koku-gen-ō	28
332	992	20			23	2	29
333	993	21			24	3	30
334	994	22			25	4	31
335	995	23		Hien K'ang 咸康 Kan-kō	26	5	32
336	996	24			27	6	33
337	997	25			28	7	34
338	998	26			29	8	35
339	999	27			30	9	36
340	1000	28			31	10	37



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengô.	Korean King.		
					Sil-la.	Ko-ku-ryô.	Päk-ch'yô.
A.D.					Syôk-heur-hai 昔訖解 Sek-kik-kai	Ko-kuk-uôn-oang 故國原王 Ko-koku-gen-ô	Pi-ryu-oang 比流王 Hi-ryu-ô
341	1001	29	Ch'ang Ti 成帝 Sei-tei	Hien K'ang 咸康 Kan-kô	32	11	38
342	1002	30		8	33	12	39
343	1003	31	K'ang Ti 康帝 Kô-tei	Kien Yüan 建元 Ken-gen	34	13	40
344	1004	32		2	35	14	
345	1005	33	Mu Ti 穆帝 Boku-tei	Yung Ho 永和 Ei-wa	36	15	Kyô-i-oang 契王 Kei-ô
346	1006	34		1	37	16	2
347	1007	35		2	38	17	Keun-ch'ho-ko- oang 近肖古王 Kin-shô-ko-ô
348	1008	36		3	39	18	1
349	1009	37		4	40	19	2
350	1010	38		5	41	20	3
351	1011	39		6	42	21	4
352	1012	40		7	43	22	5
353	1013	41		8	44	23	6
354	1014	42		9	45	24	7
355	1015	43		10	46	25	8
356	1016	44		11	Keum-nai-mur 金奈勿 Kin-na-motsu	26	9
357	1017	45		12		27	10
358	1018	46		1		28	11
359	1019	47		2		29	12
360	1020	48		3		30	13
		57		4			14
							15

\* See note on p. 134.

Chris- tian Era.*	Japan- ese Era.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.		
					Sil-la.	Ko-ku-ryō.	Paik-chyōi.
A.D.					Keum-nai-mur 金奈勿	Ko-kuk-uon-oang 故國原王	Keun-chho-ko- oang 近肖古王
361	1021	49	Mu Ti 穆帝 Boku-tei	Shêng P'ing 升平	6	6	16
362	1022	50	Ngai Ti 哀帝 Ai-tei	Shō-hei 隆和	7	7	17
363	1023	51		Ryū-wa 興寧	8	8	18
364	1024	52		Ko-nei 寧	9	9	19
365	1025	53			10	10	20
366	1026	54	Ti Yi 帝奕 Tei-eki	T'ai Ho 大和	11	11	21
367	1027	55		Tai-wa 和	12	12	22
368	1028	56			13	13	23
369	1029	57			14	14	24
370	1030	58	Kien Wen Ti 簡文帝	Hien Ngan 咸安	15	15	25
371	1031	59	Kam-bun-tei	Kan-an 安	16	16	26
372	1032	60	Hiao Wu Ti 孝 武帝 Kō-bu-tei	Ning K'ang 寧康	17	Syo-syu-rim- oang 小獸林王 Shō-jū-rin-o	27
373	1033	61		Nei-kō 康	18	18	28
374	1034	62			19	19	29
375	1035	63		T'ai Yüan 太元	20	20	Keun-ku-syu- oang 近仇首王
376	1036	64		Tai-gen 元	21	21	Kin-kyū-shu-o
377	1037	65			22	22	3
378	1038	66			23	23	4
379	1039	67			24	24	5
380	1040	68			25	25	10





Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.			Pāik-chyōi.
						Sil-la.	Ko-ku-ryō.		
A.D.						Keum-nai-mur. 金奈勿	Koang-kai-tho- oang 廣開土王 Kō-kai-do-ō		A-sin-oang 阿莘王 A-shin-ō
401	1061	Ri-chū 履仲	2	Ngan Ti 安帝 An-tei	Lung Ngan 隆安 Ryu-an	Kin-na-motsu 46	10		10
402	1062		3		Yüan Hing	Keum-sir-syōng 1	11		11
403	1063		4		元興 Gen-kō	金寶聖	12		12
404	1064		5			Kin-jis-shō	13		13
405	1065		6		I Hi 義熙 Gi-ki	4	14		14
406	1066	Han-shō 反正	1			5	15		15
407	1067		2			6	16		16
408	1068		3			7	17		17
409	1069		4			8	18		18
410	1070		5			9	19		19
411	1071		...			10	20		20
412	1072	In-gyō 允恭	1			11	21		21
413	1073		2			12	22		22
414	1074		3			13	23		23
415	1075		4			14	24		24
416	1076		5			15	25		25
417	1077		6			16	26		26
418	1078		7			17	27		27
419	1079		8			18	28		28
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Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Japanese Emperor.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.		
						Sil-la.	Ko-ku-ryō.	Paik-chyōi.
A.D.				Wên Tî 文帝 Bun-tei	Yüan Kia 元嘉 Gen-ka	Keum-nou-chi 金訥祗 Kin-nō-shi	Chyang-syu-oang 長壽王 Chō-ju-ō	Pi-yu-oang 比有王 Hi-yū-ō
441	1101	In-gyō 允恭	30	18	18	25	29	15
442	1102		31	19	19	26	30	16
443	1103		32	20	20	27	31	17
444	1104		33	21	21	28	32	18
445	1105		34	22	22	29	33	19
446	1106		35	23	23	30	34	20
447	1107		36	24	24	31	35	21
448	1108		37	25	25	32	36	22
449	1109		38	26	26	33	37	23
450	1110		39	27	27	34	38	24
451	1111		40	28	28	35	39	25
452	1112		41	29	29	36	40	26
453	1113		42	30	30	37	41	27
454	1114	An-kō 安康	1	1	Hiao Kien 孝建 Kō-ken	38	42	28
455	1115		2	2	2	39	43	1
456	1116		3	3	3	40	44	2
457	1117	Yū-ryaku 雄略	1	4	Ta Ming 大明 Tai-mei	41	45	3
458	1118		2	5	2	1	46	4
459	1119		3	6	3	2	47	5
460	1120		4	7	4	3	48	6



Chris- tian Era.*	Japan- ese Era.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.		
					Sil-la.	Ko-kuryō.	Päk-chyōi.
A.D.					Keum-chō-pi 金慈悲 Kin-ji-hi	Chyang-syu-oang 長壽王 Chō-ju-ō	Kai-ro-oang 蓋鹵 王 Ko-rō-ō
461	1121	5	Hiao Wu Ti 孝武 帝 Kō-bu-tei	Ta Ming 大明 Tai-mei	4	49	7
462	1122	6	9	6	5	50	8
463	1123	7	10	7	6	51	9
464	1124	8	11	8	7	52	10
465	1125	9	Fei Ti 廢帝 Hai-tei	King Ho 景和 Kei-wa Tai Shih 泰始 Tai-shi	8	53	11
466	1126	10	Ming Ti 明帝 Mei-tei		1	54	12
467	1127	11	2	2	9	55	13
468	1128	12	3	3	10	56	14
469	1129	13	4	4	11	57	15
470	1130	14	5	5	12	58	16
471	1131	15	6	6	13	59	17
472	1132	16	7	7	14	60	18
473	1133	17	Ts'ang Wu Ti 蒼梧帝 Sō-go-tei	Tai Yü 泰豫 Tai-yo Yüan Hwei 元徽 Gen-ki	15	61	19
474	1134	18	1	1	16	62	20
475	1135	19	2	2	17	63	Mun-chyu-oang 文周王 Bun-shū-ō
476	1136	20	3	3	18	64	1
477	1137	21	4	4	19	65	2
478	1138	22	Shun Ti 順帝 Jun-tei	Shêng Ming 昇明 Shō-mei	20	66	Sam-keung-oang 三斤王 San-kin-ō
479	1139	23	1	1	21	67	Tong-syōng- oang 東城王 Tō-jō-ō
480	1140	1	[T'si 齊, or Kao Ti 高帝 Kō-tei]	Sei, Dynasty.] Kien Yüan 建元 Ken-gen	Keum-syo-chi 金昭智 Kin-shō-chi	68	1
		2	2	2	1		2

\* See note on p. 134.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.*	Year of Cycle.	Japanese Emperor.*	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.			
						Sil-la.	Ko-ku-ryō.	Päik-chyōi.	
A.D.						Keum-syo-chi 金昭智 Kin-shō-chi	Chyang-syu-oang 長壽王 Chō-ju-ō	Tong-syōng-oang 東城王 Tō-jō-ō	3
481	1141	2	Sei-nei 清寧	Kao Ti 高帝 Kō-tei	Kien Yüan 建元 Ken-gen	3	69		4
482	1142	3				4	70		5
483	1143	4		Wu Ti 武帝 Bu-tei	Yung Ming 永明 Ei-mei	5	71		6
484	1144	5			2	6	72		7
485	1145	1	Ken-sō 顯宗		3	7	73		8
486	1146	2			4	8	74		9
487	1147	3			5	9	75		10
488	1148	1	Nin-ken 仁賢		6	10	76		11
489	1149	2			7	11	77		12
490	1150	3			8	12	78		13
491	1151	4			9	13	Mun-chā-min- oang 文咨明王 Bun-shi-mei-ō	1	14
492	1152	5			10	14	2		15
493	1153	6			11	15	3		16
494	1154	7	Ming Ti 明帝 Mei-tei		Kien Wu 建武 Kem-bu	16	4		17
495	1155	8			2	17	5		18
496	1156	9			3	18	6		19
497	1157	10			4	19	7		20
498	1158	11		Yung Tai 永泰 Ei-tai	1	20	8		21
499	1159	1	Tung Hwén How 東昏侯 Tō-kon-kō		Yung Yüan 永元 Ei-gen	21	9		22
500	1160	2	Bu-retsū 武烈		2	1	10		

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.		
					Sil-la.	Ko-ku-ryō.	Päk-chyōi.
A.D.					Keum-chi-cheung- oang 金智證王 Kin-chi-shō-ō	Mun-chā-min- oang 文咨明王 Bun-shi-mei-ō	Mu-nyōng-oang 武寧王 Bu-nei-ō
501	1161	3	Ho Ti 和帝	Chung Hing 中興 Chū-kō	2	11	1
502	1162	4	[Liang 梁, or Ryō, Dynasty.]		3	12	2
503	1163	5	Wu Ti 武帝	T'ien Kien 天監 Ten-kan	4	13	3
504	1164	6	Bu-tei		5	14	4
505	1165	7			6	15	5
506	1166	8			7	16	6
507	1167	1			8	17	7
508	1168	2			9	18	8
509	1169	3			10	19	9
510	1170	4			11	20	10
511	1171	5			12	21	11
512	1172	6			13	22	12
513	1173	7			Pöp-beung-oang 1 法興王 Hō-kō-ō	23	13
514	1174	8			2	24	14
515	1175	9			3	25	15
516	1176	10			4	26	16
517	1177	11			5	27	17
518	1178	12			6	28	18
519	1179	13			7	An-chang-oang 1 安藏王 An-zō-ō	19
520	1180	14		P'u T'ung 普通 Fu-tsū	8	2	20



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.			
						Sil-la.	Ko-kuryō.	Paik-chyōi.	
A.D.						P'öp-heung-oang 法興王 Hō-kō-ō	An-chang-oang 安藏王 An-zō-ō	Mu-nyōng-oang 武寧王 Bu-nei-ō	
521	1181	Kei-tai 繼體	15	[Liang 梁, or Ryō, Dynasty.] Wu Ti 武帝 Bu-tei	P'u T'ung 普通 Fu-tsū	9	3	21	2
522	1182		16			10	4	22	3
523	1183		17			11	5	23	4
524	1184		18			12	6	24	5
525	1185		19			13	7	25	6
526	1186		20			14	8	26	7
527	1187		21		Ta T'ung 大通 Dai-tsū	15	9	27	1
528	1188		22		Chung Ta T'ung 中大通 Chū-dai-tsū	16	10	28	2
529	1189		23			17	11	29	3
530	1190		24			18	12	30	4
531	1191		25			19	1	31	5
532	1192		...			20	2	32	6
533	1193		...			21	3	33	7
534	1194	An-kan 安閑	1		Ta T'ung 大同 Dai-dō	22	4	34	8
535	1195		2			23	5	35	9
536	1196	Sen-kwa 宣化	1			24	6	36	10
537	1197		2			25	7	37	11
538	1198		3			26	8	38	12
539	1199		4			27	9	39	13
540	1200	Kim-mei 欽明	1			Chin-heung- oang 眞興王 Shin-kō-ō	10		14

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.			
						Sil-la.	Ko-ku-ryō.	Päik-chyōi.	
A.D.		Kim-meì 欽明	2	Wu Ti 武帝 Bu-tei	Ta T'ung 大同 Dai-ō	7	Chin-heung-oang 眞興王 Shin-kō-ō	An-uñ-oang 安原王 An-gen-ō	Syōng-oang 聖王 Shō-ō
541	1201		58	40				11	19
542	1202		3	41		8		12	20
543	1203		4	42		9		13	21
544	1204		5	43		10		14	22
545	1205		6	44	Chung Ta T'ung 中大同 Chū-dai-ō	11		1	23
546	1206		7	45	T'ai T'ung 太清 Tai-sei	1		2	24
547	1207		8	46		2		3	25
548	1208		9	47		3		4	26
549	1209		10	48		4		5	27
550	1210	Kien Wén Ti 簡文帝 Kam-bun-tei	1	1	Ta Pao 大寶 Tai-hō	1		6	28
551	1211		2	2	Ch'êng Shêng 承聖 Shō-sei	2		7	29
552	1212	Yüang Ti 元帝 Gen-tei	3	1		1		8	30
553	1213		4	2		2		9	31
554	1214		5	3	Shao Tai 紹泰 Shō-tai	3		10	Ui-tōk-oang 威德王 I-toku-ō
555	1215		6	1	T'ai Ping 太平 Tai-hei	1		11	2
556	1216		7	2	[Ch'ên Chen, or Chin, Dynasty.] Yung Ting 永定 Ei-tei	1		12	2
557	1217		8	1		2		13	4
558	1218		9	2		3		14	5
559	1219		10	3	T'ien Kia 天嘉 Ten-ka	4		1	6
560	1220		11	1		5		2	7

Chris- tian Era.	Japane- se Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.			
						Sil-la.	Ko-ku-ryō.	Päk-chyōi.	
A.D.				[Ch'en 陳, or Wên 文帝 Bun-tei	T'ien Kia 天嘉 Ten-ka	Chin-heung-oang 眞興王 Shin-kō-ō	Phyōng-uôn-oang 平原王 Hei-gen-ō	Ui-tōk-oang 威德王 I-toku-ō	
561	1221	Kim-mei 欽明	22	18	2	22	3	8	
562	1222		23	19	3	23	4	9	
563	1223		24	20	4	24	5	10	
564	1224		25	21	5	25	6	11	
565	1225		26	22	6	26	7	12	
566	1226		27	23	1	27	8	13	
567	1227		28	24	2	28	9	14	
568	1228		29	25	3	29	10	15	
569	1229		30	26	1	30	11	16	
570	1230		31	27	2	31	12	17	
571	1231		32	28	3	32	13	18	
572	1232	Bi-datsu 敏達	1	29	4	33	14	19	
573	1233		2	30	5	34	15	20	
574	1234		3	31	6	35	16	21	
575	1235		4	32	7	36	17	22	
576	1236		5	33	8	Chin-chi-oang 眞智王 Shin-chi-ō	18	23	
577	1237		6	34	9	2	19	24	
578	1238		7	35	10	3	20	25	
579	1239		8	36	11	1	21	26	
580	1240		9	37	12	2	22	27	



Chris- tian Era.	Jap- an- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.		
						Sil-la.	Ko-kuryō.	Päk-chyōi.
A.D.						Chin-phyōng- oang 眞平王 Shin-hei-ō	Phyōng-uōn-oang 平原王 Hei-gen-ō	Ui-tōk-oang 威德王 I-toku-ō
581	1241	Bi-datsu 敏達	10	Sian Ti 宣帝 Sen-tei	Ta Kien 大建 Dai-ken	3	23	28
582	1242		11			4	24	29
583	1243		12	How Chu 後主 Kō-shu	Chih Tē 至德 Shi-toku	5	25	30
584	1244		13			6	26	31
585	1245		14			7	27	32
586	1246	Yō-mei 用明	1			8	28	33
587	1247		2		Cheng Ming 諍明 Tei-mei	9	29	34
588	1248	Su-shun 崇峻	1			10	30	35
589	1249		2	[Sui 隨, or Zui, Dynasty] Wen Ti 文帝 Bun-tei		11	31	36
590	1250		3		開皇 Kai-kō	12	Yōng-yang- oang 襄陽王 Yei-yō-ō	37
591	1251		4			13	2	38
592	1252		5			14	3	39
593	1253	Sui-ko 推古 (Empress)	1			15	4	40
594	1254		2			16	5	41
595	1255		3			17	6	42
596	1256		4			18	7	43
597	1257		5			19	8	Hyōi-oang 顯王 Kei-ō
598	1258		6			20	9	Pōp-oang 法王 Hō-ō
599	1259		7			21	10	Mu-oang 武王 Bu-ō
600	1260		8			22	11	

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Dynasty.	Chinese Nengō.	Sil-la.	Ko-ku-ryō.	Päik-chyōi.
A.D.		Sui-ko 推古	9	[Sui 隋, or Zui, Dynasty] Wen Ti 文帝 Bun-tei	Jen Show 仁壽 Jin-ju	1	Chin-phyōng- oang 眞平王 Shin-hei-ō	Yōng-yang-oang 威陽王 Yei-yō-ō	Mu-oang 武王 Bu-ō
601	1261		58			2	23	12	2
602	1262		59			3	24	13	3
603	1263		60			4	25	14	4
604	1264		1			5	26	15	5
605	1265		2	Yang Ti 陽帝 Yō-tei	Ta Yeh 大業 Tai-gyo	1	27	16	6
606	1266		3			2	28	17	7
607	1267		4			3	29	18	8
608	1268		5			4	30	19	9
609	1269		6			5	31	20	10
610	1270		7			6	32	21	11
611	1271		8			7	33	22	12
612	1272		9			8	34	23	13
613	1273		10			9	35	24	14
614	1274		11			10	36	25	15
615	1275		12			11	37	26	16
616	1276		13	Kung Ti 恭帝 Kyō-tei	I Ning 義寧 Gi-nei	12	38	27	17
617	1277		14	[T'ang 唐, or Tō, Dynasty] Kao Tsu 高祖 Kō-so	Wu Tē 武德 Bu-toku	1	39	28	18
618	1278		15			1	40	Yōng-ryu-oang 榮留王 Ei-ryū-ō	1
619	1279		16			2	41	2	20
620	1280		17			3	42	3	21

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.			
						Sil-la.	Ko-ku-ryō.	Paik-chyōi.	
A.D.				[T'ang, 唐, or Kao Tsu 高祖 Kō-so	T'ü Dynasty, Wu T'ü 武德 Bu-toku	Chin-p'yōng- oang 眞平王 Shin-hei-ō	Yōng-yu-oang 榮留王 Ei-ryū-ō	Mu-oang 武王 Bu-ō	
621	1281	Sui-ko 推古	29	18	4	43	4	22	
622	1282		30	19	5	44	5	23	
623	1283		31	20	6	45	6	24	
624	1284		32	21	7	46	7	25	
625	1285		33	22	8	47	8	26	
626	1286		34	23	9	48	9	27	
627	1287		35	24	1	49	10	28	
628	1288		36	25	2	50	11	29	
629	1289	Jo-meï 舒明	1	26	3	51	12	30	
630	1290		2	27	4	52	13	31	
631	1291		3	28	5	53	14	32	
632	1292		4	29	6	Syōn-tōk-nyō- oang 善德女王 Zen-toku-nyō-ō (Queen)	15	33	
633	1293		5	30	7		16	34	
634	1294		6	31	8		17	35	
635	1295		7	32	9		18	36	
636	1296		8	33	10		19	37	
637	1297		9	34	11		20	38	
638	1298		10	35	12		21	39	
639	1299		11	36	13		22	40	
640	1300		12	37	14		23	41	



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.*	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.
A.D.					
641	1301	Jo-meï 舒明 13		38	T'ai Tsung 太宗 Tai-sō 15
642	1302	Kō-gyoku 皇極 1 (Empress)		39	16
643	1303	2		40	17
644	1304	3		41	18
645	1305	Kō-toku 孝德 1	Tai-kwa 大化 1	42	19
646	1306	2		2 43	20
647	1307	3		3 44	21
648	1308	4		4 45	22
649	1309	5		5 46	23
650	1310	6	Haku-chi 白雉 1	47	Kao Tsung 高宗 Kō-sō 1
651	1311	7		2 48	2
652	1312	8		3 49	3
653	1313	9		4 50	4
654	1314	10		5 51	5
655	1315	Sai-meï 齊明 (Empress) 1		52	6
656	1316	2		53	7
657	1317	3		54	8
658	1318	4		55	9
659	1319	5		56	10
660	1320	6		57	11
661	1321	7		58	12
662	1322	Ten-chi 天智 1		59	13
663	1323	2		60	14
664	1324	3		1	15
665	1325	4		2	16
666	1326	5		3	17
667	1327	6		4	18
668	1328	[Coronation] 7		5	19
669	1329	8		6	20
670	1330	9		7	21

\* See pages 2-5.

Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.			
	Sil-la.	Ko-ku-ryō.	Päik-chyōi.	
Chêng Kwan 貞觀	Syōn-tōk nyō-oang	Yōng-ryu-oang	Eui-chā-oang	
Jō-gwan 15	善德女王	榮留王	義慈王 Gi-ji-ō	1
16	Zen-toku-nyo-ō 10	Ei-ryū-ō 24		
17	(Queen) 11	Po-chang-oang		2
18	12	寶藏王 Hō-zō-ō 1		3
19	13	2		4
20	14	4		5
21	Chin-tōk-nyō- 15	5		6
22	oang 眞德女王 1	6		7
23	Shin-toku-nyo-ō	7		8
Yung Hwei 永徽	(Queen) 2	8		9
Ei-ki 1	3	9		10
2	4	10		11
3	5	11		12
4	6	12		13
5	7	12		14
6	Thai-chong-oang	13		15
Hien K'ing 顯慶	太宗王 Tai-sō-ō 1	14		16
Ken-kei 1	2	15		17
2	3	16		18
3	4	17		19
4	5	18		20
5	6	19		21
Lung So 龍朔	7	20		22
Ryō-saku 1	Mun-mu-oang	21		23
2	文武王	22		
3	Bum-bu-ō	23		
Lin Tē 麟德	3	24		
Rin-toku 1	4	25		
2	5	26		
K'ien Fêng 乾封	6	27		
Kan-hō 1	7			
2	8			
Tsung Chang 統章	9			
Sō-shō 1	10			
Hien Hiang 咸亨				
Kan-kyō 1				

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King. Sil-la.
A.D.							Mun-mu-oang 文武王 Bum-bu-ō
671	1331	Ten-chi 天智 {Ko-bun 弘文 {Tem-mu 天武 Tem-mu	10 1 1 2	8 9 10 11	Kao Tsung 高宗 Kō-sō	Hien Hiang 咸亨 Kan-kyō 2	11
672	1332		{Su-jaku 朱雀 {Haku-hō 白鳳 Haku-hō	9 10 11		3 4	12 13
673	1333			12		1	14
674	1334			13		Shang Yüan 上元 Jō-gen	15
675	1335			14		2	16
676	1336			15		I Fêng 儀鳳 Gi-hō	17
677	1337			16		3	18
678	1338			17		Tiao Lu 調露 Chō-ro	19
679	1339			18		Yung Lung 永隆 Ei-ryū	20
680	1340			19		K'ai Yao 開耀 Kai-ki	Sin-mun-oang 神文王 Shim-bun-ō
681	1341			20		Yung Shun 永淳 Ei-jun	1
682	1342			21		Hung Tao 弘道 Kō-dō	2
683	1343			22		Sz' Shêng 嗣聖 Shi-sei Kwang Tsé 光宅 Kō-taku	3
684	1344			23		Chui Kung 垂拱 Sui-kyō	4
685	1345			24		1	5
686	1346			25		2	6
687	1347	Ji-tō 持統 (Empress)	15 Shu-chō 朱鳥	26		3	7
688	1348			27		4	8
689	1349			28		5	9
690	1350	[Coronation]		29		6	10



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.							
691	1351	Ji-tō 持統 (Empress)		28	Chung Tsung 中宗 Chu-sō Wu How 武后 Bu-kō	T'ien Show 天授 Ten-ju Ju I 如意 Nyo-i Ch'ang Show 長壽 Chō-ju	Sin-mun-oang 神文王 Shim-bun-ō Hyo-syo-oang 孝昭王 Kō-shō-ō
692	1352			29			1
693	1353			30			2
694	1354			31			3
695	1355			32			4
696	1356			33			5
697	1357	Mom-mu 文武		34			6
698	1358			35			7
699	1359			36			8
700	1360			37			9
701	1361		Tai-hō 大寶	38			10
702	1362			39			1
703	1363			40			2
704	1364		Kei-un 慶雲	41			3
705	1365			42			4
706	1366			43			5
707	1367			44			6
708	1368	Gem-myō 元明 (Empress)	Wa-dō 和銅	45			7
709	1369			46			8
710	1370			47	Jui Tsung 睿宗 Ei-sō	King Yün 景雲 Kei-un	9

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.							
711	1371	Gen-myō 元明 (Empress)	4 Wa-dō 和銅	48	Jui Tsung 睿宗 Ei-sō 2	King Yün 景雲 Ket-un	Syōng-tōk-oang 聖德王 Shō-toku-ō
712	1372	5	5	49	3	T'ai Ki 太極 Tai-kyoku	11
713	1373	6	6	50	1	Yen Ho 延和 En-wa K'ai Yüan 開元	12
714	1374	7	7	51	2	Kai-gen	13
715	1375	1 Gen-shō 元正 (Empress)	1 Rei-ki 靈龜	52	3		14
716	1376	2	2	53	4		15
717	1377	3	3 Yō-rō 養老	54	5		16
718	1378	4	4	55	6		17
719	1379	5	5	56	7		18
720	1380	6	6	57	8		19
721	1381	7	7	58	9		20
722	1382	8	8	59	10		21
723	1383	9	9	60	11		22
724	1384	1 Shō-mu 聖武	1 Jin-ki 神龜	1	12		23
725	1385	2	2	2	13		24
726	1386	3	3	3	14		25
727	1387	4	4	4	15		26
728	1388	5	5	5	16		27
729	1389	6	6 Ten-byō 天平	6	17		28
730	1390	7	7	7	18		29

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.							
731	1391	Shō-mu 聖武	8 Tem-byō 天平	3 8	Hiūan Taung 玄宗 Gen-sō	19 K'ai Yuan 開元 Kai-gen	Syōng-tōk-oang 聖德王 Shō-toku-ō
732	1392		9	4 9	20	20	31
733	1393		10	5 10	21	21	32
734	1394		11	6 11	22	22	33
735	1395		12	7 12	23	23	34
736	1396		13	8 13	24	24	35
737	1397		14	9 14	25	25	1 Hyō-syōng-oang 孝成王 Kō-sei-ō
738	1398		15	10 15	26	26	2
739	1399		16	11 16	27	27	3
740	1400		17	12 17	28	28	4
741	1401		18	13 18	29	29	5
742	1402		19	14 19	30	1 T'ien Pao 天寶 Tem-po	1 Kyōng-tōk-oang 景德王 Kei-toku-ō
743	1403		20	15 20	31	2	2
744	1404		21	16 21	32	3	3
745	1405		22	17 22	33	4	4
746	1406		23	18 23	34	5	5
747	1407		24	19 24	35	6	6
748	1408		25	20 25	36	7	7
749	1409	Kō-ten 孝謙 (Empress)	1 Tem-byō-shō-hō 1 天平勝寶	26	37	8	8
750	1910		2	27	38	9	9



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese. Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.							
751	1411	Kō-ken 孝謙	Tem-byō-shō-hō 天平勝寶	3	Hiūan Tsung Gen-sō	T'ien Pao 天寶 Tem-pō	Kyōng-tōk-oang 景德王 Kei-toku-ō
752	1412			4			10
753	1413			5			11
754	1414			6			12
755	1415			7			13
756	1416			8			14
757	1417		Tem-byō-hō-jī 天平寶字	1	Su Tsung 肅宗 Shiku-sō	Chih Tè 至德 Shi-toku	1
758	1418	Jun-min 淳仁		2		Kien Yüan 乾元 Kan-gen	2
759	1419			3			1
760	1420			4		Shang Yüan 上元 jō-gen	2
761	1421			5			1
762	1422			6			2
763	1423			7	Tai Tsung 太宗 Dai-sō	Pao Ying 寶應 Hō-ō Kwan Tè 廣德 Kō-toku	1
764	1424			8			2
765	1425	Shō-toku 稱德 (Empress)	Tem-byō-jin-go 天平神護	1		Yung Tai 永泰 Ei-tai	1
766	1426			2		Ta Li 大曆 Tai-reki	1
767	1427		Jin-go-kei-un 神護景雲	1			Hyōi-kong-oang 惠恭王 Kei-kyō-ō
768	1428			2			2
769	1429			3			3
770	1430	Kō-nin 光仁	Hō-ki 寶龜	1			4
				2			5

Chris- tian Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.	Kō-nin 光仁	Hō-ki 寶龜	2 48	Tai Tsung 太宗 [Dai-sō]	Ta Li 大曆 Tai-reki	Hyōi-kong-oang 惠恭王 Kei-kyō-o
771 1431	3	3	49	10	7	6
772 1432	4	4	50	11	8	7
773 1433	5	5	51	12	9	8
774 1434	6	6	52	13	10	9
775 1435	7	7	53	14	11	10
776 1436	8	8	54	15	12	11
777 1437	9	9	55	16	13	12
778 1438	10	10	56	17	14	13
779 1439	11	11	57	Tē Tsung 德宗 Toku-sō	Kien Chung 建中 Ken-chū	14
780 1440	12	Ten-ō 天應	58	1	1	15
781 1441	1	En-ryaku 延暦	59	2	2	Syōn-tōk-oang 宣德王 Sen-toku-ō
782 1442	2	2	60	3	3	1
783 1443	3	3	1	4	4	2
784 1444	4	4	2	5	Hing Yüan 興元 Kō-gen	3
785 1445	5	5	3	6	Chōng Yüan 貞元 Tei-gen	4
786 1446	6	6	4	7	1	5
787 1447	7	7	5	8	2	Uōn-syōng-oang 元聖王 Gen-shō-ō
788 1448	8	8	6	9	3	1
789 1449	9	9	7	10	4	2
790 1450			8	11	5	3
			9		6	4
						5

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.							
791	1451	Kwan-mu 桓武	10	8	Tê Tsung 德宗 Toku-sō	Chêng Yüan 貞元 Tei-gen	Uün-syōng-oang 元聖王 Gen-shō-o
792	1452		11	9			7
793	1453		12	10			8
794	1454		13	11			9
795	1455		14	12			10
796	1456		15	13			11
797	1457		16	14			12
798	1458		17	15			13
799	1459		18	16			14
800	1460		19	17			1
801	1461		20	18			Syo-syōng-oang 照聖王 Shō-sei-o
802	1462		21	19			1
803	1463		22	20			2
804	1464		23	21			3
805	1465		24	22			4
806	1466	Hei-jō 平城	1	23	Shun Tsung 順宗 Jun-sō	Yung Chêng 永貞 Ei-tei	5
807	1467		2	24			6
808	1468		3	25	Hien Tsung 憲宗 Ken-sō	Yüan Ho 元和 Gen-wa	7
809	1469	{Hei-jō 平城 {Sa-ga 嵯峨	4	26			8
810	1470		1	27			9
			2				Hōn-tōk-oang 憲德王 Ken-toku-o



Chris-Japan- tian Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.						
811	1471	3	28	Hien Tsung 憲宗 Ken-sō	Yüan Ho 元和 Gen-wa	Hön-tök-oang 建德王 Ken-toku-o
812	1472	4	29			
813	1473	5	30			
814	1474	6	31			
815	1475	7	32			
816	1476	8	33			
817	1477	9	34			
818	1478	10	35			
819	1479	11	36			
820	1480	12	37			
821	1481	13	38	Mu Tsung 穆宗 Boku-sō	Ch'ang K'ing 長慶 Chō-kei	
822	1482	14	39			
823	1483	1	40			
824	1484	2	41	King Tsung 敬宗 Ket-sō	Pao Li 寶曆 Kō-reki	
825	1485	3	42			
826	1486	4	43			
827	1487	5	44	Wen Tsung 文宗 Bun-sō	T'ai Ho 太和 Tai-wa	Heung-tök-oang 興德王 Kō-toku-o
828	1488	6	45			
829	1489	7	46			
830	1490	8	47			

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.							
831	1491	Jun-wa 淳和	9	8	Wên Tsung 文宗 Bun-sō	5	Heung-tök-oang 興德王 Kō-toku-ō
832	1492		10	9		6	
833	1493	Nim-myō 仁明	1	10		7	
834	1494		2	1		8	
835	1495		3	2		9	
836	1496		4	3		10	
837	1497		5	4		11	
838	1498		6	5		12	Heui-kang-oang 僖康王 Ki-kō-ō
839	1499		7	6		13	
840	1500		8	7		14	Min-ai-oang 閔哀王 Bin-ai-ō
841	1501		9	8		1	Sin-mu-oang 神武王 Shin-mu-ō†
842	1502		10	9	Wu Tsung 武宗 Bu-sō	2	Mun-syōng-oang 文聖王 Bun-sei-ō
843	1503		11	10		3	
844	1504		12	11		4	
845	1505		13	12		5	
846	1506		14	13		6	
847	1507		15	14	Shian Tsung 宣宗 Sen-sō	1	
848	1508		16	1		2	T'ai Chung 大中 Dai-chu
849	1509		17	2		3	
850	1510	Mon-toku 文德	1	3		4	

† Only 7 months.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King
A.D.					Süan 'Tsung Sen-sō	T'ai Chung 太中 Dai-chū	Mun-syong-oang 文聖王 Bun-sei-ō
851	1511	Mon-toku 文德	1	8	5		12
852	1512		2	9	6		13
853	1513		3	10	7		14
854	1514		4	11	8		15
855	1515		5	12	9		16
856	1516		6	13	10		17
857	1517		7	14	11		18
858	1518	Sei-wa 清和	8	15	12		1
859	1519		1	16	13		Hön-an-oang 憲安王 Ken-an-ō
860	1520		2	17			2
861	1521		3	18	1	Hien T'ung 咸通 Kan-tsu	3
862	1522		4	19	2		4
863	1523		5	20	3		1
864	1524		6	21	4		2
865	1525		7	22	5		3
866	1526		8	23	6		4
867	1527		9	24	7		5
868	1528		10	25	8		6
869	1529		11	26	9		7
870	1530		12	27	10		8
			13		11		9
					I Tsung 懿宗 I-sō		Kyōng-mun-oang 景文王 Kei-bun-ō



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.							
871	1531	Sei-wa 清和	Jō-gwan 貞觀	28	I Tsung 懿宗 I-sō	Hien T'ung 咸通 Kan-tsu	Kyōng-mun-oang 景文王 Kei-bun-ō
872	1532		13	29	12	12	10
873	1533		14	30	13	13	11
874	1534		15	31	14	14	12
875	1535		16	32	1	K'ien Fu 乾符 Kan-fu	13
876	1536		17	33	2	2	14
877	1537	Yō-zei 陽成	18	34	3	3	Hōn-kang-oang 憲康王 Ken-kō-ō
878	1538		1	35	4	4	1
879	1539		2	36	5	5	2
880	1540		3	37	6	6	3
881	1541		4	38	7	Kwang Ming 廣明 Kō-mei	4
882	1542		5	39	8	Chung Ho 中和 Chū-wa	5
883	1543		6	40	9	9	6
884	1544	Kō-kō 光孝	7	41	10	10	7
885	1545		8	42	11	11	8
886	1546		Nin-wa 仁和	43	12	Kwang K'ī 光啓 Kō-kei	9
887	1547	U-da 宇多	1	44	13	13	10
888	1548		2	45	14	14	11
889	1549		3	46	15	15	Tyōng-kang-oang 定康王 Tei-kō-ō
890	1550		4	47	1	1	Chin-syōng-nyō- oang 眞聖女王 Shin-sei-nyō-ō (Queen)
			Kwam-pei 寛平	2	2	2	2
					Chao Tsung 昭宗 Shō-so	Chin-syōng-nyō- oang 眞聖女王 Shin-sei-nyō-ō (Queen)	3
					1	1	3
					2	2	3
					3	3	3
					4	4	3
					5	5	3
					6	6	3
					7	7	3
					8	8	3
					9	9	3
					10	10	3
					11	11	3
					12	12	3
					13	13	3
					14	14	3
					15	15	3
					1	1	3
					2	2	3
					3	3	3
					4	4	3
					5	5	3
					6	6	3
					7	7	3
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					9	9	3
					10	10	3
					11	11	3
					12	12	3
					13	13	3
					14	14	3
					15	15	3
					1	1	3
					2	2	3
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					10	10	3
					11	11	3
					12	12	3
					13	13	3
					14	14	3
					15	15	3
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					11	11	3
					12	12	3
					13	13	3
					14	14	3
					15	15	3
					1	1	3
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					14	14	3
					15	15	3
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					11	11	3
					12	12	3
					13	13	3
					14	14	3
					15	15	3
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					14	14	3
					15	15	3
					1	1	3
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					14	14	3
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					15	15	3
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					6	6	3
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					8	8	3
					9	9	3
					10	10	3
					11	11	3
					12	12	3
					13	13	3
					14	14	3
					15	15	3
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					14	14	3
					15	15	3
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					14	14	3
					15	15	3
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					14	14	3
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					5	5	3
					6	6	3
					7	7	3
					8	8	3
					9	9	3
					10	10	3
					11	11	3
					12	12	3
					13	1	

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.	1551	U-da 宇多	5	3	Chao Taung 昭宗 Shō-sō	3	Chin-syōng-nyō-oang 貞聖女王 Shin-sei-nyō-ō (Queen)
891	1552		6	4		4	4
892	1553		7	5		5	5
893	1554		8	6		6	6
894	1555		9	7		7	7
895	1556		10	8		8	8
896				9		9	9
897	1557	Dai-go 醍醐	1	9		9	10
898	1558		2	1		10	1
899	1559		3	2		11	2
900	1560		4	3		12	3
901	1561		5	4		13	4
902	1562		6	5		14	5
903	1563		7	6		15	6
904	1564		8	7		16	7
905	1565		9	8		1	8
906	1566		10	9	Chao Sian, Ti 昭宣帝 Shō-sen-tei	1	9
				2		2	
907	1567		11	10	[Posterior Liang 後梁, or Ryō, Dynasty.] T'ai Tsu 太祖 Tai-so	1	10
908	1568		12	1		2	11
909	1569		13	2		3	12
910	1570		14	3		4	13

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.	
							Shi-la 新羅 Shi-ra-gi.	Ko-ryō 高麗 Kō-rai.†
A.D.								
911	1571	Dai-go 醍醐	En-gi 延喜	11	[Posterior Liang 後梁, or Ryō, Dynasty.] T'ai Tsu 太祖 Tai-so	5	Hyo-kong-oang 孝恭王 Kō-kyō-ō	14
912	1572			12	6			15
913	1573			13	7		Sin-tōk-oang 神德王 Shin-toku-ō	1
914	1574			14	8			2
915	1575			15	1	Chêng Ming 貞明 Tei-mei		3
916	1576			16	2			4
917	1577			17	3			5
918	1578			18	4		Kyōng-myōng- oang 景明王 Kei-mei-ō	1
919	1579			19	5			2
920	1580			20	6			3
921	1581			21	7			4
922	1582			22	8			5
923	1583		En-chō 延長	1	[Posterior Tang 後唐, or Tō, Dynasty.] Chwang Tsung 莊宗 So-sō	1		6
924	1584			2	2			7
925	1585			3	3		Kyōng-ai-oang 敬哀王 Kei-ai-ō	1
926	1586			4	1	T'ien Ch'eng 天成 Ten-sei		2
927	1587			5	2			3
928	1588			6	3		Kyōng-syun-oang 敬順王 Kei-jun-ō	2
929	1589			7	4	Ch'ang Hing 長興 Chō-ko		3
930	1590	Su-jaku 朱雀		8	5			1

† Name of country.





Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.							
951	1611	Mura-kami 村上	Ten-ryaku 天曆	5 48	T'ai Tsu 太祖 Tai-so 1	[Posterior Chow 後周, or Shū, Dynasty.] K'wang Shun 廣順 Kō-jūn	Koang-chong 光宗 Kō-so
952	1612	7		6 49	2		2
953	1613	8		7 50	3		3
954	1614	9		8 51	Shih Tsung 世宗 Sei-so	Hien Tè 顯德 Ken-toku	4
955	1615	10		9 52	2		5
956	1616	11		10 53	3		6
957	1617	12	Ten-toku 天德	1 54	4		7
958	1618	13		2 55	5		8
959	1619	14		3 56	Kung Ti 恭帝 Kyo-tei 1 [Sung 宋 or Sū, Dynasty.] Kien Lang 建隆 Ken-ryū		9
960	1620	15		4 57	T'ai Tsu 太祖 Tai-so 1		10
961	1621	16	Ō-wa 應和	1 58	2		11
962	1622	17		2 59	3		12
963	1623	18		3 60	4	K'ien Tè 乾德 Kan-toku	13
964	1624	19	Kō-hō 康保	1 1	5		14
965	1625	20		2 2	6		15
966	1626	21		3 3	7		16
967	1627	Rei-zei 冷泉		4 4	8		17
968	1628	2	An-na 安和	1 5	9	K'ai Pao 開寶 Kai-hō 1	18
969	1629	En-yū 圓融		2 6	10		19
970	1630	2	Ten-roku 天祿	1 7	11		20
							21

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.					[Sung 宋 or Sō, Dynasty.]		
971	1631	En-yū 圓融	3 Ten-roku 天祿	8	T'ai T'su 太祖 Tai-so	12 K'ai Pao 開寶 Kai-hō	22 Koang-chong 光宗 Kō-sō
972	1632		4	9		13	23
973	1633		5 Ten-yen 天延	10		14	24
974	1634	-	6	11		15	25
975	1635		7	12		16	26
976	1636		8 Jō-gen 貞元	13	T'ai Tsung 太宗 Tai-sō	1 Tai P'ing Hing Kwo 太平興國 Tai-hei-kō-koku	1 Kyōng-chong 景宗 Kei-sō
977	1637		9	14		2	2
978	1638		10 Ten-gen 天元	15		3	3
979	1639		11	16		4	4
980	1640		12	17		5	5
981	1641		13	18		6	6
982	1642		14	19		7	7
983	1643		15 Ei-kwan 永觀	20		8	8
984	1644	Kwa-zan 花山	1	21		9 Yung Hi 雍熙 Yō-ki	1 Syōng-chong 成宗 Sei-sō
985	1645		2 Kwan-na 寛和	22		10	2
986	1646	Ichijō 一條	1	23		11	3
987	1647		2 Ei-en 永延	24		12	4
988	1648		3	25		13	5
989	1649		4 Ei-shō 永祚	26		14	6
990	1650		5 Sho-reki 正暦	27		15	7
							8
							9
							1
							2
							3
							4
							5
							6
							7
							8
							9



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.					T'ai Tsung 太宗 Tai-sō	Shun Hwa 淳化 Jun-kwa	Syōng-chong 成宗 Sei-sō
991	1651	6 Ichi-jō 一條	2 Shō-reki 正暦	28	16		10
992	1652	7	3	29	17		11
993	1653	8	4	30	18		12
994	1654	9	5	31	19		13
995	1655	10	1 Chō-toku 長徳	32	20	Chih Tao 至道 Shi-dō	14
996	1656	11	2	33	21		15
997	1657	12	3	34	22		16
998	1658	13	4	35	1 Ch'en Tsung 眞宗 Shin-sō	Hien P'ing 咸平 Kan-hei	1 Mok-chong 穆宗 Boku-sō
999	1659	14	1 Chō-hō 長保	36	2		2
1000	1660	15	2	37	3		3
1001	1661	16	3	38	4		4
1002	1662	17	4	39	5		5
1003	1663	18	5	40	6		6
1004	1664	19	1 Kwan-kō 寛弘	41	7	King Tè 景德 Kei-toku	7
1005	1665	20	2	42	8		8
1006	1666	21	3	43	9		9
1007	1667	22	4	44	10	Ta Chung Siang Fu 大中祥符 Tai-chū-sho-fu	10
1008	1668	23	5	45	11		11
1009	1669	24	6	46	12		12
1010	1670	25	7	47	13		Hyōn-chong 顯宗 Ken-sō

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.					Chên Tsung 眞宗 Shin-so	Ta Chung Siang Fu 大中祥符 Tai-chü-shō-fu	Hyön-chong 顯宗 Ken-so
1011	1671	San-jō 三條	1 Kwan-kō 寛弘	8	14	4	2
1012	1672		2 Chō-wa 長和	1	15	5	3
1013	1673		3	2	16	6	4
1014	1674		4	3	17	7	5
1015	1675		5	4	18	8	6
1016	1676	Go-Ichi-jō 後一條 (Ichijō II)	1	5	19	9	7
1017	1677		2 Kwan-nin 寛仁	1	20	T'ien Hi 天禧 Ten-ki	8
1018	1678		3	2	21	2	9
1019	1679		4	3	22	3	10
1020	1680		5	4	23	4	11
1021	1681		6 Ji-an 治安	1	24	5	12
1022	1682		7	2	25	1	13
1023	1683		8	3	Jên Tsung 仁宗 Jin-so	K'ien Hing 乾興 Kan-kō T'ien Shêng 天聖 Ten-sei	14
1024	1684		9 Man-ju 萬壽	1	1	1	15
1025	1685		10	2	2	2	16
1026	1686		11	3	3	3	17
1027	1687		12	4	4	4	18
1028	1688		13 Chō-gen 長元	1	5	5	19
1029	1689		14	2	6	6	20
1030	1690		15	3	7	7	21

Christian Era.	Japanese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.							
1031	1691	Go-Ichi-jō 後一條	Chō-gen 長元	4	Jen Tsung 仁宗	T'ien Shêng 天聖 Ten-sei	Hyōn-chong 顯宗 Ken-sō
1032	1692			5		Ming Tao 明道 Mei-dō	Tōk-chong 德宗 Toku-sō
1033	1693			6			
1034	1694			7		King Yew 景祐 Kei-yū	
1035	1695			8			Chyōng-chong 靖宗 Sei-sō
1036	1696	Go-Su-jaku 後朱雀 (Su-jaku II)		9			
1037	1697		Chō-reki 長曆	1			
1038	1698			2		Pao Yüan 寶元 Hō-gen	
1039	1699			3			
1040	1700		Chō-kyū 長久	1		K'ang Ting 康定 Kō-tei	
1041	1701			2		K'ing Li 慶曆 Kei-reki	
1042	1702			3			
1043	1703			4			
1044	1704		Kwan-toku 寬德	1			
1045	1705	Go-Rei-zei 後冷泉 (Reizei II)		2			
1046	1706		Ei-shō 永承	1			Mun-chong 文宗 Bun-sō
1047	1707			2			
1048	1708			3			
1049	1709			4		Hwang Yew 皇祐 Kō-yū	
1050	1710			5			



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.					Jên Tsung 仁宗 Jin-sō	Hwang Yew 皇祐 Kō-yū	Mun-chong 文宗 Bun-sō
1051	1711	Go-Rei-zei 後冷泉 7	Ei-shō 永承 6	28	29	3	5
1052	1712	8	7	29	30	4	6
1053	1713	9	Ten-ki 天喜 1	30	31	5	7
1054	1714	10	2	31	32	1	8
1055	1715	11	3	32	33	2	9
1056	1716	12	4	33	34	Kia Yew 嘉祐 Ka-yū 1	10
1057	1717	13	5	34	35	2	11
1058	1718	14	Kō-hei 康平 1	35	36	3	12
1059	1719	15	2	36	37	4	13
1060	1720	16	3	37	38	5	14
1061	1721	17	4	38	39	6	15
1062	1722	18	5	39	40	7	16
1063	1723	19	6	40	41	8	17
1064	1724	20	7	41	Ying Tsung 英宗 Ei-sō	Chih P'ing 治平 Ji-hei 1	18
1065	1725	21	1	42	2	2	19
1066	1726	22	2	43	3	3	20
1067	1727	23	3	44	4	4	21
1068	1728	Go-San-jō 後三條 1 (Sanjō II)	4	45	1	Hi Ning 熙寧 Ki-nei 1	22
1069	1729	2	En-kyū 延久 1	46	2	2	23
1070	1730	3	2	47	3	3	24

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.	1731	Go-San-jō 後三條	En-kyū 延久	3	Shén Tsung 神宗 Shin-so	Hi Ning 熙寧 Ki-nei	Mun-chong 文宗 Bun-so
1071	1732	5	4	48	4	4	25
1072	1733	Shira-kawa 白河	5	49	5	5	26
1073	1734	1	5	50	6	6	27
1074	1735	2	Shō-hō 承保	1	7	7	28
1075	1736	3	2	51	8	8	29
1076	1737	4	3	52	9	9	30
1077	1738	5	Shō-reki 承暦	53	10	10	31
1078	1739	6	1	54	11	Yüan Feng 元豐 Gen-ho	32
1079	1740	7	2	55	12	2	33
1080	1741	8	3	56	13	3	34
1081	1742	9	4	57	14	4	35
1082	1743	10	Ei-hō 永保	58	15	5	36
1083	1744	11	1	59	16	6	1
1084	1745	12	3	60	17	7	1
1085	1746	13	Ö-toku 應徳	1	18	8	2
1086	1747	14	2	2	Ché Tsung 哲宗 Tetsu-so	Yüan Yew 元祐 Gen-yü	3
1087	1748	Hori-kawa 堀河	3	3	1	1	4
1088	1749	2	Kwan-ji 寛治	4	2	2	5
1089	1750	3	2	5	3	3	6
1090		4	3	6	4	4	7
1091			4	7	5	5	

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.					Chê Tsung Tetsu-so	Yüan Yew Gen-yü	Syön Chong Sen-so
1091	1751	1101-kawa 堀河	5 Kwan-ji 寛治	5	6	6	8
1092	1752	6	6	6	7	7	9
1093	1753	7	7	7	8	8	10
1094	1754	8	8 Ka-hō 嘉保	8	9	Shao Shêng 紹聖 Shō-sei	11
1095	1755	9	2	12	10	2	1
1096	1756	10	1 Ei-chō 永長	13	11	3	1
1097	1757	11	1 Shō-toku 承徳	14	12	4	2
1098	1758	12	2	15	13	Yüan Fu 元符 Gen-fu	3
1099	1759	13	1 Kō-wa 康和	16	14	2	4
1100	1760	14	2	17	15	Kien Chung Tsing Kwo 建中靖國 Ken-chū-sei-toku Tsung Ning 崇寧 Su-nei	5
1101	1761	15	3	18	1	1	6
1102	1762	16	4	19	2	2	7
1103	1763	17	5	20	3	3	8
1104	1764	18	1 Chō-ji 長治	21	4	3	9
1105	1765	19	2	22	5	4	10
1106	1766	20	1 Ka-shō 嘉承	23	6	5	1
1107	1767	1 To-ba 鳥羽	2	24	7	Ta Kwan 大觀 Tai-kwan	2
1108	1768	2	1 Ten-nin 天仁	25	8	2	3
1109	1769	3	2	26	9	3	4
1110	1770	4	1 Ten-ei 天永	27	10	4	5



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.							
1111	1771	To-ba 鳥羽	5 Ten-ei 天永	2	Hwei Tsung 徽宗 Ki-sō	11 Chêng Ho 政和 Sei-wa	6 Yōi-chong 睿宗 Ei-sō
1112	1772		6	3		12	7
1113	1773		7 Ei-kyū 永久	1		13	8
1114	1774		8	2		14	9
1115	1775		9	3		15	10
1116	1776		10	4		16	11
1117	1777		11	5		17	12
1118	1778		12 Gen-ei 元永	1		18 Chung Ho 重和 Jū-wa	13
1119	1779		13	2		19 Sūan Ho 宣和 Sen-wa	14
1120	1780		14 Hō-an 保安	1		20	15
1121	1781		15	2		21	16
1122	1782		16	3		22	17
1123	1783	Shu-toku 崇徳	1	4		23	1
1124	1784		2 Ten-ji 天治	1		24	2
1125	1785		3	2		25	3
1126	1786		4 Dai-ji 大治	1	K'in Tsung 欽宗 Kin-sō [Southern Sung 南宋, or So, Dynasty] Kao Tsung 高宗 Kō-sō	1 Tsing K'ang 靖康 Sei-kō. Kien Yen 建炎 Ken-en	4 In-chong 仁宗 Jin-sō
1127	1787		5	2		1	5
1128	1788		6	3		2	6
1129	1789		7	4		3	7
1130	1790		8	5		4	8

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.					[Southern Sung 南宋, or Sō, Dynasty.] Kao Tsung 高宗 Kō-so	Shao Hing 紹興 Shō-ko	In-chong 仁宗 Jin-sō
1131	1791	Shu-toku 崇徳	Ten-shō 天承 9	48	5	1	9
1132	1792		Chō-shō 長承 10	49	6	2	10
1133	1793			50	7	3	11
1134	1794			51	8	4	12
1135	1795		Hō-en 保延 13	52	9	5	13
1136	1796			53	10	6	14
1137	1797			54	11	7	15
1138	1798			55	12	8	16
1139	1799			56	13	9	17
1140	1800			57	14	10	18
1141	1801		Ei-ji 永治 19	58	15	11	19
1142	1802	Kono-e 近衛 1	Kō-ji 康治 1	59	16	12	20
1143	1803			60	17	13	21
1144	1804		Ten-yō 天養 3	1	18	14	22
1145	1805		Kyū-an 元安 4	2	19	15	23
1146	1806			3	20	16	24
1147	1807			4	21	17	Eui-chong 毅宗 Ki-sō
1148	1808			5	22	18	2
1149	1809			6	23	19	3
1150	1810			7	24	20	4

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.	1811	Kono-e 近衛	Nim-pei 仁平	8	Kao Tsung 高宗 Kō-sō	Shao Hing 紹興 Shō-ki	Eui-chong 毅宗 Ki-sō
1151	1811		1		25	21	5
1152	1812		2	9	26	22	6
1153	1813		3	10	27	23	7
1154	1814		4	11	28	24	8
1155	1815	Go-Shira-kawa 後白河 (Shirakawa I)	Kyū-ju 久壽	12	29	25	9
1156	1816		1	13	30	26	10
1157	1817		2	14	31	27	11
1158	1818		3	15	32	28	12
1159	1819	Ni-jō 二條	Hei-ji 平治	16	33	29	13
1160	1820		1	17	34	30	14
1161	1821		2	18	35	31	15
1162	1822		3	19	36	32	16
1163	1823		4	20			17
1164	1824		5	21	Hiao Tsung 孝宗 Kō-sō	Lung Hing 隆興 Ryū-kō	18
1165	1825		6	22	1	1	19
1166	1826	Roku-jō 六條	Chō-kwan 長寛	23	2	2	20
1167	1827		1	24	3	K'ien Tao 乾道 Kan-dō	21
1168	1828		2	25	4		22
1169	1829		3	26	5		23
1170	1830	Taka-kura 高倉	Nin-an 仁安	27	6		24
			1		7		
			2		8		
			3				
			4				
			5				
			6				
			7				
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			24				
			25				
			26				
			27				



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year. of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.					Hiao Tsung 孝宗 Kō-sō	K'ien Tao 乾道 Kan-dō	Myōng-chong 明宗 Mei-sō
1171	1831	4 Taka-kura 高倉	1 Shō-an 承安	28	9	7	1
1172	1832	5		29	10	8	2
1173	1833	6	3	30	11	9	3
1174	1834	7	4	31	12	1	4
1175	1835	8	1 An-gen 安元	32	13	2	5
1176	1836	9	2	33	14	3	6
1177	1837	10	1 Ji-shō 治承	34	15	4	7
1178	1838	11	2	35	16	5	8
1179	1839	12	3	36	17	6	9
1180	1840	1 An-toku 德安		37	18	7	10
1181	1841	2	1 Yō-wa 養和	38	19	8	11
1182	1842	3	1 Ju-ei 壽永	39	20	9	12
1183	1843	1 Go-To-ba 後鳥羽 (Toba II)	2	40	21	10	13
1184	1844	2	1 Gen-ryaku 元暦	41	22	11	14
1185	1845	3	1 Bun-ji 文治	42	23	12	15
1186	1846	4	2	43	24	13	16
1187	1847	5	3	44	25	14	17
1188	1848	6	4	45	26	15	18
1189	1849	7	5	46	27	16	19
1190	1850	8	1 Ken-kyū 建久	47	1	1	20
					Kwang Tsung 光宗 Kō-sō	Shao Hi 紹熙 Shō-ki	



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.							
1211	1871	Jun-toku 順德	Ken-ryaku 建曆	1	Ning Tsung Nei-sō	Kia Ting 嘉定	Heui-chong 熙宗 Ki-sō
1212	1872			2			
1213	1873		Kem-pō 建保	1			Kang-chong 康宗 Kō-sō
1214	1874			2			
1215	1875			3			
1216	1876			4			
1217	1877			5			
1218	1878			6			
1219	1879		Shō-kyū 承久	1			Ko-chong 高宗 Kō-sō
1220	1880			2			
1221	1881	Chū-kyō 仲恭* Go-Hōri-kawa (Horikawa II)		3			
1222	1882		Jō-ō 貞應	1			
1223	1883			2			
1224	1884		Gen-nin 元仁	1			
1225	1885		Ka-roku 嘉祿	1	Li Tsung Li-sō	Pao K'ing 寶慶 Hō-kei	
1226	1886			2			
1227	1887		An-tei 安貞	1			
1228	1888			2			
1229	1889		Kwan-ki 寬喜	1		Shao Ting 紹定 Shō-tei	
1230	1890			2			

\* Only a few months.



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.							
1231	1891	Go-Hōri-kawa 後堀河	Kwan-ki 寛喜	3	Li Tsung 理宗	Shao Ting 紹定 Shō-tei	Ko-chong 高宗 Kō-so
1232	1892	Shi-jō 四條	Mō-ei 貞永	1			18
1233	1893		Tem-puku 天福	1			19
1234	1894		Bun-ryaku 文暦	1		Twan P'ing 端平 Tam-pei	20
1235	1895		Ka-tei 嘉禎	1			21
1236	1896			2			22
1237	1897			3			23
1238	1898		Reki-min 暦仁	1		Kia Hi 嘉熙 Ka-ki	24
1239	1899		En-ō 延應	1			25
1240	1900		Nin-ji 仁治	1			26
1241	1901			2			27
1242	1902	Go-Sa-ga 後嵯峨 (Saga II)		3		Shun Yew 淳祐 Jun-yū	28
1243	1903		Kwan-gen 寛元	1			29
1244	1904			2			30
1245	1905			3			31
1246	1906	Go-Fuka-kusa 後深草		4			32
1247	1907	(Fukakusa II)	Hō-ji 寶治	1			33
1248	1908			2			34
1249	1909		Ken-chō 建長	1			35
1250	1910			2			36
				47			37

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.		Go-Fuka-kusa 後深草	6	48	Li Tsung 理宗 Ri-sō	Shun Yew 淳祐 Jun-yū	Ko-chong 高宗 Kō-sō
1251	1911		Ken-chō 建長	3	27	11	38
1252	1912	7		4	28	12	39
1253	1913	8		5	29	Pao Yew 寶祐 Hō-yū	40
1254	1914	9		6	30	2	41
1255	1915	10		7	31	3	42
1256	1916	11	Kō-gen 康元	1	32	4	43
1257	1917	12	Shō-ka 正嘉	1	33	5	44
1258	1918	13		2	34	6	45
1259	1919	14	Shō-gen 正元	1	35	K'ai K'ing 開慶 Kai-kei	46
1260	1920	Kame-yama 龜山 1	Bun-ō 文應	1	36	K'ing Ting 景定 Kei-tei	1
1261	1921	2	Kō-chō 弘長	1	37	2	2
1262	1922	3		2	38	3	3
1263	1923	4		3	39	4	4
1264	1924	5	Bun-ei 文永	1	40	5	5
1265	1925	6		2	Tu Tsung 度宗 Taku-so	1	6
1266	1926	7		3	2	Hien Shun 咸淳 Kan-jun	7
1267	1927	8		4	3	8	8
1268	1928	9		5	4	4	9
1269	1929	10		6	5	5	10
1270	1930	11		7	6	6	11

Uñ-chong 元宗  
Gen-so





Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.							
1291	1951	Fushi-mi 伏見	Shō-ō 正應	4	Shih Tsu 世祖 Sei-so	Chih Yüan 至元 Shi-gen	Chhyung-ryō-oang 忠烈王 Chū-ryō-o
1292	1952			5			
1293	1953		Ei-nin 永仁	1			
1294	1954			2			
1295	1955			3	Ch'eng Tsung 成宗 Sei-sō	Yüan Ch'eng 元貞 Gen-tei	
1296	1956			4			
1297	1957			5		Ta Tê 大德 Dai-toku	
1298	1958	Go-Fushi-mi 後伏見 (Fushimi II)		6			
1299	1959		Shō-an 正安	1			
1300	1960			2			
1301	1961	Go-Ni-jō 後二條 (Nijo II)		3			
1302	1962		Ken-gen 乾元	1			
1303	1963		Ka-gen 嘉元	1			
1304	1964			2			
1305	1965			3			
1306	1966		Toku-ji 徳治	1			
1307	1967			2			
1308	1968	Hana-zono 花園	En-kei 延慶	1	Wu Tsung 武宗 Bu-so	Chih Ta 至大 Shi-dai	Chhyung-syōn-oang 忠宣王 Chū-sen-o
1309	1969			2			
1310	1970			3			

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.							
1311	1371	Hana-zono 花園	4	48	Wu Tsung 武宗 Bu-sō	Chih Ta 至大 Shi-dai	Chhyung-syōng-oang 忠宣王 Chū-sen-ō
1312	1372		5	49	Jên Tsung 仁宗 Jin-sō	Hwang King 皇慶 Kō-kei	
1313	1373		6	50			
1314	1374		7	51		Yen Yew 延祐 En-yū	
1315	1375		8	52			Chhyung-syuk-oang 忠肅王 Chū-shuk-ō
1316	1376		9	53			
1317	1377		10	54			
1318	1378	Go-Dai-go 後醍醐 (Daigo II)	1	55			
1319	1379		2	56			
1320	1380		3	57			
1321	1381		4	58	Ying Tsung 英宗 Ei-sō	Chih Chih 至治 Shi-ji	
1322	1382		5	59			
1323	1383		6	60			
1324	1384		7	1	Tai Ting Ti 泰定帝 Tai-tei-tei	Tai Ting 泰定 Tai-tei	
1325	1385		8	2			
1326	1386		9	3			
1327	1387		10	4			
1328	1388		11	5	Ming Tsung 明宗 Mei-sō	Chih Ho 致和 Chi-wa	
1329	1389		12	6		Tien Li 天曆 Ten-reki	
1330	1390		13	7	Wên Ti 文帝 Bun-tei		

Christian Era.	Japanese Emperor.		Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
	Southern.	Northern.				
A.D. 1331	Go-Dai-go 後醍醐 14	Kō-gon 光嚴 1	Gen-kō 元弘 1	Wén Tí 文帝 Bun-tei 2	T'ien Li 天曆 Ten-reki 3	Chhyung-hyōi-oang 忠惠王 Chū-kei-ō 1
1332	15	2	2 Shō-kei 正慶 1	3	4	Chhyung-syuk-oang 忠肅王(復位) Chū-shaku-ō (restored) 3
1333	16	3	3	Shun Tí 順帝 Jun-tei 1	Yüan T'ung 元統 Gen-tō 2	4
1334	Go-Dai-go 後醍醐 17		Kem-bu 建武 1	2	Chih Yüan 至元 Shi-gen 1	5
1335	18		2	3	4	6
1336	19 Kō-myō 光明	1	En-gen 延元 1	Kem-bu 建武 3	5	7
1337	20	2	2	Riaku-ō 暦應 1	6	8
1338	21	3	3	4	7	9
1339	Go-Mura-kami 後村上 (Murakami II)	1	4	5	8	10
1340	2	5	Kō-koku 興國 1	9	10	11
1341	3	6	2	10	11	12
1342	4	7	3 Kō-ei 康永 1	11	12	13
1343	5	8	4	12	13	14
1344	6	9	5	13	14	15
1345	7	10	6 Tei-wa 貞和 1	15	16	17
1346	8	11	1	16	17	18
1347	9	12	2	17	18	19
1348	10 Su-kō 崇光 1		3	18	19	20
1349	11	2	4	19	20	21
1350	12	3	5	20	21	22



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.		Japanese Nengō.		Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
		Southern.	Northern.	Southern.	Northern.				
A.D.		Go-Mura- kami 後村上		Shō-hei 正平	Kwan-ō 觀應 Bun-wa 文和		Shun Tī 順帝 Jun-tei	Chih Chêng 至正 Shi-sei	Chhyung-tyōng- oang 忠定王 Chu-tei-ō
1351	2011	13	Su-kō 崇光 4	6		2	19	11	3
1352	2012	14	Go-Kō-gon 1 後光嚴	7		1	20	12	1
1353	2013	15	(Kōgon II) 2	8		2	21	13	2
1354	2014	16	3	9		3	22	14	3
1355	2015	17	4	10		4	23	15	4
1356	2016	18	5	11	Em-bun 延文	1	24	16	5
1357	2017	19	6	12		2	25	17	6
1358	2018	20	7	13		3	26	18	7
1359	2019	21	8	14		4	27	19	8
1360	2020	22	9	15		5	28	20	9
1361	2021	23	10	16	Kō-an 康安 1	1	29	21	10
1362	2022	24	11	17	Tei-ji 貞治 1	1	30	22	11
1363	2023	25	12	18		2	31	23	12
1364	2024	26	13	19		3	32	24	13
1365	2025	27	14	20		4	33	25	14
1366	2026	28	15	21		5	34	26	15
1367	2027	29	16	22		6	35	27	16
1368	2028	1	17	23	Ō-an 應安	1	[Ming 明, or Min, Dynasty.] T'ai Tsu 太祖 1	Hung Wu 洪武 1	17
1369	2029	2	18	24		2	Tai-so 2	KG-bu 2	18
1370	2030	3	19	Ken-toku 建徳 1		3	3	3	19

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.		Japanese Nengō.		Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
		Southern.	Northern.	Southern.	Northern.				
A.D.									
1371	2031	Chō-kei 長慶	Go-En-yū 後圓融 (Enyū II)	1	2	48	[Ming 明, or Min, Dynasty.] Tai Tsu 太祖 Tai-so	Hung Wu 洪武 Kō-bu	Kong-min-oang 恭愍王 Kyō-bin-ō
1372	2032			5	1	49		4	20
1373	2033	Go-Kame- yama		1	2	50		5	21
1374	2034	後龜山 (Kame- yama II)		2	3	51		6	22
1375	2035			3	4	52		7	23
1376	2036			4	5	53		8	1
1377	2037			5	6	54		9	2
1378	2038			6	7	55		10	3
1379	2039			7	8	56		11	4
1380	2040			8	9	57		12	5
1381	2041			9	10	58		13	6
1382	2042			10	11	59		14	7
1383	2043		Go-Ko- matsu	11	12	60		15	8
1384	2044		後小松 (Komatsu II)	12	1	1		16	9
1385	2045			13	2	2		17	10†
1386	2046			14	3	3		18	11†
1387	2047			15	4	4		19	12†
1388	2048			16	5	5		20	13†
1389	2049			17	6	6		21	14†
1390	2050			18	7	7		22	1†
								23	2†

† Inserted by some.

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.		Japanese Nengō.		Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King. Ch'yo-syōn 朝鮮 Chō-gen*
		Southern.	Northern.	Southern.	Northern.				
A.D. 1391	2051	Go-Kame- yama 後龜山	Go-Ko-matsu 後小松	Gen-chū 元中	Mei-toku 明徳	8	T'ai Tsu 太祖 Tai-so	Hung Wu 洪武 Kō-bu	1 Tai-so
1392	2052	20	10	9	3	9	25	25	2 Tai-so
1393	2053		11		4	10	26	26	3
1394	2054		12	Mei-toku 明徳	1	11	27	27	4
1395	2055		13	Ō-ei 應永	2	12	28	28	5
1396	2056		14		3	13	29	29	6
1397	2057		15		4	14	30	30	7
1398	2058		16		5	15	31	31	1 Tyōng-chong 定宗 Tai-so
1399	2059		17		6	16	1	Kien Wén 建文 Kem-bun	2 Tai-chong 太宗 Tai-so
1400	2060		18		7	17	2	2	3
1401	2061		19		8	18	3	3	4
1402	2062		20		9	19	4	4	1 Yung Ho 永樂 Et-raku
1403	2063		21		10	20	1	1	2
1404	2064		22		11	21	2	2	3
1405	2065		23		12	22	3	3	4
1406	2066		24		13	23	4	4	5
1407	2067		25		14	24	5	5	6
1408	2068		26		15	25	6	6	7
1409	2069		27		16	26	7	7	8
1410	2070		28		17	27	8	8	9

\* Name of country.



Chris- tian Era.	Jap- an- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.							
1411	2071	Go-Ko-matsu 後小松	Ō-ei 應永	18	Ch'êng Tsu 成祖 Sei-so	Yung Lo 永樂 Li-raku	Thai-chong 太宗 Tai-so
1412	2072	Shō-kō 稱光		19			
1413	2073			20			
1414	2074			21			
1415	2075			22			
1416	2076			23			
1417	2077			24			
1418	2078			25			
1419	2079			26			
1420	2080			27			
1421	2081			28			
1422	2082			29			
1423	2083			30			
1424	2084			31			
1425	2085			32	Jên Tsung 仁宗 Jin-so	Hung Hi 洪熙 Kō-ki	
1426	2086			33	Shian Tsung 宣宗 Sen-so	Shian Tê 宣德 Sen-toku	
1427	2087			34			
1428	2088	Go-Hann-zono 後花園	Shō-chō 正長	1			
1429	2089	(Hanazono II)	Ei-kyō 永享	2			
1430	2090			3			
				4			
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Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.		Go-Hana-zono 後花園	Ei-kyō 永享	3	Süan Tsung 宣宗 Sen-sō	Süan Tè 宣德 Sen-toku	Syöi-chong 世宗 Sei-sō
1431	2091	4		48	6	6	13
1432	2092	5		49	7	7	14
1433	2093	6		50	8	8	15
1434	2094	7		51	9	9	16
1435	2095	8		52	10	10	17
1436	2096	9		53	Ying Tsung 英宗 Ei-sō	Cheng Tung 正統 Sei-tō	18
1437	2097	10		54	1	1	19
1438	2098	11		55	2	2	20
1439	2099	12		56	3	3	21
1440	2100	13		57	4	4	22
1441	2101	14	Ka-kitsu 嘉吉	58	5	5	23
1442	2102	15		59	6	6	24
1443	2103	16		60	7	7	25
1444	2104	17	Bun-an 文安	1	8	8	26
1445	2105	18		2	9	9	27
1446	2106	19		3	10	10	28
1447	2107	20		4	11	11	29
1448	2108	21		5	12	12	30
1449	2109	22	Hō-toku 寶徳	6	13	13	31
1450	2110	23		7	14 {Tai Tsung 代宗 Dai-sō} King Ti 景帝 Kei-tei}	King Tai 景泰 Kei-tai	32

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.		Go-Hana-zono 後花園					
1451	2111	24	Hō-toku 寶徳	3	{Tai Tsung 代宗 Dai-sō} {King Ti 景帝 Kei-tei}	King Tai 景泰 Kei-tai	Mun-chong 文宗 Bun-sō
1452	2112	25	Kyō-toku 亨徳	1			
1453	2113	26		2			
1454	2114	27		3			Tan-chong 端宗 Tan-sō
1455	2115	28	Kō-shō 康正	1			
1456	2116	29		2			
1457	2117	30	Chō-roku 長祿	1	Ying Tsung 英宗 Ei-sō	T'ien Shun 天順 Ten-jun	Syōi-cho 世祖 Sei-sō
1458	2118	31		2	[resumed government]		
1459	2119	32		3			
1460	2120	33	Kwan-shō 寛正	1			
1461	2121	34		2			
1462	2122	35		3			
1463	2123	36		4			
1464	2124	1		5			
1465	2125	Go-Tschi-mi- kado 後土御門 (Tsuchimikado II)		6	Hien Tsung 憲宗 Ken-sō	Ch'eng Hwa 成化 Sei-kwa	
1466	2126	3	Bun-shō 文正	1			
1467	2127	4	Ō-nin 應仁	1			
1468	2128	5		2			
1469	2129	6	Bun-mei 文明	1			Yōi-chong 毅宗 Ei-sō Syōng-chong 成宗 Sei-sō
1470	2130	7		2			



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
1471	2131	Go-Tsuchi-mi-kado 後土御門	Bum-mei 文明	3	Hien Tsung 憲宗 Ken-sō	Ch'êng Hwa 成化 Sei-kwa	Syōng-chong 成宗 Sei-sō
1472	2132	9	4	28	7	7	2
1473	2133	10	5	29	8	8	3
1474	2134	11	6	30	9	9	4
1475	2135	12	7	31	10	10	5
1476	2136	13	8	32	11	11	6
1477	2137	14	9	33	12	12	7
1478	2138	15	10	34	13	13	8
1479	2139	16	11	35	14	14	9
1480	2140	17	12	36	15	15	10
1481	2141	18	13	37	16	16	11
1482	2142	19	14	38	17	17	12
1483	2143	20	15	39	18	18	13
1484	2144	21	16	40	19	19	14
1485	2145	22	17	41	20	20	15
1486	2146	23	18	42	21	21	16
1487	2147	24	19	43	22	22	17
1488	2148	25	20	44	23	23	18
1489	2149	26	21	45	Hiao Tsung 孝宗 Kō-sō	Hung Chih 弘治 Kō-jī	1
1490	2150	27	22	46	2	2	20
			2	47	3	3	21

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.		Go-Tsuchi-mi-kado 後土御門			Hiao Tsung 孝宗 Kō-sō	Hung Chih 弘治 Kō-ji	Syōng-chong 成宗 Sei-sō
1491	2151	28	En-toku 延徳	3	4	4	22
1492	2152	29	Mei-ō 明應	1	5	5	23
1493	2153	30		2	6	6	24
1494	2154	31		3	7	7	25
1495	2155	32		4	8	8	Yōn-san-kun* 燕山君 En-san-kun
1496	2156	33		5	9	9	2
1497	2157	34		6	10	10	3
1498	2158	35		7	11	11	4
1499	2159	36		8	12	12	5
1500	2160	Go-Kashi-wara 後柏原		9	13	13	6
1501	2161	(Kashiwara II)	Bun-ki 文龜	1	14	14	7
1502	2162	3		2	15	15	8
1503	2163	4		3	16	16	9
1504	2164	5	Ei-shō 永正	1	17	17	10
1505	2165	6		2	18	18	11
1506	2166	7		3	Wu Tsung 武宗 Bu-sō	Chōng Tè 正徳 Sei-toku	Chung-chong 中宗 Shit-sō
1507	2167	8		4	1	1	1
1508	2168	9		5	2	2	2
1509	2169	10		6	3	3	3
1510	2170	11		7	4	4	4
					5	5	5

\* "Kun" means "Prince."

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.		Go-Kashi-wara 後柏原	Ei-shō 永正	8	Wu Tsung 武宗 Bu-sō	Chéng Tê 正徳 Sei-toku	Chung-chong 中宗 Chu-sō
1511	2171	12		8	6	6	6
1512	2172	13		9	7	7	7
1513	2173	14		10	8	8	8
1514	2174	15		11	9	9	9
1515	2175	16		12	10	10	10
1516	2176	17		13	11	11	11
1517	2177	18		14	12	12	12
1518	2178	19		15	13	13	13
1519	2179	20		16	14	14	14
1520	2180	21		17	15	15	15
1521	2181	22	Tai-ei 大永	18	16	16	16
1522	2182	23		19	Shih Tsung 世宗 Sei-sō	Kia Tsing 嘉靖 Ka-sei	17
1523	2183	24		20	1	1	18
1524	2184	25		21	2	2	19
1525	2185	26		22	3	3	20
1526	2186	1		23	4	4	21
1527	2187	2	Go-Nara 後奈良 (Nara II)	24	5	5	22
1528	2188	3	Kyō-roku 享祿	25	6	6	23
1529	2189	4		26	7	7	24
1530	2190	5		27	8	8	25



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.	
A.D.								
1531	2191	Go-Nara 後奈良	6 Kyō-roku 亨祿	4 28	Shih Tsung 世宗 Sei-sō	10	Chung-chong 中宗 Chū-sō	26
1532	2192		7 Tem-bun 天文	1 29		Kia Tsing 嘉靖 Ka-sei	11	27
1533	2193		8	2 30			12	28
1534	2194		9	3 31			13	29
1535	2195		10	4 32			14	30
1536	2196		11	5 33			15	31
1537	2197		12	6 34			16	32
1538	2198		13	7 35			17	33
1539	2199		14	8 36			18	34
1540	2200		15	9 37			19	35
1541	2201		16	10 38			20	36
1542	2202		17	11 39			21	37
1543	2203		18	12 40			22	38
1544	2204		19	13 41			23	39
1545	2205		20	14 42			24	In-chong 仁宗 Jin-sō 1
1546	2206		21	15 43			25	Myōng-chong 明宗 Mei-sō 1
1547	2207		22	16 44			26	2
1548	2208		23	17 45			27	3
1549	2209		24	18 46			28	4
1550	2210		25	19 47			29	5

Chris- tian Era.	Jap- an- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.					Shih Tsung 世宗 Sei-so	Kia Tsing 嘉靖 Ka-sel	Myōng-chong 明宗 Mei-so
1551	2211	Go-Nara 後奈良 26	20 Tem-bun 天文	48	30	30	6
1552	2212	27	21	49	31	31	7
1553	2213	28	22	50	32	32	8
1554	2214	29	23	51	33	33	9
1555	2215	30 Kō-ji 弘治	1	52	34	34	10
1556	2216	31	2	53	35	35	11
1557	2217	Ō-gi-nachi 正親町 1	3	54	36	36	12
1558	2218	2 Ei-roku 永祿	1	55	37	37	13
1559	2219	3	2	56	38	38	14
1560	2220	4	3	57	39	39	15
1561	2221	5	4	58	40	40	16
1562	2222	6	5	59	41	41	17
1563	2223	7	6	60	42	42	18
1564	2224	8	7	1	43	43	19
1565	2225	9	8	2	44	44	20
1566	2226	10	9	3	45	45	21
1567	2227	11	10	4	1 Mu Tsung 穆宗 Boku-so	Lung K'ing 隆慶 Ryū-kei	22
1568	2228	12	11	5	2	1	Syōn-cho 宣祖 Sen-sō 1
1569	2229	13	12	6	3	3	2
1570	2230	14 Gen-ki 元龜	1	7	4	4	3

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.		Ō-gi-machi 正親町	Gen-ki 元龜	2	Mu Tsung 穆宗 Boku-so	Lung King 隆慶 Ryū-kei	Syōn-cho 宣祖 Sen-sō
1571	2231	15		8	5	5	4
1572	2232	16	3	9	6	6	5
1573	2233	17	1	10	1	1	6
1574	2234	18	2	11	2	2	7
1575	2235	19	3	12	3	3	8
1576	2236	20	4	13	4	4	9
1577	2237	21	5	14	5	5	10
1578	2238	22	6	15	6	6	11
1579	2239	23	7	16	7	7	12
1580	2240	24	8	17	8	8	13
1581	2241	25	9	18	9	9	14
1582	2242	26	10	19	10	10	15
1583	2243	27	11	20	11	11	16
1584	2244	28	12	21	12	12	17
1585	2245	29	13	22	13	13	18
1586	2246	30	14	23	14	14	19
1587	2247	Go-Yō-zei 後陽成 1	15	24	15	15	20
1588	2248	(Yōzei II) 2	16	25	16	16	21
1589	2249	3	17	26	17	17	22
1590	2250	4	18	27	18	18	23



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.					Shén Tsung Shin-sō	Wan Li Man-reki	Syōng-cho Sen-so
1591	2251	Go-Yōzei 後陽成	19	28	19	19	24
1592	2252	6 Bun-roku 文祿	1	29	20	20	25
1593	2253	7	2	30	21	21	26
1594	2254	8	3	31	22	22	27
1595	2255	9	4	32	23	23	28
1596	2256	10 Kei-chō 慶長	1	33	24	24	29
1597	2257	11	2	34	25	25	30
1598	2258	12	3	35	26	26	31
1599	2259	13	4	36	27	27	32
1600	2260	14	5	37	28	28	33
1601	2261	15	6	38	29	29	34
1602	2262	16	7	39	30	30	35
1603	2263	17	8	40	31	31	36
1604	2264	18	9	41	32	32	37
1605	2265	19	10	42	33	33	38
1606	2266	20	11	43	34	34	39
1607	2267	21	12	44	35	35	40
1608	2268	22	13	45	36	36	41
1609	2269	23	14	46	37	37	Koang-lai-kun* 光海君 Kō-kai-kun*
1610	2270	24	15	47	38	38	2

\* "Prince."

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.									
1611	2271	Go-Mizu-no-o 後水尾 (Mizunoo II)	Kei-chō 慶長	16	Shên Tsung 神宗 Shin-sō	Wan Li 萬曆 Man-reki			Koang-hai-kun 光海君 Kō-kai-kun
1612	2272			17					
1613	2273			18					
1614	2274			19					
1615	2275		Gen-na 元和	1					
1616	2276			2					
1617	2277			3					
1618	2278			4					
1619	2279			5					
1620	2280			6	Kwang Tsung 光宗 Kō-sō	Tai Ch'ang 泰昌 Tai-shō			
1621	2281			7	Hi Tsung 熹宗 Kī-sō	T'ien K'ī 天啓 Ten-kei			
1622	2282			8					
1623	2283			9					
1624	2284		Kwan-ei 寬永	1					In-cho 仁祖 Jin-so
1625	2285			2					
1626	2286			3					
1627	2287			4					
1628	2288			5					
1629	2289			6	Chwang Lieh 熹宗 Sō-ret-tei	Tsung Chêng 崇禎 Su-tei	T'ai Tsung 太宗 Tai-sō		
1630	2290	Myō-shō 明正 (Empress)		7					

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Chinese Emperor. 、	Chinese Nengō.	Chinese King.
A.D.		Myō-shō 明正	Kwan- ei 寛永	8	Chwang Lieh Ti 莊烈帝 Sō-ret-tei	Ts'ung Chêng 崇禎 Su-tei	[Ts'ing 清, or Shin, Dynasty.] T'ai Tsung 太宗 Tai-sō	T'ien Tsung 天聰 Ten-sō	In-cho 仁祖 Jin-so
1631	2291	2	8	8	4	4		5	9
1632	2292	3	9	9	5	5		6	10
1633	2293	4	10	10	6	6		7	11
1634	2294	5	11	11	7	7		8	12
1635	2295	6	12	12	8	8		9	13
1636	2296	7	13	13	9	9		Ts'ung Tè 崇禎 Su-toku	14
1637	2297	8	14	14	10	10		11	15
1638	2298	9	15	15	11	11		12	16
1639	2299	10	16	16	12	12		13	17
1640	2300	11	17	17	13	13		14	18
1641	2301	12	18	18	14	14		15	19
1642	2302	13	19	19	15	15		16	20
1643	2303	Go-Kō-myō 後光明 (Kōmyō II)	20	20	16	16		17	21
1644	2304	1	Shō-hō 正保	1	Ti Yu Sung 帝由松	Hung Kwang 弘光 Kō-kō	Shih'Tsu 世祖 Sei-so	Shun Chih 順治 Jun-jī	22
1645	2305	3	2	22	17	17		1	23
1646	2306	4	3	23	Tei-yü-shō Ti Yü Chin 帝聿釗	K'ien Wu 隆武 Ryū-bu		2	24
1647	2307	5	4	24	Tei-itsun-shō Ti Yu Lang 帝由郎	Yung Li 永曆 Di-reki		3	25
1648	2308	6	Kei-an 慶安	1	2	2		4	26
1649	2309	7	2	25	3	3		5	27
1650	2310	8	3	26	4	4		6	28
				27				7	Hyo-chong 孝宗 Kō-sō



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.		Go-Kō-myō 後光明	Kei-an 慶安	28	Ti Yu Lang 帝由榔 Tei-yu-rō	Yung Li 永曆 Er-reki	Shih Tsu 世祖 Sei-so	Shun Chih 順治 Jun-ji	Hyō-chong 孝宗 Kō-sō
1651	2311	9	4	28	5	5	8	8	2
1652	2312	10	1	29	6	6	9	9	3
1653	2313	11	2	30	7	7	10	10	4
1654	2314	1	3	31	8	8	11	11	5
1655	2315	2	1	32	9	9	12	12	6
1656	2316	3	2	33	10	10	13	13	7
1657	2317	4	3	34	11	11	14	14	8
1658	2318	5	1	35	12	12	15	15	9
1659	2319	6	2	36	13	13	16	16	10
1660	2320	7	3	37	14	14	17	17	1
1661	2321	8	1	38	15	15	18	18	2
1662	2322	9	2	39	Emperor. Shêng Tsu 聖祖	[Ts'ing 清, or Sei-so	Shin, Dynasty.] K'ang Hi 康熙	Nengō. Kō-ki	Hyōn-chong 顯宗 Ken-sō
1663	2323	Rei-gen 靈元 1	3	40	1	1	1	1	3
1664	2324	2	4	41	2	2	2	2	4
1665	2325	3	5	42	3	3	3	3	5
1666	2326	4	6	43	4	4	4	4	6
1667	2327	5	7	44	5	5	5	5	7
1668	2328	6	8	45	6	6	6	6	8
1669	2329	7	9	46	7	7	7	7	9
1670	2330	8	10	47	8	8	8	8	10
					9	9	9	9	11

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.					[Ts'ing 清, or Shin, Dynasty.]		
1671	2331	Rei-gen 靈元	9 Kwam-bun 寬文 11	48	Shêng Tsu 聖祖 Ser-so	10 K'ang Hi 康熙 K'o-ki	Hyön-chong 顯宗 Ken-so
1672	2332		10	49			
1673	2333		11 Em-pō 延寶	50			
1674	2334		12	51			
1675	2335		13	52			Syuk-chong 肅宗 Shuku-so
1676	2336		14	53			
1677	2337		15	54			
1678	2338		16	55			
1679	2339		17	56			
1680	2340		18	57			
1681	2341		19 Ten-wa 天和	58			
1682	2342		20	59			
1683	2343		21	60			
1684	2344		22 Jō-kyō 貞享	1			
1685	2345		23	2			
1686	2346		24	3			
1687	2347	Higashi-yama 東山	1	4			
1688	2348		2 Gen-roku 元禄	5			
1689	2349		3	6			
1690	2350		4	7			

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.		Higashi-yama 東山	Gen-roku 元祿	4	Shêng Tsu 聖祖 Sei-so	K'ang Hsi 康熙 K'ô-ki	Syuk-chong 肅宗 Shuku-so
1691	2551	5		8	30	30	17
1692	2552	6		9	31	31	18
1693	2553	7		10	32	32	19
1694	2554	8		11	33	33	20
1695	2555	9		12	34	34	21
1696	2556	10		13	35	35	22
1697	2557	11		14	36	36	23
1698	2558	12		15	37	37	24
1699	2559	13		16	38	38	25
1700	2560	14		17	39	39	26
1701	2561	15		18	40	40	27
1702	2562	16		19	41	41	28
1703	2563	17		20	42	42	29
1704	2564	18	Hō-ei 寶永	1	43	43	30
1705	2565	19		22	44	44	31
1706	2566	20		23	45	45	32
1707	2567	21		24	46	46	33
1708	2568	22		25	47	47	34
1709	2569	1	Naka-mi-kado 中御門	26	48	48	35
1710	2570	2		27	49	49	36



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.		Naka-mi-kado 中御門	3 Shō-toku 正徳	1 28	Shêng Tsu 聖祖 Sei-so	K'ang Hi 康熙 K'ō-ki	Syuk-chong 肅宗 Shuku-so
1711	2371		4	2 29	50	50	37
1712	2372		5	3 30	51	51	38
1713	2373		6	4 31	52	52	39
1714	2374		7	5 32	53	53	40
1715	2375		8	1 33	54	54	41
1716	2376		9	2 34	55	55	42
1717	2377		10	3 35	56	56	43
1718	2378		11	4 36	57	57	44
1719	2379		12	5 37	58	58	45
1720	2380		13	6 38	59	59	46
1721	2381		14	7 39	60	60	1 Kyōng-Chong 景宗 Kei-so
1722	2382		15	8 40	61	61	2
1723	2383		16	9 41	1	1	3
1724	2384		17	10 42	2	2	4
1725	2385		18	11 43	3	3	1 Yōng-chong 英宗 Ei-so
1726	2386		19	12 44	4	4	2
1727	2387		20	13 45	5	5	3
1728	2388		21	14 46	6	6	4
1729	2389		22	15 47	7	7	5
1730	2390				8	8	6

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.							
1731	2391	Naka-mi-kado 中御門	Kyō-hō 享保	16	Shih Tsung 世宗 Sei-sō	Yung Chêng 雍正 Yō-sei	Yōng-chong 英宗 Ei-sō
1732	2392			17			
1733	2393			18			
1734	2394			19			
1735	2395	Sakura-machi 櫻町		20			
1736	2396		Gem-bun 元文	1	Kao Tsung 高宗 Kō-sō	K'ien Lung 乾隆 Ken-ryu	
1737	2397			2			
1738	2398			3			
1739	2399			4			
1740	2400			5			
1741	2401		Kwan-pō 寛保	6			
1742	2402			7			
1743	2403			8			
1744	2404		En-kyō 延享	9			
1745	2405			10			
1746	2406			11			
1747	2407	Momo-zono 桃園		12			
1748	2408		Kwan-en 寛延	1			
1749	2409			2			
1750	2410			3			

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.							
1751	2411	Momo-zono 桃園 5	Hō-reki 寶曆 1	8	Kao Tsung 高宗 Kō-sō	K'ien Lung 乾隆 Ken-ryū 16	Yōng-chong 英宗 Et-sō 16
1752	2412	6	2	9	17	17	17
1753	2413	7	3	10	18	18	18
1754	2414	8	4	11	19	19	19
1755	2415	9	5	12	20	20	20
1756	2416	10	6	13	21	21	21
1757	2417	11	7	14	22	22	22
1758	2418	12	8	15	23	23	23
1759	2419	13	9	16	24	24	24
1760	2420	14	10	17	25	25	25
1761	2421	15	11	18	26	26	26
1762	2422	Go-Sakura-machi 1 後櫻町	12	19	27	27	27
1763	2423	(Sakuramachi II) 2 (Empress)	13	20	28	28	28
1764	2424	3	Mei-wa 明和 1	21	29	29	29
1765	2425	4	2	22	30	30	30
1766	2426	5	3	23	31	31	31
1767	2427	6	4	24	32	32	32
1768	2428	7	5	25	33	33	33
1769	2429	8	6	26	34	34	34
1770	2430	9	7	27	35	35	35



Chris-Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.						
1771	2431	1	8	Kao Tsung 高宗 K'G-sō	K'ien Lung 乾隆 Ken-ryū	Yōng-chong 英宗 Ei-sō
1772	2432	2	1	Mei-wa 明和	36	47
1773	2433	3	2	An-ei 安永	37	48
1774	2434	4	3		38	49
1775	2435	5	4		39	50
1776	2436	6	5		40	51
1777	2437	7	6		41	52
1778	2438	8	7		42	1
1779	2439	1	8		43	2
1780	2440	2	9		44	3
1781	2441	3	1	Tem-mei 天明	45	4
1782	2442	4	2		46	5
1783	2443	5	3		47	6
1784	2444	6	4		48	7
1785	2445	7	5		49	8
1786	2446	8	6		50	9
1787	2447	9	7		51	10
1788	2448	10	8		52	11
1789	2449	11	1	Kwan-sei 寛政	53	12
1790	2450	12	2		54	13
					55	14

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.							
1791	2451	Kō-kaku 光格	3	48	Kao Tsung 高宗 Kō-sō	K'ien Lung 乾隆 Ken-ryū	Chyōng-chong 正宗 Sei-sō
1792	2452	14	4	49	56	56	15
1793	2453	15	5	50	57	57	16
1794	2454	16	6	51	58	58	17
1795	2455	17	7	52	59	59	18
1796	2456	18	8	53	60	60	19
1797	2457	19	9	54	Jên Tsung 仁宗 Jin-sō	Kia K'ing 嘉慶 Ka-kei	20
1798	2458	20	10	55	1	1	21
1799	2459	21	11	56	2	2	22
1800	2460	22	12	57	3	3	23
1801	2461	23	1	58	4	4	24
1802	2462	24	2	59	5	5	1
1803	2463	25	3	60	6	6	2
1804	2464	26	Kyō-wa 享和	1	7	7	3
1805	2465	27	Bun-kwa 文化	2	8	8	4
1806	2466	28	2	2	9	9	5
1807	2467	29	3	3	10	10	6
1808	2468	30	4	4	11	11	7
1809	2469	31	5	5	12	12	8
1810	2470	32	6	6	14	14	9
			7	7	15	15	10

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.					Jên Tsung Jin-so	Kia King Ka-kei	Syun-cho 純祖 Jun-so
1811	2471	Kō-kaku 光格	Bun-kwa 文化	8	16	16	11
1812	2472			9	17	17	12
1813	2473			10	18	18	13
1814	2474			11	19	19	14
1815	2475			12	20	20	15
1816	2476			13	21	21	16
1817	2477	Nin-kō 仁孝		14	22	22	17
1818	2478		Bun-sei 文政	1	23	23	18
1819	2479			2	24	24	19
1820	2480			3	25	25	20
1821	2481			4	Suan Tsung Sen-so	Tao Kwang 道光 Dō-kō	21
1822	2482			5	1	1	22
1823	2483			6	2	2	23
1824	2484			7	3	3	24
1825	2485			8	4	4	25
1826	2486			9	5	5	26
1827	2487			10	6	6	27
1828	2488			11	7	7	28
1829	2489			12	8	8	29
1830	2490		Tem-pō 天保	1	9	9	30
				27	10	10	



Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.					Sūan Tsetung Sen-sō	Tao Kwang Dō-kō	Syun-cho 純祖 Jun-so
1831	2491	Nin-kō 仁孝	2	28	11	11	31
1832	2492		3	29	12	12	32
1833	2493		4	30	13	13	33
1834	2494		5	31	14	14	34
1835	2495		6	32	15	15	1
1836	2496		7	33	16	16	2
1837	2497		8	34	17	17	3
1838	2498		9	35	18	18	4
1839	2499		10	36	19	19	5
1840	2500		11	37	20	20	6
1841	2501		12	38	21	21	7
1842	2502		13	39	22	22	8
1843	2503		14	40	23	23	9
1844	2504		1	41	24	24	10
1845	2505		2	42	25	25	11
1846	2506	Kō-mei 孝明	3	43	26	26	12
1847	2507		4	44	27	27	13
1848	2508		1	45	28	28	14
1849	2509		2	46	29	29	15
1850	2510		3	47	30	30	Chhyōr-chong 哲宗 Tetsu-so

Christian Era.	Japanese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D. 1851	2511	Kō-meī 孝明	6 Ka-ei 嘉永	4	Wên Tsung 文宗 Bun-sō	Hien Fêng 咸豐 Kam-pō	Chhyŏr-chong 哲宗 Tetsu-sō
1852	2512	7	5	49	2	2	2
1853	2513	8	6	50	3	3	3
1854	2514	9 An-sei 安政	1	51	4	4	4
1855	2515	10	2	52	5	5	5
1856	2516	11	3	53	6	6	6
1857	2517	12	4	54	7	7	7
1858	2518	13	5	55	8	8	8
1859	2519	14	6	56	9	9	9
1860	2520	15 Man-en 萬延	1	57	10	10	10
1861	2521	16 Bun-kyū 文久	1	58	11	11	11
1862	2522	17	2	59	Mu Tsung 穆宗 Boku-sō	T'ung Chih 同治 Dō-ji	13
1863	2523	18	3	60	2	2	14
1864	2524	19 Gen-ji 元治	1	1	3	3	I-hyōng 孝賢 Ri-ki
1865	2525	20 Kei-ō 慶應	1	2	4	4	2
1866	2526	21	2	3	5	5	3
1867	2527	Mutsu-hito 睦仁	3	4	6	6	4
1868	2528	2 Mei-ji 明治	1	5	7	7	5
1869	2529	3	2	6	8	8	6
1870	2530	4	3	7	9	9	7

Chris- tian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.
A.D.		Mutsu-hito 睦仁	Mei-ji 明治		Mu Tsung 穆宗 Boku-so	T'ung Chih 同治 Dō-ji	I-hyōng 孝變 Xi-ki
1871	2531	5	4	8	10	10	8
1872	2532	6	5	9	11	11	9
1873	2533	7	6	10	12	12	10
1874	2534	8	7	11	13	13	11
1875	2535	9	8	12	1	1	12
1876	2536	10	9	13	2	2	13
1877	2537	11	10	14	3	3	14
1878	2538	12	11	15	4	4	15
1879	2539	13	12	16	5	5	16
1880	2540	14	13	17	6	6	17
1881	2541	15	14	18	7	7	18
1882	2542	16	15	19	8	8	19
1883	2543	17	16	20	9	9	20
1884	2544	18	17	21	10	10	21
1885	2545	19	18	22	11	11	22
1886	2546	20	19	23	12	12	23
1887	2547	21	20	24	13	13	24
1888	2548	22	21	25	14	14	25
1889	2549	23	22	26	15	15	26
1890	2550	24	23	27	16	16	27



Chri- stian Era.	Japan- ese Era.	Japanese Emperor.	Japanese Nengō.	Year of Cycle.	Chinese Emperor.	Chinese Nengō.	Korean King.	Korean Nengō.
A.D.		Mutsu-hito 睦仁			Ts'ai Shé 載活 Sai-kwatsu	Kwang Ché 光緒 Kō-cho	I-hyōng 李熙 Ri-ki	
1891	2551	25	Mei-ji 明治	24	17	17	28	
1892	2552	26		25	18	18	29	
1893	2553	27		26	19	19	30	
1894	2554	28		27	20	20	31	
1895	2555	29		28	21	21	32	
1896	2556	30		29	22	22	33	Koang-mu 光武 Kō-bu
1897	2557	31		30	23	23	34	("Emperor")
1898	2558	32		31	24	24	35	
1899	2559	33		32	25	25	36	
1900	2560	34		33	26	26	37	
1901	2561	35		34	27	27	38	
1902	2562	36		35	28	28	39	
1903	2563	37		36	29	29	40	
1904	2564	38		37	30	30	41	
1905	2565	39		38	31	31	42	
1906	2566	40		39	32	32	43	
1907	2567	41		40	33	33	1	Ryung-heni 隆熙 Ryū-ki
1908	2568	42		41	34	34	2	
1909	2569	43		42	1	1	3	
1910	2570	44		43	2	2	3	
					Pu-yi 溥儀 Fu-gi	Sian T'ung 宣統 Sen-tō		

\* From 1897.

# YEAR TABLE

<u>Meiji</u>	<u>West.</u>	<u>Cal.</u>	<u>Taisho</u>	<u>West.</u>	<u>Cal.</u>
1	1868		1 (Aug.-Dec.)	1912	
2	1869		2	1913	
3	1870		3	1914	
4	1871		4	1915	
5	1872		5	1916	
6	1873		6	1917	
7	1874		7	1918	
8	1875		8	1919	
9	1876		9	1920	
10	1877		10	1921	
11	1878		11	1922	
12	1879		12	1923	
13	1880		13	1924	
14	1881		14	1925	
15	1882		15	1926	
16	1883				

<u>Showa</u>	<u>West.</u>	<u>Cal.</u>
1 (Dec.)	1926	
2	1927	
3	1928	
4	1929	
5	1930	
6	1931	
7	1932	
8	1933	
9	1934	

27	1894	9	1894
28	1895	10	1836
29	1896	11	1837
30	1897	12	1838
31	1898	13	1939
32	1899	14	1940
33	1900	15	1941
34	1901	16	1942
35	1902	17	1943
36	1903	18	1944
37	1904	19	1945
38	1905	20	1946
39	1906	21	1947
40	1907	22	1948
41	1908	23	1949
42	1909	24	1950
43	1910	25	1951
44	1911	26	1952
45	1912	27	1953
		28	1954
		29	1955
		30	1956
		31	1957
		32	

(Jan.-Jul.) 1912





\* Abdication. † Or Shige-naga. ‡ { 1494—1508 } TWO SHIGEN

[illegible]







## LIST OF SHOGUN. (將軍)

Name.	Term.	Death.
Minamoto Yoritomo 源賴朝 ... ..	1192—1199	1199
Minamoto Yori-i(y)e 源賴家 ... ..	1199—1203*	1204
Minamoto Sane-tomô 源實朝 ... ..	1203—1219	1219
Fuji-wara Yori-tsune 藤原賴經 ... ..	1226—1244*	1256
Fuji-wara Yori-tsugu 藤原賴嗣 ... ..	1244—1252*	1256
Mune-taka (Imperial Prince) 宗尊親王 ... ..	1252—1266*	1274
Kore-yasu (Imperial Prince) 惟康親王 ... ..	1266—1289*	1326
Hisa-aki(ra) (Imperial Prince) 久明親王 ... ..	1289—1308*	1328
Mori-kuni (Imperial Prince) 守邦親王 ... ..	1308—1333	1333
Mori-naga (Imperial Prince) 護良親王 ... ..	1333—1334*	1335
Nari-yoshi† (Imperial Prince) 成良親王 ... ..	1334—1336	1338
Ashi-kaga Taka-uji 足利尊氏 ... ..	1338—1356*(?)	1358
Ashi-kaga Yoshi-aki 足利義詮... ..	1358—1367	1367
Ashi-kaga Yoshi-mitsu 足利義滿 ... ..	1368—1394*	1408
Ashi-kaga Yoshi-mochi 足利義持 ... ..	1394—1423*	1428
Ashi-kaga Yoshi-kazu 足利義量 ... ..	1423—1425	1425
Ashi-kaga Yoshi-nori 足利義教 ... ..	1429—1441	1441
Ashi-kaga Yoshi-katsu 足利義勝 ... ..	1442—1443	1443
Ashi-kaga Yoshi-masa 足利義政 ... ..	1443—1474*	1490
Ashi-kaga Yoshi-hisa 足利義尚 ... ..	1474—1489	1489
Ashi-kaga Yoshi-tane 足利義植 ... ..	1490—1501*	} † 1511
Ashi-kaga Yoshi-zumi 足利義澄 ... ..	1494—1511	
Ashi-kaga Yoshi-tane 足利義植 ... ..	1508—1522*	
Ashi-kaga Yoshi-haru 足利義晴 ... ..	1522—1546*	1550
Ashi-kaga Yoshi-teru 足利義輝 ... ..	1546—1565	1565
Ashi-kaga Yoshi-hide 足利義榮 ... ..	1568	1568
Ashi-kaga Yoshi-aki 足利義昭... ..	1568—1573	1597
Toku-gawa I(y)e-yasu 德川家康 ... ..	1603—1605*	1616
Toku-gawa Hide-tada 德川秀忠 ... ..	1605—1623*	1632
Toku-gawa I(y)e-mitsu 德川家光 ... ..	1623—1651	1651
Toku-gawa I(y)e-tsuna 德川家綱 ... ..	1651—1680	1680
Toku-gawa Tsuna-yoshi 德川綱吉 ... ..	1680—1709	1709

\* Abdication. † Or Shige-naga. ‡ {1494—1501  
1508—1511} Two Shōgun.



Name.		Term.	Death.
Toku-gawa I(y)e-nobu 德川家宣	... ..	1709—1712	1712
Toku-gawa I(y)e-tsugu 德川家繼	... ..	1713—1716	1716
Toku-gawa Yoshi-mune 德川吉宗	... ..	1716—1745*	1751
Toku-gawa I(y)e-shige 德川家重	... ..	1745—1760*	1761
Toku-gawa I(y)e-haru 德川家治	... ..	1760—1786	1786
Toku-gawa I(y)e-nari 德川家齊	... ..	1778—1837*	1841
Toku-gawa I(y)e-yoshi 德川家慶	... ..	1837—1853	1853
Toku-gawa I(y)e-sada 德川家定	... ..	1853—1858	1858
Toku-gawa I(y)e-shige 德川家茂	... ..	1858—1866	1866
Toku-gawa Yoshi-nobu† 德川慶喜	... ..	1866—1867	

LIST OF REGENTS (*Shik-ken* 執權)

Name.		Term.	Death.
Hō-jō Toki-masa 北條時政	... ..	1203—1205*	1215
Hō-jō Yoshi-toki 北條義時	... ..	1205—1216*	1227
[Ō(y)e Hiro-moto 大江廣元	... ..	1216—1219	1225]
Hō-jō Yoshi-toki 北條義時	... ..	1219—1224	1224
Hō-jō Yasu-toki 北條泰時...	... ..	1224—1242	1242
Hō-jō Tsune-toki 北條經時	... ..	1242—1246	1246
Hō-jō Toki-yori 北條時賴...	... ..	1246—1256	1263
Hō-jō Toki-mune 北條時宗	... ..	1268—1281	1284
Hō-jō Sada-toki 北條貞時...	... ..	1284—1301	1311
[Hō-jō Moro-toki 北條師時	... ..	1301—1311	1311]
Hō-jō Taka-toki 北條高時...	... ..	1316—1326	1333

\* Abdication. † Or Kei-ki.

## NOTE.

## ESSAI SUR L'HISTOIRE DU JAPON\*.

(par E. Papinot.)

## VIII. ESSAI DE CRITIQUE HISTORIQUE.

## I. CHRONOLOGIE.

Father Papinot, in this portion of his work, says that he relies upon a work by Prof. Kume, who had to resign his chair in the Imperial University, but went to the Waseda University, where he continues his work of elucidating obscure points in Japanese history. Here follows the translation from French:—

From the accession of the Empress *Suiko* (A.D. 593—a date accepted as historically exact) to the death of the Emperor *Kōmei* in 1867, that is, during an interval of 1274 years, 46 generations of sovereigns have succeeded one another on the throne, which gives for each (generation) an average duration of 28 years. If we count from the birth of *Keitai* (492) to the year of the birth of the now reigning Emperor (1852), we find for the 49 generations which fill up these 1360 years the same average of 28 years. The ten generations of the *Tokugawa* (1603-1868), the nine of the *Askikaga* (1336-1573), the twelve of the *Ming* dynasty in China (1368-1653), the eleven of the *Song* (960-1280), etc., give the same result. This number, 28, does not relate to possible longevity, but is the interval which separates the births of two sovereigns, father and son. Now, in the succession to the throne it is not always the eldest son that inherits; sometimes it is the last, often the second or third, and it may even happen that the youngest son is born after the eldest *grandson* is born. The figure 28 then would be too high, if we had to do only with an eldest son; but it is too low in the

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\* *Melanges Japonais*: for April, 1907.

latter case. We may take 22 or 23 years in the former hypothesis, and about 25 for that of the second son, and so on; for we must not forget that especially in ancient times marriage was contracted in very early manhood.

These allowances being made and kept in mind, it is necessary, now, to find a sure basis for our very simple calculations so as to make them useful.

A profound study of Chinese and Korean documents—*Zen-Kan-sho*, [history of the dynasty of the first *Han* (201 B.C.—23 A.D.) by *Hanku* in the 1st century of the Christian era], the *Go-Kan-sho* [history in 120 vols of the 12 Emperors of the later *Han*], the *Shinra-shi* [a part of the *San-koku-shiki*, or history of the three kingdoms of *Koma*, *Kudara* and *Shiragi*]—permits the fixing of the death of *Chūai* and of the birth of *Ōjin* in the 37th year of the reign of *Kikkai-nishikin* [this title, *Nishikin*, was applied to the kings of *Shiragi* in the first centuries of the Christian era] in *Shiragi*, the first of *Shōko-Ō* in *Kudara*, the second of the period of *Eiwa* of the reign of *Mu-ti* of the dynasty of the Eastern Tsin, which would be 346 A.D., instead of 200 A.D., as given in the official chronology. From this date, and by confirming most of his figures from Chinese and Korean evidence, Mr. Kume reaches a chronology for the first 30 reigns quite different from that which was, in 1872, a little too hastily accepted and imposed as official.

We reproduce in the table on the following page these calculations of Prof. Kume.



Official Chronology.*				EMPERORS.	Prof. Kume's Chronology.*			
Birth.	Accession.	Death.	Age.		Birth.	Accession.	Death.	Age.
-711	-660	-585	127	1. Jimmu .....	- 63	- 24	- 1	63
-632	-581	-549	84	2. Suisei .....	- 21	1	28	49
-567	-548	-511	57	3. Annei .....	1	29	53	52
-553	-510	-477	77	4. Itoku.....	25	54	80	55
-506	-476	-393	114	5. Kōshō .....	49	81	108	59
-427	-392	-291	137	6. Kōan .....	70	109	132	62
-342	-290	-215	128	7. Kōrei .....	95	133	156	61
-273	-214	-158	116	8. Kōgen .....	137	157	188	51
15-8 -208	-167	- 98	111	9. Kaikwa.....	164	189	218	54
-148	- 97	- 30	119	10. Sujin .....	191	219	249	58
- 70	- 29	70	141	11. Suinin .....	220	250	282	62
- 12	71	130	143	12. Keikō .....	256	283	316	60
83	131	190	108	13. Seimu .....	287	317	342	55
149	192	200	52	14. Chūai .....	300	343	346	46
170		269	100	Jingō-Kōgō			380	
200	200	310	111	15. Ōjin .....	346	347	408	62
290	313	399	110	16. Nintoku .....	367	409	432	65
336	400	405	70	17. Richū .....		433	438	
352	406	411	60	18. Hanshō.....		439	442	
376	412	453	78	19. Ingyō .....		443	459	
401	454	456	56	20. Ankō.....		460	462	
418	457	479	62	21. Yūryaku .....		463	502	
444	480	484	41	22. Seinei .....		503	507	
450	485	487	38	23. Kensō .....		508	510	
448	488	498	51	24. Ninken .....		511	515	
?	499	500	?	25. Buretsu.....		516	517	
450	507	531	82	26. Keitai .....		518	525	
466	533	535	70	27. Ankan .....		526	527	
467	536	539	73	28. Senkwa.....		528	531	
510	540	571	62	29. Kimmei .....		532	572	
538	572	585	48	30. Bitatsu .....		573	585	

\* The minus sign indicates B.C.

By a simple comparison of the dates, it appears that the official chronology fixes the epoch of *Jimmu-Tennō* at more than six centuries before our era, while, if the conquests of this warrior chieftain, and the consequent foundation of the Japanese Empire, are fixed according to this revised series of dates, then it would be necessary to make this date fall only 20 or 25 years before the Christian Era. The times of the famous Empress *Jingō-Kōgō* are still 150 years too early by the official chronology. Finally, it is only from the reign of *Bitatsu*, the 30th ruler, that the dates agree, and the official list is accepted by the critic.

Going back still further than *Jimmu-Tennō*, Prof. Kume estimates that his great grandfather *Ninigi no Mikoto* would have lived 80 years before him, or in the time of the Chinese emperor *Bu-tei* (139-86 B.C.) of the *Han* dynasty. *Susano-ō* would have been a cotemporary of *Bun-tei* (180-156 B.C.) and *Izanagi* of *Kō-tei* (201-194 B.C.)

The Chinese and Korean documents confirm at least the approximate exactness of these calculations, both by the agreement of the details they furnish on the history of the continent and the peninsula with what is found in the Japanese chronicles and by the course of the relations they mention between the Japanese islands and the neighboring coasts. Thus, the annals of Corea mention the accession of a Japanese prince to the throne of *Shiragi* in the first year of the period *Gohō* (Ou-fung 57-54 B.C.) of the reign of the Emperor *Sen-tei* (*Sien-ti*, 73-49 B.C.) of the *Han* dynasty. Now this prince, according to Prof. Kume, was the brother of *Jimmu-Tennō*, *Inahi no Mikoto*, who, being then 13 years old, would have been born about 69 B.C., while *Jimmu-Tennō*, his younger brother, would have been six or seven years younger.

The following division (of the article) will clear up these assertions, which (Father Papinot says) are taken bodily from the writings of Prof. Kume.

## 2. MYTHS, LEGENDS AND ANCIENT HISTORY.

In antiquity the N.E. of the Asiatic continent was inhabited by the *Shukushin*, then by the *Iryu*, the *Makkatsu*, the *Joshin*, of whom some emigrated to Karafuto, and in the *Chishima* (Kurile Islands); then they descended into *Yeso* and into the main island of Japan. These first emigrants formed several tribes called *Koropok-guru* (cave men) *Koshi-bito*, *Nigi-Ezo*, *Ara-Ezo*, etc. Probably the *Kuzu*, the *Saiki*, the *Tsuchigumo* were of the same race.

Among the *Koshi-bito* the greater number came directly from the coasts of Corea and Manchuria, then the country of *Yoso* (*Yezo* is supposed to be a corruption of *Yoso*), and settled in the region of the *Hoku-roku-dō*.

As for the *Ainu*, who came from Malaya at an unknown epoch and who had been forced back by the invasion from the north, they were scattered, part in *Yezo* and the Kuriles, and part in Formosa and the southern islands. The *Kumaso* of *Satsuma*, and of *Osumi* are a branch of the tribe of the *Soro* of Borneo that landed in the southern part of *Kyūshū*, either because they sought a temperate climate or because they had been driven there by contrary winds.

At a less distant time—probably towards the tenth century before Christ—another emigration coming from the west spread through the Malayan islands and the Sunda islands, then, moving towards the north, peopled Formosa, the Loo Choo Islands, the southwest of Japan, and the southeastern coasts of China and the Korean peninsula. This new race placed in the territories they invaded governors, all of whom ascribed supreme jurisdiction to a suzerain family as a religious dogma.

The first name mentioned of this supreme dynasty is that of *Ame no mi-naka-nushi*, who is the same as *Kunitoko-tachi no Mikoto* or *Ame-toko-tachi no Mikoto*, the ancestor of the Imperial family of Japan.



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\* Ti means "Emperor;" Wang means "King."



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\* Ti means "Emperor"; Wang means "King."

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\* *Ti* means "Emperor"; *Wang* means "King."

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\* Ō means "King"; Tei means "Emperor."



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\* Ō means "King"; Tei means "Emperor." † Printed "Min-sō."

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\* Ō means "King"; Tei means "Emperor." † Printed "Sei-tei."

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\* Oang means "King." † Queen. ‡ Name of country. ° "Prince."

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\* Oang means "King." † Queen. ‡ Name of country.

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\* *Oang* means "King." ° "Prince."

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\* *Ō* means "King." † Name of country.



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\* O means "King." † Name of country ‡ "Princee."

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\* O means "King." † Name of country. ° Queen.

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† Name of country. ‡ Nengō. ° "Prince."





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